National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls



Enquête nationale sur les femmes et les filles autochtones disparues et assassinées

National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls Truth-Gathering Process Part 1 Statement Gathering Encore Services Plus Hotel Grande Prairie, Alberta



PUBLIC

Sunday March 18, 2018

Statement - Volume 306

Coreen Ahnassay & Kenneth Tecomba, In relation to Olivia Honey Kay Ahnassay

Statement gathered by Wendy van Tongeren, Commission Counsel

Verbatim Words West Ltd.

ORDER

Pursuant to Rule 7 of <u>Legal Path: Rules of Respectful</u> <u>Practice</u>, Chief Commissioner Marion Buller ordered that some names in this transcript and related documents be rendered anonymous. This order was made November 22, 2018.

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NOTE

The use of square brackets [] in this transcript indicates that amendments have been made to the certified transcript in order to replace information deemed inaudible or indecipherable by the original transcriptionist. The use of a strikethrough mark indicates where an error was found in the original transcription. Amendments to this transcript were made by Susan Grant, Legal Assistant with National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women, Girls and 2SLGBTQ on October 9, 2018 at Vancouver, British Columbia. To make the amendments, Ms. Grant listened back to the source audio and video recordings of the proceeding.

1 2 3	Grande Prairie, Alberta March 18, 2018
4	WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay so, for the sake of the
5	recorder, Wendy van Tongeren here and I'm in the
6	Hotel Services Plus in Grande Prairie and it's
7	the 18th day of March 2018. It's about 10
8	minutes oh five minutes to 10:00 in the
9	morning and Coreen Ahnassay and Kenneth Tecomba
10	are about to come in. That's A-h-n-a-s-s-a-y for
11	Coreen and Kenneth T-e-c-o-m-b-a. And they will
12	be talking about the death of Olivia Honey Kay
13	Ahnassay who was killed on November 18th, 2010.
14	She was born on March 18, 1983.
15	So, I'll bring those people in and get the
16	consents signed.
17	ROSANNE MORPHY: Oh, you're back okay.
18	WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay.
19	ROSANNE MORPHY: Do you want me to call them in?
20	WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yes.
21	ROSANNE MORPHY: Okay, perfect.
22	WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And the lady who came in is
23	Rosanne Morphy. I'll have everyone introduce
24	themselves when they come.
25	ROSANNE MORPHY: So, we're just going to come in here.
26	Right in here. Just grab Wendy, this is
27	Kenneth.
28	WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Hi Kenneth. Nice to meet you.
29	Wendy is my name.
30	ROSANNE MORPHY: This is Coreen.
31	<pre>WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Hi Coreen. Nice to meet you.</pre>
32	ROSANNE MORPHY: And this is Michelle MacIsaac, she's
33	with (indiscernible), so she'll be the supporting
34	(indiscernible) here.
35	<pre>WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah, so good to meet you.</pre>
36	MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, where do you want me to sit,
37	beside you or across from you? Or where were you
38	sitting? Are you sitting?
39	ROSANNE MORPHY: Okay, I will see you guys later.
40	WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I'm going to sit right here.
41	MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay. Thank you.
42	WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, I'm going to tell you right
43	off the start that the this is a video camera
44	and it's already on, because I I just wanted
45	to record everything and this is an audio and
46	that we'll be getting asking for your consent,
47	actually signing a consent.

1 So, but we'll kind of go -- it's good to see 2 you. I was trying to reach you yesterday. 3 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Oh. 4 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: As well as 50 other people, 5 because I know you're so busy organizing this, 6 but it's lovely to meet you too. 7 Thank you, nice to meet you. MICHELLE MACISAAC: 8 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, we're just waiting for 9 Rosanne. So, maybe we could start with the 10 consents. 11 MICHELLE MACISAAC: And I'm just going to warm up my 12 coffee and then I'm good. 13 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay, and would you like 14 something, there's coffee and then there's a 15 muffin if you'd like one, and -- or even if you 16 had some water --17 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Want some water? 18 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I guess that would nice. 19 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Mixed with the ginger ale, hey. Yeah. 20 KENNETH TECOMBA: 21 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, the idea of a consent is that 22 because we're recording this both visually and --23 and audio, it may be that you want this to be 24 private and that you don't want people to see. 25 And so, you're going to choose what you want, 26 because I -- I already know that you want to --27 to speak to somebody from the commission. And, 28 but we need to be a little bit more detailed 29 about exactly what you want to do. 30 And I should tell you who I am. My name is 31 Wendy van Tongeren and I actually don't have 32 cards, so I just wrote this out, so you could at 33 least see my name in writing. I'm -- I'm married 34 to a man who's from Holland so that's a Dutch 35 name. And I'm a lawyer with the National Inquiry 36 and I have actually been a lawyer in British 37 Columbia for about almost 40 years, 39 years. 38 And I -- I know because --39 MICHELLE MACISAAC: I couldn't hear her, sorry. You can hear her though? 40 41 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I've got these two --42 I know she's really looking at MICHELLE MACISAAC: 43 your eyes --COREEN AHNASSAY: How you been? 44 45 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, I -- I actually for -- was 46 with the inquiry, I actually worked as a 47 prosecutor in British Columbia for 33 years. So,

1 I know that you're going to be talking about your 2 daughter and step-daughter and what happened. 3 And so, I -- I'm very familiar with the court 4 system, because I worked as a prosecutor. So, I 5 am very sorry as well to hear about your loss. 6 And I have had the experience of listening to 7 people about these things. 8 COREEN AHNASSAY: Mm-hm. 9 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And I promise you I'll do my best to listen to you (indiscernible). So, so that's 10 11 who I am. 12 So, back to the consent. I'm just going to 13 read this and then I'll put it into language that 14 is easier to understand, so. The -- it says 15 here, consenting to allow the National Inquiry to 16 record or take your statement for use and the inquiry may disclose your name, your face, your 17 voice and other identifying -- identifying 18 19 features. So, for example, you were talking 20 about your daughter whose name is the same last 21 name as yours. So, that would be an -- an 22 identifying situation okay. 23 So, in this one, you're consenting that all 24 to be disclosed including your family, any 25 photographs that you may have brought today, any 26 audio or visual documents and the consent also 27 applies to any applicable freedom of information 28 and privacy laws. So, in other words, if -- if 29 somebody asks through channels that are available 30 to them for something that went on that you're 31 also prepared to provide that to them as well. 32 And if any identifying information is publicly 33 televised or available, social media, I cannot 34 later withdraw my consent. 35 You see this is -- this is a public inquiry. 36 So, everything is supposed to be public unless 37 somebody asks that it not be public. And the 38 purpose is that normally with an inquiry the 39 government has provided the funds and appointed 40 people to inquire into things that are going 41 horribly wrong. And the public has a right to 42 hear what it is what's going horribly wrong and 43 to hear how the -- the government might try to 44 make it better. Okay, so that's -- that's why 45 it's public. 46 So, that's option number one. So, option 47 number one is right here. Is that we may

1 disclose information, okay? And your identity. 2 That's supposed to be an "N", so that you may 3 disclose. So, let's see what option number two 4 says, okay? 5 The second one says, that you agree that we 6 record it, or take the written statement, but we 7 may not disclose your name, your face, your 8 voice, or any other information that might 9 identify you, because you -- although you want to 10 speak to the Commissioners you don't really want 11 anyone else to know. And similarly, with your --12 any photographs or video, so the only exception 13 would be in -- if there is an application under the information of privacy laws. Some people go 14 15 through a process of applying for information and 16 then it would be -- go to them, but it would be 17 with conditions. So, this one is that no --18 except under the law. 19 So, this one people get to see your lovely 20 faces if they want. They get to hear about the 21 members of your family that you talk about. They 22 hear your voice. So, basically, they will know 23 who you are. In this one, no, they don't it's 24 private. 25 So, which one do you want? Do you want 26 number one or do you want number two? 27 MICHELLE MACISAAC: People to hear what you're saying, is it okay for people to hear what you're saying, 28 29 and they'll see your face on there? You wanted 30 things to be different. 31 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: They'll -- they'll know it's you. 32 MICHELLE MACISAAC: They'll know it's you talking, but 33 it will -- are you okay with that? 34 COREEN AHNASSAY: Mm-hm. Yeah. 35 MICHELLE MACISAAC: One? 36 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. You've probably -- have 37 you spoken public before about what happened to 38 your daughter? 39 COREEN AHNASSAY: No, this --MICHELLE MACISAAC: Should I shut that door or are we 40 41 still waiting for someone? 42 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: It's -- it's Olivia. COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, just --WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Did you call her Olivia? 43 44 45 KENNETH TECOMBA: Just for some people that -- some of 46 our friends that did know her. 47 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah, sorry about -- the door was 48 open, it makes a big difference doesn't it?

1 KENNETH TECOMBA: We -- we told her like, how come I 2 don't see her around and stuff like that, and we 3 -- we told them just it's Olivia (indiscernible). 4 She's -- she's got lots of friends who phone her 5 and some -- sometimes people came across us and 6 said, how come I don't see her around anymore? 7 What does he go, going to school or something? 8 She -- she told them like she was killed and they 9 just -- sometimes they break down and so -- it's 10 all -- (indiscernible). 11 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: It's terrible. That's not my 12 Sorry, I'm just getting a -- I actually, pen. 13 there's a pen that I like to use. 14 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Oh, yeah, I'm like I have a 15 certain pen too. 16 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Are you like that -- there's --17 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yeah. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: -- a pen that you like to use. 18 19 So, when people noticed that Olivia was 20 missing because you hadn't -- they would ask you 21 where is she? And those are the people that you 22 spoke to mostly about it? 23 KENNETH TECOMBA: It was, yeah. 24 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. Because I did -- I did check online to see if there was a story, like in 25 26 the media, and I couldn't find one. Was -- was 27 there newspaper stories about her death, or was 28 there anything on TV? 29 KENNETH TECOMBA: The -- they put it on Echo and stuff 30 like that. I know that, Echo. 31 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okav. 32 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 33 So, what is that? I haven't WENDY VAN TONGEREN: 34 heard of that before? 35 KENNETH TECOMBA: It's the news. Local newspaper. 36 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I see, okay. Okay, so what -what do you think, and I'll ask you individually. 37 38 So, Coreen, what -- and I know that you 39 spoke to Michelle about it at little bit here. So, you're going to tell your story and -- and if 40 41 people are looking at it, if the media wants to 42 see it or something and -- and report on it, are 43 you okay that they would know who it is, who's telling the story? Or would you prefer that it's 44 45 -- it's private, that people, they may hear the 46 story, but they don't know who you are? 47 COREEN AHNASSAY: (indiscernible) 48 KENNETH TECOMBA: (indiscernible)

1 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay, so is it, is it this one, 2 where they can see your beautiful face and you'll 3 hear about your family? Or is it this one where 4 you just prefer that you keep your identity 5 private? Is it number one you want, or do you 6 want number two? 7 COREEN AHNASSAY: This one. Should I -- should I that 8 one? 9 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: This one? Everyone agrees, it's 10 this one? Number one? 11 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Number one? 12 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 13 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah. And Kenneth, what about 14 you? 15 KENNETH TECOMBA: I should say both for me. 16 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, both. 17 KENNETH TECOMBA: 'Cause sometimes they 18 (indiscernible). People that know -- know her, 19 came across me as how come I don't see her and I 20 just take it, let's go for a walk and you start to tell -- they'll tell the guy so what happened. 21 22 I -- I didn't -- I don't tell them that she got 23 stabbed, but just -- I just told them that she's 24 deceased. 25 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, if it -- it can't be both. 26 If you wanted both, we'd have to go to number 27 two. 28 KENNETH TECOMBA: Okay, well number one is to be good, 29 yeah. 30 COREEN AHNASSAY: Number one should be. One. 31 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: You want number one? And --32 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 33 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Number one? Okay. So, Michelle 34 could you help me with -- and I'll talk to you 35 Kenneth over here. 36 Okay, so here's the form, so it says this 37 one here that you want. That's like number one. 38 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. MICHELLE MACISAAC: The first one --39 40 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And then we need to fill this 41 out. MICHELLE MACISAAC: -- this is the first one. 42 It says 43 I'm here by consent, you're allowing --WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Do you want me to fill this out 44 45 for you or -- or are you? KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah (indiscernible) 46 47 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: You want me to fill it out? 48 Okay. Here you go.

1 KENNETH TECOMBA: Mm-hm. MICHELLE MACISAAC: -- the National Inquiry into 2 3 missing and murdered Indigenous women to record 4 and take a witness statement. 5 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: What's that? 6 KENNETH TECOMBA: (indiscernible) 7 MICHELLE MACISAAC: By the use of the MMIWG. 8 KENNETH TECOMBA: (indiscernible) 9 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: What's that? MICHELLE MACISAAC: The MMIWG may disclose your face, 10 11 they may see your face, your voice and other 12 identifying information about me and my family, 13 my statement and my photographs, audio visual. 14 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And then you just write your 15 name. 16 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, this is number one. 17 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, you'll have to sign here and 18 19 then I'll put your -- your name here. 20 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: You have nice printing. 21 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, witness, okay, so, your name 22 is C-o-r -- one "R"? 23 COREEN AHNASSAY: C-o-r-e-e-n Ahnassay. 24 MICHELLE MACISAAC: A-h-n-a-s-s-a-y? 25 KENNETH TECOMBA: What's today the 21st? 26 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: No, it's the 18th. 27 KENNETH TECOMBA: Mm-hm. 28 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 29 MICHELLE MACISAAC: And your address? 30 COREEN AHNASSAY: [Address redacted]. MICHELLE MACISAAC: [Community name]. 31 32 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 33 KENNETH TECOMBA: I used to be an employee EMR --34 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Hm? 35 KENNETH TECOMBA: I used to work for emergency medical 36 services. 37 MICHELLE MACISAAC: And your postal code? 38 COREEN AHNASSAY: [Postal code]. 39 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, you'll have to sign it right here, your name. Today is March 18. 40 41 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Which services? 42 KENNETH TECOMBA: Emergency medical services. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, did you? 43 44 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 45 That's my --COREEN AHNASSAY: 46 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Your baby's birthday. 47 COREEN AHNASSAY: On my baby's birthday.

1 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, you were filling out forms about people's health and --2 3 COREEN AHNASSAY: So, on my baby's birthday. 4 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yes, I used to take care of sick 5 people, seeing them taken to the hospital. 6 MICHELLE MACISAAC: And then I have to print my name 7 here that you understand. 8 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: It's too -- I -- I read an 9 article recently that people who worked in health 10 care it's they're -- they're the most popular 11 profession of all. 12 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okav. So. 13 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: People, the public really like people who work in healthcare. 14 15 KENNETH TECOMBA: What -- what --16 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Did you find that? 17 KENNETH TECOMBA: But -- but I got sick and I didn't 18 go back. 19 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Let's put the Kleenex right here 20 for you. Is that okay or do you prefer --21 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh. Michelle you're --22 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Can I keep the Kleenex closer 23 here? 24 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, yes, of course. 25 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay. 26 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And are you consenting to being 27 on there as well? 28 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yes. I need to fill one out too 29 or? 30 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. 31 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay. 32 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Well probably. 33 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Whatever they choose I will 34 follow, so... 35 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah, like I'll get yours at the 36 end if you --37 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay. So, I'm going to leave this 38 here just in case it gets hard for you. Warm up 39 -- do you want to warm up in there? 40 COREEN AHNASSAY: No, it's okay. I'm good. 41 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, how's everybody feeling? Do 42 you have questions? Would you like some 43 questions to begin? 44 KENNETH TECOMBA: I'm a little bit tired. I woke up 45 at five o'clock and then fell - fell off the bed. 46 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: You fell out of bed? 47 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 48 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, boy.

1 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah, just too cold in there. Maybe 2 looking for a blanket or something. 3 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Was it today that you had your 4 long drive or was that yesterday? 5 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yesterday. 6 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, okay. So, yeah, so you were 7 in a bed you weren't used to. KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 8 9 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Today's a --COREEN AHNASSAY: This -- this is the one that she got 10 11 murdered. 12 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okav. 13 COREEN AHNASSAY: And today's her birthday. 14 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yes, she'd be 28 today or? Let's 15 see, how old was she when she -- no sorry, she 16 was born in 1983, so she'd be in her 30's. 17 COREEN AHNASSAY: Huh? 18 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: She was born in 1983 I think is 19 it? 20 MICHELLE MACISAAC: 1983 she was born? 21 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, 1983. March 18, 1983. 22 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah, so, she'd be 35? 23 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Five, 35 today, so. 24 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, she'd be, yeah. 25 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah. 26 And she's got one daughter. COREEN AHNASSAY: 27 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Does she? And where is the 28 daughter now? 29 COREEN AHNASSAY: Her daughter lives with his dad. 30 And her uncle killed my daughter and I didn't 31 like -- I was -- I was quite angry with him, but 32 he's in jail. The one that killed my daughter, 33 he's in jail. And two months ago, he got out and 34 he rape another person and then he went back to 35 jail. And March 23 he's going to court in High 36 Level and that now I get the letter from where 37 he's going to be and stuff like that. But no 38 contact, no -- no contact my family. 39 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. 40 COREEN AHNASSAY: And I know, like they tell us --41 they tell me where he's going and where he's at 42 cause he can't go near me. 43 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, I --44 COREEN AHNASSAY: And today's my -- her birthday. 45 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, let's write some important 46 things --47 COREEN AHNASSAY: When -- when it's March coming, my 48 mom's birthday March 5 and she passed away too.

1 And when March comes up, I feel like this loss 2 every time I go. I call my daughter, happy 3 birthday and every time my mom's birthday too. Ι 4 phoned her, or I called her, I hugged my mom and 5 I kissed my mom. Happy birthday. There's no 6 more. Every time is March comes up, I tell my 7 husband, it's March, when it's March coming up. 8 I feel like I'm lost. Cause I don't say happy 9 birthday to my daughter no more. It's kind of 10 hard for me. But he -- I always talk to him, and 11 now he's always beside me. 12 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: He's a good man. 13 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Mm-hm. 14 COREEN AHNASSAY: And I don't cry. Like the day she 15 died I went in the hospital, I never cried. I 16 don't know why I don't cry. It's -- even my mom died, I don't cry, I don't know why. I always 17 18 pray -- prayed when I talked to God last time I 19 prayed, and I talk to my mom and my daughter that 20 I loved them, I love you and stuff like that. 21 It's kind of --22 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, as we go, I'm going to write 23 some important things on here just to make sure I 24 get them right, okay? So, I'm just going to check. So, so your -- your daughter's name is 25 26 Olivia --27 COREEN AHNASSAY: Olivia Honey Kay Ahnassay. 28 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Honey? 29 COREEN AHNASSAY: Honey Kay. 30 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, that is spelled like honey 31 that the bees make? 32 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 33 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah? 34 COREEN AHNASSAY: Olivia Honey -- Honey Kay. 35 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Kay, K-a-y? 36 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. COREEN AHNASSAY: And Ahnassay. 37 38 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And that's -- I think that's 39 A-h --40 COREEN AHNASSAY: A-h-n-a-s-s-a-y. 41 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Excellent, thank you so much. 42 And she was -- today would be her birthday. 43 Yeah, today's her birthday. COREEN AHNASSAY: 44 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, it's March 18th? COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, March 18, 1983. And she died 45 46 on November 18, 2010, she died. 47 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Thank you very much. And --

1 COREEN AHNASSAY: I always remember that day she died. 2 And my other brother she -- he died November --October 11 my brother died, and my mom died --3 4 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Do you want -- do you want me to 5 write these dates too? October 11th your brother 6 died? 7 COREEN AHNASSAY: My brother? 8 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. 9 COREEN AHNASSAY: I lost my brother Malcolm Ahnassay 10 and I lost my sister Tina Rita and my mom, Mary 11 Jane Ahnassay (indiscernible) [my mom]. 12 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay, so mom is Mary Jane. Yeah, 13 and so you said that she died in March too which 14 is why March is a sad month for you. Your mom 15 died in March? 16 COREEN AHNASSAY: My mom's birthday? 17 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Or is it her birthday? 18 Birthday, your mom's birthday's in MICHELLE MACISAAC: 19 March, right? 20 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, March 5. 21 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, okay. So, her --22 COREEN AHNASSAY: 1946. 23 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. March 5, 1946. And she's 24 -- she's passed now? Is your -- is your mom --25 is your mom still alive? 26 She died already. COREEN AHNASSAY: 27 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yes, right. COREEN AHNASSAY: In 2000 -- you got it there -- it 28 was four, three years ago. 2015. KENNETH TECOMBA: 2015. 29 30 31 COREEN AHNASSAY: Somewhere around there she died. 32 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, you've told me about a lot of 33 people that you would talk to. 34 COREEN AHNASSAY: My little brother she got -- my 35 brother Malcolm he -- he -- my brother, other 36 brother murdered him so. 37 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh. 38 COREEN AHNASSAY: He stab him -- he stab him with a 39 knife. 40 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh. 41 COREEN AHNASSAY: When we're out. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: 42 I'm so sorry. 43 COREEN AHNASSAY: And when I'm out in treatment and 44 then we had -- we had a phone call and my brother 45 died. So, that's why I had to come here. And I 46 never finished my -- my treatment.

1 And then 2007, we both we went to treatment. 2 From there we don't -- we don't drink no more, 3 'til today we don't drink, so. 4 But I miss my daughter a lot. This is my 5 heart, yeah. 6 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I -- I have two daughters. One 7 was born in 1982 and one was born in 1984. 8 MICHELLE MACISAAC: It's right in between Olivia. 9 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 10 MICHELLE MACISAAC: One older, one younger than 11 Olivia. 12 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 13 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, you know God was making sure 14 that good babies were being born in 1982, 1983 15 and 1984. 16 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. My daughter -- my daughter's 17 daughter --18 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. 19 COREEN AHNASSAY: We named her [Granddaughter 2]. And 20 she's my heart. When I come over -- when I come 21 over I always take I always take him -- take her 22 and spend the night with me in a hotel. And then 23 after we go home and then when her mom's driving 24 her around to see her sometimes, she said let's 25 go see grandma right then and then that's the 26 hotel that grandma goes. 27 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, when -- when -- how old is 28 she now, [Granddaughter 2]? 29 COREEN AHNASSAY: She's about three, four? Three 30 years old. 31 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, does -- what does she call 32 you, do she call you grandma? 33 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, grandma. She always say 34 grandma. 35 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And does she put her arms like 36 this and run, run, run, run, run? COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. I see -- when I see her it 37 38 just seems like my daughter's right there. 39 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah, oh good. COREEN AHNASSAY: Always my heart and yesterday I went 40 41 to visit her. She said, grandma where are you 42 going? Are you going home? Yeah. Not -- not 43 home, but over here. Grandma can I come, and she start crying then I have to tell her I'll be back 44 45 tomorrow visit you. I'll lend you my tablet, so 46 okay and that she was just playing on it. And 47 then I left. I always come with it.

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1
       WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I'd love to meet her, I can just
 2
            imagine it.
 3
       COREEN AHNASSAY:
                        Yeah, she's my heart now.
 4
       WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Brings warmth to your heart.
 5
       COREEN AHNASSAY: She -- yeah, we named her
 6
            [Granddaughter 2], that's why. It seems like
 7
            just my daughter's is like that. If I see her,
 8
            she's my heart, but that's now grandma, grandma,
 9
            she comes to me and then she hugs me, and she
10
            kisses me and stuff like that. And it's so
            wonderful for me.
11
12
       WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I know, doesn't it feel
13
            wonderful? I have grandchildren too. I know
14
            what that's like.
15
       COREEN AHNASSAY:
                        I've got 12 grandchildrens.
16
       WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, that's way more than I have.
17
       COREEN AHNASSAY: Three kids and my two. No, three.
18
            Three kids of mine and three -- all together we
19
            have grand -- 12 grandchildrens.
20
       WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Wow, that's a lot of food when
21
            you bring them all together for Christmas.
22
       COREEN AHNASSAY: But never -- they never even visit
23
            us in [Community 1].
24
       WENDY VAN TONGEREN:
                           Oh.
25
       COREEN AHNASSAY: Only sometimes like if somebody
26
            going a gathering or something, only that time
27
            they visit us.
28
       WENDY VAN TONGEREN:
                           Is it far away from where they
29
            live or?
30
       KENNETH TECOMBA: Edmonton. Edmonton.
       WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, okay. Yeah.
31
32
       KENNETH TECOMBA: I got two boys and one girl. And my
33
            daughters got a little boy, when she was 30 years
34
            old.
                 Yeah, and my oldest boy is in Grande
35
            Prairie and what -- what he's doing up there is
36
            something to do with oil.
37
       WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, not surprising.
38
       KENNETH TECOMBA: And Ken, my youngest one is -- he's
39
            -- I don't know he's just -- he's got open heart
            surgery when he was small, so he just can't work
40
41
            or can't lift any heavy stuff. All he does is
42
            just play games all day and that's all he does.
43
       WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Well it keeps his mind active I
44
            guess. So, so what about you guys? So, the --
            your -- the little girl, [Granddaughter 2], when
45
46
            was she born? So, she's about four, she was
47
            probably born about 2014?
       COREEN AHNASSAY: My granddaughter?
48
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1 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. 2 COREEN AHNASSAY: I got a phone from her mom. You 3 see, but it's in January or something? 4 KENNETH TECOMBA: [Granddaughter 1] I think 5 (indiscernible). 6 COREEN AHNASSAY: [Granddaughter 1]. [Granddaughter 7 1] my other granddaughter [Granddaughter 1], her 8 name has got on -- that's Olivia's daughter, and 9 she's about 15, 16 now. 10 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, okay. 11 KENNETH TECOMBA: 15, 16. 12 COREEN AHNASSAY: Or maybe 13? 13 KENNETH TECOMBA: 12 or 13. She's 12 or 13 now, around there. 14 COREEN AHNASSAY: 15 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay, so, what I'm really trying 16 to get at is how old you guys are. So, because 17 you know when I -- when my grandson was born, if 18 you can believe it, I was 60 years old. So, he's 19 going to be, let's see, seven this year, and I'm 20 going to be 67 this year. So, it's very easy for me to remember my age because I just always know 21 22 my grandson's age, and I just add 60. That's 23 easy math, right? 24 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yeah. 25 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. Yeah. 26 So, do you have easy math for WENDY VAN TONGEREN: 27 your grandchildren? Like can you -- can you --28 when you figure out the age of your 29 grandchildren, can you go, ah ha, now I remember 30 how old I am? 31 COREEN AHNASSAY: Me -- my grandchildren is hard, 32 there's more (indiscernible). My grandson, 33 oldest one, he's about 11 years old. 34 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. 35 COREEN AHNASSAY: And from there they're all like 36 that. 37 KENNETH TECOMBA: You're not talking about 38 (indiscernible)? 39 COREEN AHNASSAY: Huh? KENNETH TECOMBA: You're not talking about 40 41 (indiscernible)? 42 COREEN AHNASSAY: Mine is 1964 October 8th, 55 years 43 old, I'm going to be 55 this year. Almost few 44 more years, 60. 45 KENNETH TECOMBA: You've got to guess. 46 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And how about you Ken? 47 KENNETH TECOMBA: Guess. COREEN AHNASSAY: May 16, 1961. 48

1 KENNETH TECOMBA: It's 57 years old. 2 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. So, Michelle I don't need 3 to ask you your age. 4 Okay, so I'm just going to talk a moment 5 about what the commissioners would like to see 6 out of this session that we're having. 7 KENNETH TECOMBA: Mm-hm. 8 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: They were appointed by the 9 government, but they're not part of the 10 government. 11 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 12 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: It's -- it's separate. They were appointed to look into the -- the fact that there 13 14 have been so -- there's been so much violence 15 towards Indigenous woman and girls and -- and 16 also lesbians and gays and trans people who are 17 Indigenous. 18 So, it's -- is it okay if I use the word 19 Indigenous or would you prefer not to use it? 20 KENNETH TECOMBA: Doesn't matter. 21 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Is it okay? Okay. So, they need 22 to look into that. And when you think about it, 23 like you just think about our lives every day and 24 what you experience, and you probably know Indigenous women and girls who are involved in 25 26 domestic violence situations. You probably know 27 some who have disappeared. You may know some who 28 have been sexually assaulted or raped like you 29 There -- there may be some who actually say. 30 have been assaulted by other Indigenous women or 31 other women. 32 There -- there -- if you think about it and 33 I'm sure you could tell me many, many more types 34 of violence that Indigenous women and girls have 35 experienced. 36 So, that's a big job for the -- for the 37 commission to figure that out. Because it's not 38 just -- it's not just one type of person who is 39 going around doing all these things. There are many different types of people and different 40 41 events that happen that result in violence 42 against women. 43 You probably saw it when you were working 44 with the health world --45 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 46 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: -- as well, hey Kenneth? Yeah. 47 So, what the commissioners are supposed to do is 48 inquire. And one of the ways they inquire is by

1 starting with the family hearings, which is 2 listening to family members who have lost loved 3 ones. And so, you're exactly in the right place. 4 It -- it also includes however the women and 5 the girls or their relatives who talk about --6 they're still alive and so they're -- they call 7 them survivors. They may have experienced 8 violence in residential school or -- or in a job that they had or just walking down the street and 9 10 something awful happened. Like there's many 11 opportunities [abuses] that people take. 12 So, it's lost loved ones as well as people 13 who are survivors we call it. And what they're 14 -- what the commissioners want to know, what is 15 going on and -- and the word is, I'm going to 16 write it on the board. Here's some words that 17 are important. One is systemic, the other one is 18 vulnerable, and I think the other one is 19 violence. And these are the words that are used 20 in writing the job description of what the 21 commissioners are supposed to do. 22 So, number one they're saying well we have 23 these -- these women and girls, Indigenous women 24 and girls, who have suffered violence and it 25 could be in a scenario where they've been 26 kidnapped or, you know, they've disappeared. Ιt 27 could be that they're victims of homicide, like 28 what your daughter was. It could be that it's 29 still ongoing even, and they're survivors or 30 they're talking about something in the past. 31 So, the thing is they're -- they're talking about these. They want to know, using these 32 33 examples, what is going on systemically. Which 34 means when you look to whether it be the police, 35 or child welfare, or education, or the coroners, 36 or health. If this was a big safety net, and you know what a safety net is like? You know, like 37 38 if you -- if you have a trapeze person and they fall off the trapeze and they bounce on the 39 40 safety net, but they're okay because there's a 41 safety net? They're saying, if there are these 42 health, police, child welfare, education, 43 coroners, other peoples whose job it is to keep 44 Indigenous women and girls safe, where are the 45 holes in the -- in the safety net? Where are 46 the examples of over and over and over again, 47 girls become vulnerable, which means that -- an

1 example of vulnerable would be a first-born baby, 2 first-born baby cannot look after itself. 3 But we grow up and we can look after 4 ourselves, but sometimes there are things that 5 are created by the government or the systems that 6 are designed to look after us that create holes 7 in our safety net. So, we get -- we get -- and 8 these vulnerable women become victims of violence 9 because of the holes in the safety net. 10 So, that's what they're trying to figure So, an example -- I think one of the 11 out. 12 examples that I've heard that -- that people 13 might not think of and -- and sometimes we 14 consider it kind of normal because we see it 15 every day, but we have to question these things. 16 So, an example is you -- a woman has 17 children say, and then for whatever reason child 18 welfare decides that she isn't a good mother and 19 so they want to take the children away and they 20 take the children away, and what that means is that she doesn't get money anymore. And 21 22 therefore, she can't even afford a place to live. 23 So, she -- or she doesn't have enough money to 24 look after herself. So, she ends up vulnerable, 25 because as long as you have a woman who doesn't 26 have the money to pay for an apartment, to find a 27 safe place to live, or even if you -- you don't have enough money to find a place where someone's 28 not going to kick in your door or you know cause 29 30 you trouble, like a neighbour or something. 31 So, that's an example, so, one thing that we 32 need to look at is, is it really a good idea when 33 you take a woman's children away that she loses 34 all her money, so she doesn't have a place to 35 live. So, that's an example. 36 But there's many other examples too, because that's just one agency that's giving out money. 37 38 But there's the other agencies about what police 39 do when crimes are reported to them. How they investigate for example. There's -- there's 40 41 examples of coroners when they're determining a 42 cause of death. Examples of education where, you 43 know our -- all the Indigenous girls getting a 44 good education so that they can look after 45 themselves when they are -- are -- are adults and 46 teenagers and adults. 47 So, what -- what I'm going to ask you to do, 48 and -- and I'm going to close up the zipper on my

1 mouth so that you do all the talking, is to tell 2 your narrative about what happened to your 3 daughter right from, you know you can start even 4 from the time she was born and some of the things 5 that happened in her life that may have 6 contributed to -- to make her vulnerable or may 7 have contributed to make her strong. Because 8 we're also trying to identify the things that are 9 working, so that we can do more of that. 10 COREEN AHNASSAY: Mm-hm. 11 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, tell us about your daughter 12 and then tell us about, you know the weeks before 13 and then the day that you found out that a 14 horrible thing had happened. 15 And then tell us what happened after that, 16 like how did the people around you who have this 17 safety net, this job of the safety net, how did they deal with it? How did they help you? How 18 19 did they help solve it? How did they help make 20 your life better? 21 Like for example Michelle, it's so obvious 22 to me, Michelle with her beautiful pink sweater, 23 like it's sort of like, hey, I'm here to help 24 you, and I have a beautiful pink sweater and I 25 have a wonderful smile. And so, I can tell 26 already that she helps, right? 27 Yeah. COREEN AHNASSAY: 28 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Exactly. 29 COREEN AHNASSAY: I am so glad that she helps me a lot when I'm sad and I don't how to thank you. 30 31 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Oh, you know, don't --32 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And I think you too. 33 Thank you. MICHELLE MACISAAC: 34 Yeah. COREEN AHNASSAY: 35 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, so yes. Tell us the stories about what has helped, but also tell us the 36 37 stories about, you know, why did that happen, 38 that -- that doesn't feel right the way that 39 happened. And go right through to through the 40 court system and I -- and I -- another important 41 thing I want to write here is the name of the 42 person who was found responsible, what is -- what 43 is his name? 44 COREEN AHNASSAY: I don't know. 45 KENNETH TECOMBA: Arthur. 46 COREEN AHNASSAY: Arthur Gallant. 47 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Gallant. 48 COREEN AHNASSAY: Gallant.

1 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: G-a-l-l-a-n-t? 2 COREEN AHNASSAY: I think so. 3 KENNETH TECOMBA: G-a-l-l-a-n-t -- e-n-t. 4 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Say again? 5 MICHELLE MACISAAC: He's not sure if it's "E" or "A". 6 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. Yeah, so and no one's told 7 me that I'm -- I need to hurry in any way, so we 8 can take breaks, we can -- you can talk for a 9 while and Kenneth can talk for a while, but just 10 don't interrupt each other okay? Like just --COREEN AHNASSAY: No, that's all --11 12 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: -- we're going to have a rule 13 where no interruption, we just --14 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Can I ask them questions if I want 15 to know more to or not? 16 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: As long as -- as long as -- as 17 Coreen and Kenneth agree to guestions, yeah. 18 COREEN AHNASSAY: (indiscernible). 19 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And if they need the help of questions that's -- sometimes questions help. 20 21 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yeah, that's what I was thinking 22 sometimes. 23 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah. 24 MICHELLE MACISAAC: I want to know about when she was 25 small and growing up and. 26 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, yeah. Talk about my day 27 Olivia -- when she was -- she was born to the day 28 she died, that's what I'm going to talk about? 29 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yeah. 30 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And then well even beyond the day that she died. You're going to talk about how 31 32 the police dealt with it, how people at victim services dealt with it, how hospitals dealt with 33 34 it, how the courts dealt with it. So that -- it 35 -- it goes beyond the day she died. And I also want you to cover -- and we're going to have sort of like chapters in a book, 36 37 38 right? And so, the chapters might be, we've done 39 an introduction of who you are. The next chapter 40 will be kind of a statement of what you're going 41 to talk about, which is what we're talking about 42 now and then you go to -- and you've introduced your family, so that's really helpful. 43 44 You probably could tell us more about where 45 you live and -- and where your daughter lived and 46 -- and so that we have a -- a good sense of your 47 community. Like how large your community is and 48 what services are -- are available to you.

1 And then we go to the -- the life of Olivia. 2 And so, I like Michelle's idea about starting 3 from the time that she was born, was a little 4 girl, got older and older, where she lived, where 5 she went to school, how she did, did she have any 6 health problems or any problems that -- that you 7 needed help with and were you able to get help. 8 And then -- and then if Arthur was involved 9 in her life earlier then you could mention that 10 as well or if he was just --11 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 12 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And then -- and then you go to --13 so that's a chapter, and then the next chapter is 14 -- that's -- let's call that background. It's 15 like setting the stage. 16 And then the next part is how she died and 17 everything you know about that and tell us if you 18 know it directly because you saw it or heard it, 19 or if somebody told you about it. Because most 20 parents aren't present when something happens to 21 their daughters. 22 COREEN AHNASSAY: I had a phone call that's why I know 23 my daughter she died. 24 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. 25 COREEN AHNASSAY: She's in the hospital that's why we 26 went to hospital, and then she died already. 27 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And then the next chapter might 28 be dealing with the courts. 29 COREEN AHNASSAY: Olivia about 11:00 at night, that's 30 when she died. Was November 18th, 2012. 11:00 31 o'clock at night she died. And I think she 32 already died when I went up to hospital and she 33 died. I think the guy poke him in his heart or 34 she just died right there. She died before that 35 happened, she always come to his grandma in 36 Chateh. Sometimes she comes to me, she phones 37 me, she said, mom I need something to eat. She 38 said just come over here and have something to 39 eat or grab something to -- to take to your 40 grandmas. And then she comes to my house 41 sometimes and sometimes she needs a ride to go to 42 High Level. They -- they lived in Bushe, living 43 with his dad, my ex and -- and we have to take 44 him -- take her back to High Level. She was 45 doing okay and she -- she had her (indiscernible) 46 [car]. 47 Sometimes she end up in Assumption, Chateh, 48 whatever. Sometimes she end up there drinking

1 somewhere else. Next day she comes, she calls 2 me. And then after that we went to treatment 3 then -- and then after we came back she calls me 4 to take her back to Bushe and she said, mom did 5 you quit drinking? Yeah, I said, yeah. That 6 (indiscernible) to me mom, don't ever drink, love 7 you so much. Yeah, I listen to you, I said to 8 her and then we were coming -- we were bringing 9 her back to Bushe, on the way she was so happy. 10 And I told her not to drink and go back to 11 Assumption. 12 And then ever since, I never talked to her 13 for quite a while. And then next -- next thing I 14 have a phone call that Olivia's got stabbed. Her 15 sisters that -- her sister told me that in the 16 phone she said that she's trying to take her, to 17 take her and go home with her sister. But Olivia 18 said that I just want to stay. And then she --19 my -- her sister went home and that Arthur and 20 his wife, they're arguing, and she tried to stop 21 them. 22 Like Olivia she's a nice person and care 23 about peoples and she's helping people a lot. 24 And she's -- then like saving Arthur's wife and I 25 don't know -- then she stabbed my daughter maybe 26 three or four times. 27 And then I got call, them saying like my 28 daughter, she phoned me then as soon as she 29 phoned me I went to High Level, 11:00 o'clock at 30 night and then there she died. 31 And I didn't even cry. If I'd have seen 32 her, it was really hard for me. But I don't want 33 to -- she's a nice person. She -- she did 34 (indiscernible) [her] college, she went to grade 35 12, she's a nice girl. She's nice person. 36 KENNETH TECOMBA: The -- they went to Victoria for a 37 volleyball tournament. 38 COREEN AHNASSAY: (indiscernible) she knows him too. 39 KENNETH TECOMBA: They won -- they won. First aboriginal Indigenous games and they -- they won. 40 41 All -- all the trophies and she's -- she's the 42 MVP. She's a spiker hey? Five -- I think she was five foot, three only. But she's tall and 43 44 she can jump and spike. Boy she can spike, she 45 can spike. 46 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, this is Kenneth speaking and 47 -- and so, where -- what was she competing in in 48 Victoria?

1 KENNETH TECOMBA: Volleyball tournament. 2 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, volleyball. 3 KENNETH TECOMBA: Volleyball tournament Indigenous. 4 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And they won. 5 KENNETH TECOMBA: They won. Chateh girls won and she -- she's the MVP. Most valuable player. 6 7 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And you're saying that she was actually -- well how -- she was five, eight did 8 9 you say? 10 KENNETH TECOMBA: Five three I think. 11 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, five three so -- so to be 12 most valuable player she must have been hanging 13 around the knees somehow. KENNETH TECOMBA: But she's -- she can jump high and 14 15 she -- she just -- the serving, I don't know how 16 she served but the ball just go down. 17 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh. 18 KENNETH TECOMBA: It's hard to get and they -- they 19 almost got beat by Winnipeg, but they won, 20 anyways, they won. And they got a big trophy and 21 all the gold ribbons. They -- they got back, and 22 they were on the newspapers and everything. I 23 was proud of her, yeah. 24 MICHELLE MACISAAC: I have a question I didn't know. 25 You said Olivia went to grade 12? 26 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 27 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, where did she go to school? 28 Like that's not common in Chateh, people don't go 29 to grade 12 often. So, how did that happen? 30 Where did she have to go out or? 31 COREEN AHNASSAY: She -- she went to grade 12 in High 32 Level. 33 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay. 34 KENNETH TECOMBA: The lake in the --35 COREEN AHNASSAY: What? 36 KENNETH TECOMBA: What was that lake called? Northern 37 lake. MICHELLE MACISAAC: Northern Lake, oh so as an adult 38 she went back to school? 39 40 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 41 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay, as upgrading. 42 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 43 That's good to hear. Cause they MICHELLE MACISAAC: 44 have an isolated community, very isolated your 45 community. 46 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. Yeah. She -- I don't know, 47 probably she worked somewhere too, but I, like, I don't stay with this dad no more, that's why I 48

1 don't. Like they -- some day talk to me always 2 in the phone, but they never even talk about 3 their situation. Like I go out or stuff like 4 that. But --5 MICHELLE MACISAAC: How -- sorry go ahead. 6 COREEN AHNASSAY: But I know that day she got killed, 7 just I mean, but when from like if I talk about 8 it, I feel lonely without her or miss her a lot, 9 especially in March. It's kind of really hard to talk about her life. It's just like me to talk 10 about it, because I never talk about what 11 12 happened or I just keep on living. 13 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. COREEN AHNASSAY: I just -- just don't talk about -- I 14 15 don't really talk about it. My family or my 16 kids, I don't -- I am always quiet person. 17 Because I'm up -- when I was growing up my mom 18 used to abuse me a lot. That's why I never talk 19 about nothing. I'm an abused child, stuff like 20 that and that's why I'm scared to talk about it. Because I used to $\overline{--}$ my mom used to hit me with a 21 broomstick when I was about this small. 22 23 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay and so that --COREEN AHNASSAY: That's why yeah. 24 25 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: That's you know --26 COREEN AHNASSAY: About seven years old, or eight 27 years old. 28 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: About seven years old. Okay. 29 COREEN AHNASSAY: That's why I don't even talk about 30 my life and my kid's life. I just stay in my 31 house. 32 When I talk about it, it's just like, I 33 don't know how to deal with it too. Because I 34 don't really talk about it. When I talk about 35 something, maybe they might like, I used to talk 36 to my cousin Theresa and then she split it out 37 all over. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Now you can see --38 39 COREEN AHNASSAY: There I cut it off. I don't talk to 40 no one. Even my husband, I don't talk to him. 41 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm. 42 COREEN AHNASSAY: I come home, watch TV, I don't talk. 43 Quiet person. Always quiet person. 44 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Have you always felt that the 45 reason --46 COREEN AHNASSAY: It's hard, like it's hard for me to 47 talk about things like that. But I try -- I try 48 to talk about it, but it's so hard for me.

1 MICHELLE MACISAAC: I'm happy you're talking about it 2 today, you're letting it out. 3 COREEN AHNASSAY: That's why -- I don't talk. About -4 - just scared or none of this maybe that's why, 5 but I don't go anywhere. (Indiscernible) [In my 6 life he's] from Assumption too. But ever since I 7 was taking him I would travel around and show me 8 where it is. 9 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And how long have you been with 10 Kenneth? COREEN AHNASSAY: 11 (indiscernible). 12 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: How long have you been together 13 with Kenneth? 14 KENNETH TECOMBA: 25 years. 15 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Kenneth's right on top of it. 16 MICHELLE MACISAAC: He knows. 17 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: He knows, well since the time my 18 life was really fine. 19 COREEN AHNASSAY: I'm glad that she's here. She came (indiscernible) [to me, you want to] go to 20 gather[ing?]. This is my first time that I went 21 22 over here. My first time being -- gathering 23 people like that. 24 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Right and you've got two more days, don't you? 25 26 COREEN AHNASSAY: I never -- I never went like this 27 before, never went. I don't even travel too, 28 because I'm always working. I work five years, 29 I've been janitor, five years. 30 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm. What -- what working? What 31 do vou work at? 32 Huh? COREEN AHNASSAY: 33 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: You said you were working? 34 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. Janitor. 35 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Janitor. 36 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, janitor. Oh, where do you do 37 that? 38 COREEN AHNASSAY: Five years. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And -- and this --39 [Place of employment]. 40 COREEN AHNASSAY: 41 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Who -- who's your employer? 42 COREEN AHNASSAY: Huh? 43 MICHELLE MACISAAC: [Place of employment]. Where do 44 you work? 45 COREEN AHNASSAY: [Location]. 46 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yeah. 47 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, okay. MICHELLE MACISAAC: Tell her about your reserve. 48

1 COREEN AHNASSAY: It's a small reserve, [Reserve 2 name], they call {Reserve name]. It's good to 3 live there. 4 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Great. 5 COREEN AHNASSAY: Sometimes -- sometimes when people 6 drink, and they walk even at night too. 7 Sometimes scream. It's good place that we --8 sometimes we have vehicle, we go hunting. 9 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. 10 KENNETH TECOMBA: This place --11 COREEN AHNASSAY: Hunting --12 KENNETH TECOMBA: This place they call there's a third 13 prairie, second prairie --14 COREEN AHNASSAY: Town site. 15 KENNETH TECOMBA: Town site, new town site and trailer 16 court. 17 COREEN AHNASSAY: Trailer court. 18 KENNETH TECOMBA: There's five places and -- and two 19 are nice. Somethings going around and they all, everybody knows. Like this one guy from third 20 prairie, you probably don't -- he said about 21 22 retaliate, something about -- she's I they --23 they -- they call her a third prairie newspaper. 24 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: She's got all the news. 25 KENNETH TECOMBA: Second prairie is a -- Robert Sochuk 26 (phonetic) they call him a reporter for second 27 prairie. And (indiscernible) Rosie they call a 28 newspaper and trailer court and they call her a 29 -- a land owner. 30 Something going around even the cops go --31 go towards Prairie Road and learn about her with 32 a siren on. Everybody knows like. 33 We're just waiting for a phone call to say 34 somebody's going to call me and see -- see what's 35 going on. Sure enough they -- somebody got 36 stopped and the truck is going to be towed away. 37 Everybody knows it's too small a place. Whenever 38 there's a check-stop, no vehicles are around. 39 Because there's -- most people are driving 40 without a license there. Yeah, so. 41 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Is -- is there a police office in 42 -- in Chateh? KENNETH TECOMBA: 43 Yeah. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah, and so I'd -- but I'd like you to explain, because you know, Michelle raises 44 45 46 a really good point. 47 KENNETH TECOMBA: Four cops.

1 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I have -- I have been to High 2 Level because [personal information - redacted]. 3 And -- but I haven't been to -- so this might not 4 work, but for example, I'll tell you that I live 5 in -- near a place called [personal information -6 redacted] and it's about right here. And it's a 7 long way to go to [personal information -8 redacted], like it takes -- it takes me a long 9 time. Sometimes if I -- there was -- if I had 10 the road all to myself it would be about 35 11 minutes. But because there's always traffic 12 sometimes it takes like an hour and a half for me 13 to get to my job. And so, and coming home is 14 even worse. 15 So, so that's a map. So, here's [personal 16 information - redacted], here's my house, here's 17 [personal information - redacted]. And the place 18 that I -- places that I would like to know, I 19 don't -- can you relate to this? Like can you 20 tell me where Chateh is and where High Level is 21 and where Prairie One -- first prairie and second 22 prairie, those places are? Can you kind of draw 23 it out? 24 KENNETH TECOMBA: I don't back in my head. 25 MICHELLE MACISAAC: From High Level. 26 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: From High Level. 27 COREEN AHNASSAY: My daughter was a good person. She 28 was a nice lady. She's always smile. Friends, 29 got lots of friends too. 30 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. I'm just going to move 31 this closer. 32 COREEN AHNASSAY: Even their friends they -- they misses her, every -- every -- everybody, like her 33 34 friends, they know that day she born, they know 35 their birthdays too. They connect to each other 36 they're friends. She's got a lot of friends. 37 And she's a -- she's always smile and like hey, 38 likes to play games and stuff like that. Loves 39 her daughter too. She's a nice person. 40 She never did -- she never did fight or 41 nothing. Like she protecting people. 42 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. COREEN AHNASSAY: Like she wants to help people. 43 44 That's all she does. She's always care about people. Loving people, loving person. She likes 45 46 people, people like to love them. Stuff like 47 that. 48 KENNETH TECOMBA: Never (indiscernible)

1 MICHELLE MACISAAC: (indiscernible), I think it's 2 important to say, like this is where I get 3 groceries, our bank. Put all of your -- cause it 4 shows you're isolated, right? 5 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 6 COREEN AHNASSAY: She never gets mad. She never like 7 that. Not violent, she's not like that. 8 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. 9 COREEN AHNASSAY: She's a happy girl. Ever since she 10 was born. I love her so much. 11 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah. 12 COREEN AHNASSAY: She's pretty just like today she 13 would have been with his dad, with her daughter 14 or she must be somewhere today. 15 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. 16 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, the grocery store is here, bank, doctor, like everything, main area. How 17 18 long from here to here? 19 KENNETH TECOMBA: I do 30 minutes but four or five 20 minutes. 21 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Can you -- can you walk up to the 22 camera and let me just look in -- what up holding 23 that picture so that we can make sure that we can 24 see that picture. So, try -- oh yeah, that's 25 much better. A little bit closer, see if you can come. There you go. Okay, I'm going to hold 26 27 this, and you can see it there, you can see what 28 the commissioners are going to see. Is that 29 qood? 30 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 31 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 32 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: That's your daughter. COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, that's my daughter. 33 34 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And today would be her birthday. 35 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, her birthday. 36 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: She would be 35 today. 37 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 38 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay, thank you. 39 COREEN AHNASSAY: Mm-hm. 40 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I'm so glad you brought this 41 picture. But you -- you probably carry it with 42 you all the time, do you or? That's -- I don't have no pictures 43 COREEN AHNASSAY: 44 of her, but this is my daughter's she gave -- she 45 gave it to me, because she's the one that she's 46 always hanging to each other. 47 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm.

1 COREEN AHNASSAY: They never left each other, they 2 were always together. 3 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh. 4 COREEN AHNASSAY: But now she's the only one and two 5 boys, I have now. 6 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Right. 7 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, the school what grade does the 8 school go to only? 9 School's over right here. KENNETH TECOMBA: 10 MICHELLE MACISAAC: And what grade does it go to? 11 KENNETH TECOMBA: Let's see, up to 10 I think. 12 COREEN AHNASSAY: My son got three daughters. Two 13 girls and one boy. My son. 14 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. 15 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, you put high school over here, 16 they have to go to high school. 17 KENNETH TECOMBA: Mm-hm. Yeah. Our house. 18 MICHELLE MACISAAC: There is one there. 19 COREEN AHNASSAY: They live in High Level. And my 20 oldest daughter, she lives in (indiscernible). 21 So, she's got seven children. 22 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Really? 23 MICHELLE MACISAAC: This is part of -- what's your 24 nation called? Dene Tha? 25 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. I don't know. I don't know 26 (indiscernible) 27 COREEN AHNASSAY: (indiscernible) if I ask, when I 28 come over I spend the night. I take only the --I always take [Granddaughter 2]. I like her so 29 30 much. But I am -- I -- I miss her so much. 31 She's always smiling, always smiling. 32 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yes. Did you look like that when 33 you were that age? Did she look like you? 34 COREEN AHNASSAY: Huh? 35 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Does -- does she look like you? 36 Olivia? 37 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, this is her tattoo. 38 Oh, yes. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: 39 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, there's the other one. Yeah, 40 she's a nice lady. Every time I got her 41 picture --42 KENNETH TECOMBA: What's the name of our First Nation? -- and teddy bear in it, but I 43 COREEN AHNASSAY: 44 bought it and (indiscernible). 45 KENNETH TECOMBA: It's on (indiscernible) 46 COREEN AHNASSAY: She -- today is her birthday and I 47 said, happy birthday girl. I say in my mind. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Right. 48

1 COREEN AHNASSAY: Because she's wherever they have to 2 qo --3 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. 4 COREEN AHNASSAY: Their spirit. That's what one guy 5 told me. They always go with --6 KENNETH TECOMBA: That's roughly but. 7 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Can you just write your name on 8 it and the date on it -- on the bottom. 9 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Your name. 10 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I'm looking to Kenneth when I 11 said that. 12 COREEN AHNASSAY: That's why every morning I prav to 13 my mom. To my daughter. I love her so much. 14 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, we're going to use what 15 Kenneth drew because I just want to be clear 16 about where people were living. 17 KENNETH TECOMBA: March? 18 MICHELLE MACISAAC: 18th today. 19 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. Okay. 20 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, I'm just going to show this to the camera. I have no idea if this is going 21 22 to work, but there we go. Okay, so, can you show 23 that to Coreen, Kenneth and let's use -- what did 24 I do with -- oh there it is. Just -- just this is a big thick one, so, just with a dot or maybe 25 26 even numbers, is the place where Olivia was born 27 there? 28 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, Assumption. 29 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay, can you put a one there? 30 KENNETH TECOMBA: The whole hospital. 31 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Just a little one, not too huge 32 because we -- but I want to be able to -- to see 33 it. 34 COREEN AHNASSAY: Which --35 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Number one. 36 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And then put a number one, you --37 you can use this pen if you like. 38 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 39 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, we don't make it too big. Okay, and think about from the time she was born 40 41 until the day that she died in 2010. Were there 42 different places that she lived? 43 COREEN AHNASSAY: She goes to Bushe. She moved to 44 Bushe. She grew up there. 45 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. 46 COREEN AHNASSAY: With his dad.

1 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, I didn't hear the word you 2 said, she's something there? What was the word 3 you used? She worked there or what? 4 MICHELLE MACISAAC: She moved to Bushe with her dad. 5 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: She moved -- she moved to Bushe with her dad. So, why don't we mark that and put 6 7 a number two. 8 KENNETH TECOMBA: Number two. 9 COREEN AHNASSAY: Huh? 10 KENNETH TECOMBA: I got --11 COREEN AHNASSAY: Oh. 12 KENNETH TECOMBA: Got cramps. 13 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, well stand up. MICHELLE MACISAAC: Are you okay to stand up? 14 15 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah, yeah, yeah. 16 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, she --17 KENNETH TECOMBA: It kills me. 18 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And exercise a little bit. 19 KENNETH TECOMBA: Kills me. 20 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay, so there, and then put a 21 22 two there. 23 COREEN AHNASSAY: Two? 24 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yes, so one is where she's born 25 and two is where she moved with her dad. 26 COREEN AHNASSAY: One and two -- yeah, Bushe. 27 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And what -- what was her dad's 28 name? 29 COREEN AHNASSAY: My ex? 30 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. 31 COREEN AHNASSAY: That's not his real dad. Natural 32 dad -- her natural dad he's died. 33 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, okay, so --34 His name is [Father 2] (phonetic). COREEN AHNASSAY: 35 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay [Father 2] was the real --36 COREEN AHNASSAY: He died too. 37 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. 38 COREEN AHNASSAY: He was drinking alcohol. 39 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And which -- which dad did she 40 move to Bushe with? What was his name? 41 COREEN AHNASSAY: That's my -- step-dad I think, 42 [Father 1] (phonetic). 43 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: [Father 1], [Father 1] okay. COREEN AHNASSAY: That's his dad. Step-dad. 44 45 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. And is there a reason that 46 she went there with [Father 1] instead of staying 47 with you in Chateh? 48 COREEN AHNASSAY: No.

1 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: No? 2 COREEN AHNASSAY: We split up together. 3 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah. 4 COREEN AHNASSAY: And I stay with this guy 25 years 5 now. 6 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. Okay. 7 COREEN AHNASSAY: I split up with him, my ex. He's 8 just I don't like him. I was stupid that's why I 9 end up with staying with him. 10 MICHELLE MACISAAC: How old was she when she moved to 11 Bushe with him? 12 COREEN AHNASSAY: Maybe 10, 11. MICHELLE MACISAAC: 10 or 11 years old? And she went 13 and raised -- her step-dad raised her in Bushe? 14 15 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 16 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay. 17 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay, I didn't know that. 18 19 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay, and who decided that she'd 20 go with her step-dad and not live with you? 21 COREEN AHNASSAY: That's because she doesn't want to 22 stay. I don't know. 23 KENNETH TECOMBA: (indiscernible) 24 COREEN AHNASSAY: Huh? 25 KENNETH TECOMBA: (indiscernible) 26 COREEN AHNASSAY: Huh? 27 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Who decided? 28 KENNETH TECOMBA: Child -- child welfare. 29 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, okay. 30 COREEN AHNASSAY: I --31 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay. 32 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, she -- she -- they were by end 33 child welfare and then her dad took them back. 34 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. I see. [Father 1] took 35 them back. 36 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, my --37 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Is that right? Yeah. 38 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, my ex took them back. 39 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Your ex. Okay. 40 COREEN AHNASSAY: Because I was drinking too much that 41 time. 42 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. 43 COREEN AHNASSAY: And I can't handle them -- take them 44 back because I was drinking. 45 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. 46 COREEN AHNASSAY: And from 2007 we went to treatment, 47 both of us. From there we quit drink. And I realized that drinking is no good --48

1 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okav. -- for your life. 2 COREEN AHNASSAY: WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I really like that too. I really 3 4 like -- congratulations. Both of you. 5 MICHELLE MACISAAC: 10 years. 6 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah. 7 MICHELLE MACISAAC: 10 years. 8 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 9 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: That's amazing. 10 COREEN AHNASSAY: And --11 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, where else -- did she live 12 anywhere else besides that as she got older, or 13 -- tell us anywhere else she may have lived? 14 COREEN AHNASSAY: She -- she used to live in towards 15 to Fort McMurray, but it's just a little towards 16 to Fort Vermilion for La Crete. 17 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, yeah, I know that place. 18 MICHELLE MACISAAC: La Crete, she lived in La Crete? 19 COREEN AHNASSAY: Not really, not really La Crete --20 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, okay. COREEN AHNASSAY: -- but just towards to --MICHELLE MACISAAC: Tall Creek? 21 22 23 COREEN AHNASSAY: I think so, but I don't know how to 24 say it. 25 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Here. 26 COREEN AHNASSAY: While you're going --27 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Is it on there? 28 KENNETH TECOMBA: Lesque. 29 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Even if it's --30 COREEN AHNASSAY: Lesque, it's somewhere toward 31 Lesque, like -32 KENNETH TECOMBA: Boyer? 33 -- there's High Level, High Level COREEN AHNASSAY: 34 and you go on your right here's Bushe and you go 35 right is -- and then Fort -- here's Fort and La 36 Crete here this way. Somewhere around here she 37 would be. 38 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. So --39 COREEN AHNASSAY: And right here is the bridge. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, Kenneth can you just write 40 41 those places --42 COREEN AHNASSAY: That where she --43 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: -- that she's pointing out. 44 COREEN AHNASSAY: She used to be doing like, they used 45 to live with --46 KENNETH TECOMBA: (indiscernible) 47 COREEN AHNASSAY: Mr. -- Mr. -- no, I forgot her name. But her daughter works at the nurses station. 48
1 KENNETH TECOMBA: (indiscernible). 2 COREEN AHNASSAY: No. 3 KENNETH TECOMBA: Mrs. Rogers. 4 COREEN AHNASSAY: I think this is Mr. -- but she's 5 very old now, that lady that she used to keep 6 them. 7 MICHELLE MACISAAC: A white haired lady? A white 8 lady? 9 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 10 She works at the nurses' station? MICHELLE MACISAAC: 11 COREEN AHNASSAY: No, that one --12 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Oh the --13 KENNETH TECOMBA: Are you talking about Anya 14 (phonetic)? 15 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yeah. 16 COREEN AHNASSAY: You know, probably (indiscernible). 17 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, I have a question, when she 18 lived there, was she in foster care? When she 19 lived there, so she was apprehended and placed in 20 foster care there? 21 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 22 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, she stayed with that family 23 for a while. Okay. 24 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 25 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay. 26 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And so, was that number three? I 27 think that's number three, isn't it? 28 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yes. 29 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. Two -- two of them. Four of 30 them. 31 MICHELLE MACISAAC: All three. 32 COREEN AHNASSAY: Four of them, four of them. [Child 1], Olivia, [Child 3] and [Child 4]. 33 34 MICHELLE MACISAAC: You have four children? 35 COREEN AHNASSAY: Two boys, two girls. And I lost 36 Olivia, so one girl, two boys. 37 Okay. MICHELLE MACISAAC: 38 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Right, okay. Okay, so, let's --39 but that's --40 COREEN AHNASSAY: Mrs. Williams. Yeah, that's the 41 one. 42 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Williams. Okay. 43 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Oh, okay. 44 COREEN AHNASSAY: Mrs. Williams. 45 Williams. KENNETH TECOMBA: 46 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, but Mrs. Williams --47 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: You keep that because you might 48 need it again.

COREEN AHNASSAY: Mrs. Williams she moved to 1 2 Whitecourt. 3 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay. 4 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Is that -- is that right here? 5 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 6 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. 7 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Let me put right here -- excuse 8 me? 9 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I know. 10 COREEN AHNASSAY: Right there she -- Mrs. Williams, 11 yeah, that's the one that she kept them. 12 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And how old was she then when she 13 went there, Olivia? 14 (indiscernible) KENNETH TECOMBA: 15 COREEN AHNASSAY: So, she's about 16, 15 somewhere 16 there. And their dad took them back on. 17 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Again, he took them? 18 COREEN AHNASSAY: He quit drinking before us and so he 19 took them back. I was (indiscernible) at that 20 time. 21 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, how old was she when she went 22 there? 23 COREEN AHNASSAY: Maybe five, six years old. 24 MICHELLE MACISAAC: And she stayed with that family 25 for a long time? 26 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 27 MICHELLE MACISAAC: That's good to know. Now I'm 28 starting to find out more about her. 29 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. Yeah. 30 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah, okay. And so, was she with 31 Mrs. Williams from the time she was five until 32 when she was 15 or 16? 33 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 34 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So that is a long time, isn't it? 35 COREEN AHNASSAY: It's about -- she would -- yeah, I 36 lost them, they were in care, but my ex used to beat me up, that's why. So, that's why I took 37 off on him, that's why I left the kids with him. 38 39 Then from there he start drinking too and then 40 the kids has to go to a foster home. 41 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Mm-hm. 42 COREEN AHNASSAY: And then after that -- their dad 43 took them back. Now they live in Bushe. She had 44 a girl. She --45 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay, so she went back to there. 46 Have you -- so did she, I was trying to figure 47 this out. 48 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, Bushe at four again.

1 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Bushe. 2 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Two and then four. 3 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh two, so that was two times 4 that she was in Bushe? 5 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yeah. 6 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. 7 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah Bushe. And now she live here, 8 Bushe. 9 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And that's when she had a child you said? Did you, I'm sorry, yeah okay. 10 11 MICHELLE MACISAAC: How old was she when she had her 12 babv? 13 COREEN AHNASSAY: Maybe 17. 14 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, right after. 15 COREEN AHNASSAY: Me I had my first child when I was 16 about 13 years old. 17 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Mm, 13? And who's the oldest? 18 COREEN AHNASSAY: [Child 1]. 19 MICHELLE MACISAAC: [Child 1]'s the oldest, okay. 20 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 21 MICHELLE MACISAAC: And then? 22 COREEN AHNASSAY: Olivia. 23 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, you were young when you had 24 Olivia too. How old were you when you had 25 Olivia? COREEN AHNASSAY: They're one year apart. 26 27 MICHELLE MACISAAC: 14? You had Olivia at 14? COREEN AHNASSAY: Well they're one year apart, so. 28 29 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, from when the time you were 14 30 to 19 for the first five years, did Olivia live 31 with you and your ex-husband? You raised her at that young? 32 33 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And -- and that would have been 34 35 -- I can't remember the first place, oh at 36 Chateh. 37 COREEN AHNASSAY: My -- my mom used to beat me up 38 then. I got away. I run -- I run away and I 39 hung out with my ex. 40 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yeah. 41 COREEN AHNASSAY: I was staying with him when about 42 12, 11, 12 years old, I started staying with him. 43 MICHELLE MACISAAC: But you didn't stay with him long 44 because you had another partner after. 45 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 46 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So. 47 COREEN AHNASSAY: This was my first one. MICHELLE MACISAAC: Really, you were first? 48

1 COREEN AHNASSAY: And then I went back to him. This 2 was my first one. 3 KENNETH TECOMBA: I was --4 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So --5 KENNETH TECOMBA: I was too busy on -- on the road. 6 COREEN AHNASSAY: And now we went back --7 KENNETH TECOMBA: I -- I've got five brothers in a 8 band and drove all over the places. Five 9 brothers in a band. Rock and roll band. 10 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Wow, I never even knew you were 11 such a young mother. I never knew that. 12 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. I stayed with him 11 years 13 though. And when I turned 13 I got my first 14 time. 15 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So -- I'm just going to draw this 16 because it's easier to see. COREEN AHNASSAY: Okay. 17 18 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, 13 -- is this okay if I write 19 here? WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yes, yes. 20 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Just because I know she likes to 21 22 see things too and I --23 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I try to get -- I actually tried to get paper because I -- I prefer to keep the 24 25 paper, but --So --26 MICHELLE MACISAAC: 27 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I do have big pads. 28 MICHELLE MACISAAC: I hope this is a white board. 29 Okay, so, at 13 you had [Child 1]? 30 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 31 MICHELLE MACISAAC: 14 Olivia? 32 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 33 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay, so, what's -- what's their dad's name? 34 35 COREEN AHNASSAY: [Child 1]? 36 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yeah. 37 COREEN AHNASSAY: [Father 1]. 38 MICHELLE MACISAAC: [Father 1]. And Olivia's? 39 COREEN AHNASSAY: [Father 2]'s her dad. 40 (indiscernible) 41 MICHELLE MACISAAC: And then you went with -- stayed 42 with [Father 2] until you were how old? COREEN AHNASSAY: No, I didn't stay with him, but --43 44 MICHELLE MACISAAC: You went with the other man. 45 What's his name? 46 COREEN AHNASSAY: Huh? [Father 1]. 47 MICHELLE MACISAAC: [Father 1] come back.

1 COREEN AHNASSAY: No, [Child 3] (phonetic) -- he's got 2 another father, but not this -- not my ex-3 partner. 4 MICHELLE MACISAAC: But [Father 1]'s --5 COREEN AHNASSAY: [Child 4] and [Child 1] got same 6 dad, [Father 1]. 7 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay. Okay. 8 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I wasn't sure -- who's got the 9 same dad, there's sorry? 10 MICHELLE MACISAAC: [Child 1], Olivia -- and then who 11 is next? 12 COREEN AHNASSAY: [Child 3]. 13 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: [Child 3]. 14 MICHELLE MACISAAC: How old were you when you had 15 [Child 3]? 16 COREEN AHNASSAY: 16. 17 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Wow, and the next one? 18 COREEN AHNASSAY: 18. [Child 4]. 19 MICHELLE MACISAAC: And what was that -- what's name? 20 COREEN AHNASSAY: 18, [Child 4]. 21 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, [Father 1] is [Child 1]. 22 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 23 MICHELLE MACISAAC: And Olivia's dad. [Father 2] is 24 Olivia's. 25 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, [Father 2] is Olivia and 26 [Child 4] and [Child 1] they got the same dad. 27 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, [Father 1] is all three? 28 COREEN AHNASSAY: No. 29 MICHELLE MACISAAC: But [Father 1]'s the one who kept 30 -- raised them. 31 COREEN AHNASSAY: This is -- this is [Father 3]. 32 MICHELLE MACISAAC: [Father 3], oh. 33 COREEN AHNASSAY: No, this is right. 34 [Father 1], oh [Father 3]. MICHELLE MACISAAC: 35 COREEN AHNASSAY: This is --36 MICHELLE MACISAAC: [Father 3], okay. 37 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, is the father, you mean? 38 MICHELLE MACISAAC: And --39 COREEN AHNASSAY: That's his dad. MICHELLE MACISAAC: 40 Yeah. 41 COREEN AHNASSAY: This and this is [Father 1]. 42 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay, I get it now. 43 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay, I'm just going to turn the 44 camera around, so you can -- so I can see this. 45 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yeah, so this -- so this, so. 46 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 47 MICHELLE MACISAAC: [Child 1] and [Child 4] is [Father 48 1]'s?

COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. Two kids (indiscernible) and 1 2 two kids. 3 MICHELLE MACISAAC: And so, [Child 1] is a girl, 4 Olivia obviously is a girl, and [Child 3] is a 5 boy and [Child 4] is a boy? 6 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 7 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And did we spell [Child 4] 8 correctly? [Spells name]? 9 [Child 4]. COREEN AHNASSAY: 10 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: How do you spell it? 11 COREEN AHNASSAY: [Spells name]. 12 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. 13 [Child 4], okay. MICHELLE MACISAAC: WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And this is the artist. 14 15 MICHELLE MACISAAC: I -- I was getting confused and I 16 know you like to see things too. I like to see, 17 so, I was -- okay. 18 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay, there we go, what a team. 19 COREEN AHNASSAY: Ever since that I grew up with 20 [Father 1]. MICHELLE MACISAAC: You were 11 years old? 21 22 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 23 MICHELLE MACISAAC: When you went with him? Ran away 24 from home? 25 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. We used to go out together and they told [Father 1] to stay with me, so we 26 27 did that. And then after that I left [Father 1] 28 there and went back to him. That's my first 29 love. 30 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Oh. 31 COREEN AHNASSAY: Maybe 10, 11, maybe 10 I went away. 32 MICHELLE MACISAAC: 10 years old? 33 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, maybe around there. 34 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Wow. 35 COREEN AHNASSAY: And then you and two other person 36 that's why he told [Father 1] to stay with me. So, I did. We loved each other. We broke up. 37 38 So, he has another --39 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yeah. -- lady to stay with. So, I didn't 40 COREEN AHNASSAY: 41 even say nothing. Then we were back together. 42 We left our family, we were one family. I love 43 her ex and her ex loves me. We talked to our ex, 44 we're family. We're not jealous to each other. 45 The reason why --KENNETH TECOMBA: 46 COREEN AHNASSAY: We're one family. 47 KENNETH TECOMBA: The reason why we -- we're not with 48 each other I was always on the road, when she's

1 pregnant I was always on the road. Three 2 vehicles, go far away, to territories --3 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: They -- they're talking to you, 4 so I need to put this wherever cause they're 5 talking to you more than me. So, could you put 6 it on the counter? 7 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay. 8 KENNETH TECOMBA: -- up to Peace River, bars, we'd 9 play in the bars and outside. Barns, we play all over -- all over the place. Rock and roll, so we 10 11 got jam sessions and battle of the bands. We --12 we -- we had a good time. 13 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Mm-hm. 14 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: What instruments do you play? 15 KENNETH TECOMBA: I play drums. Like I still got 16 nine-piece Tanner at home. But we're going to 17 start playing again. 18 My -- my brother died of pneumonia. He --19 he's a drummer, in July. We -- we takes turns playing drums. So, and on top of that my brother lost his -- his youngest -- no his oldest son due to pneumonia that too. So, he just got -- got 20 21 22 23 \$50,000 worth of instruments just at a warehouse 24 now. It's all paid for and everything. We -- we 25 finance it and we have one -- one you'd play with 26 -- paid the whole thing off and in five years we 27 paid everything off. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Good for you. 28 29 KENNETH TECOMBA: 400 -- 400 keyboards it was still 30 qood. 31 So, Kenneth do you mind if we WENDY VAN TONGEREN: 32 just go back to the map for a moment? 33 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 34 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay, so, what I'm wondering is, 35 Arthur, like where did he live in all of this? 36 KENNETH TECOMBA: Bushe River. 37 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Bushe River. 38 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And where -- is that near Bushe? 39 KENNETH TECOMBA: Bushe River's right here. COREEN AHNASSAY: Bushe store is there. 40 41 KENNETH TECOMBA: Store is -- thought I had it --42 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Right here. Bushe's right here. 43 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah Bushe. 44 KENNETH TECOMBA: Oh, the other one. 45 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Well that -- that's my note, 46 sorry. You don't need that one. It's on the --47 it's on the next page.

1 KENNETH TECOMBA: I thought it was -- it's probably 2 Bushe there. 3 COREEN AHNASSAY: There's Bushe and the -- Bushe store 4 (indiscernible) 5 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: But you speak to each other is it (indiscernible) that you're working [speaking], 6 7 is it? 8 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah, yeah. Dene. 9 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Dene. 10 KENNETH TECOMBA: (indiscernible). 11 COREEN AHNASSAY: Bushe store. 12 KENNETH TECOMBA: (indiscernible) 13 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Just move the two microphones. No, just you could put it there, but just make 14 15 sure it gets both you and --16 KENNETH TECOMBA: What store, house. It was right 17 here. 18 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Just for the record, it's 11:31, 19 so we'll probably be taking a break in a while. 20 Michelle's just left the room temporarily. 21 KENNETH TECOMBA: It was right here. 22 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. 23 COREEN AHNASSAY: Where they live then right there. 24 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, number five. Are these 25 houses or something or different locations? 26 There's -- there's hundreds and KENNETH TECOMBA: 27 hundreds of them. 28 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Hundreds and hundreds. 29 KENNETH TECOMBA: Lots of houses. 30 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, what relationship was Arthur 31 to you? Did you -- or did you know him? Like 32 was he --? 33 KENNETH TECOMBA: They're not related. 34 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: He's what? 35 KENNETH TECOMBA: They're not related. 36 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: They're not related. Sorry I --37 earlier I thought it did, so I just wanted to 38 make sure I got that straight. Not related. 39 So, but did you know Arthur Gallant? Before 40 he murdered Olivia? 41 KENNETH TECOMBA: He -- his brother. 42 COREEN AHNASSAY: Brother, his brother. 43 KENNETH TECOMBA: His brother's got a -- baby by a --44 was Olivia, his brother got a baby from -- from, 45 what the hell's his name? 46 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: [Father 2]? 47 KENNETH TECOMBA: Westly Gallant. That's his --Arthur's brother. 48

1 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, Westly. 2 That's Arthur -- Olivia --KENNETH TECOMBA: 3 [Granddaughter 1]'s dad. 4 COREEN AHNASSAY: [Granddaughter 1]'s dad. 5 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, okay. 6 KENNETH TECOMBA: [Granddaughter 1]'s is the baby. 7 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. So, he was like an uncle to 8 the baby? 9 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 10 Or yeah, [Granddaughter 1]'s uncle. COREEN AHNASSAY: WENDY VAN TONGEREN: 11 [Granddaughter 1]'s uncle? 12 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 13 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: All right. COREEN AHNASSAY: He stabbed her mom. 14 Olivia. 15 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, I just, again I just want to 16 make sure that we get this right. So, here's 17 Arthur and he has a brother whose name is --18 KENNETH TECOMBA: West -- West -- Westly. 19 COREEN AHNASSAY: Westly. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: 20 Westly. It's probably something 21 like that. 22 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 23 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And Westly has --24 COREEN AHNASSAY: He's Olivia's -- [Granddaughter 1]'s dad, and Olivia's husband, Westly. 25 26 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, just so I have this straight, 27 so, who is the - the mother of [Granddaughter 1]? 28 COREEN AHNASSAY: [Granddaughter 1]? Olivia. 29 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Olivia. And that's this same 30 Olivia here? 31 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 32 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 33 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay, great. So, that means that 34 he is kind of like a brother-in-law. 35 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 36 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah. 37 COREEN AHNASSAY: Brother-in-law. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah, brother-in-law, okay. So, 38 39 I'm just going to show my --40 COREEN AHNASSAY: Brother-in-law. 41 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, if you can see that, it's 42 right here. So, Arthur is the brother of Westly, 43 and Westly and Olivia are the parents of [Granddaughter 1]. So, in fact Arthur is 44 45 [Granddaughter 1]'s uncle and Olivia's brother-46 in-law, although they were never married, but --47 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah.

1 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Same idea. Yeah. Wow, okay. 2 Thank you so much. Did you want to take a break? 3 KENNETH TECOMBA: Sure. 4 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Sure, take a break. So, it's 5 12:35, how long would you like to take? Would 6 you -- are you going to eat? 7 KENNETH TECOMBA: I don't know. There's a restaurant 8 here, hey? 9 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Have you got a -- have you got a 10 -- a room now in this hotel? 11 KENNETH TECOMBA: I don't know. 12 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: You don't know. 13 COREEN AHNASSAY: I don't know. 14 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay, I thought you were doing 15 that, but it -- it, normally they don't let you 16 in the rooms until three o'clock anyway. 17 COREEN AHNASSAY: But Michelle knows how we're -- she 18 -- she said she'll do something about it, so. 19 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah, about the -- yeah. I'm --20 I'm just thinking in terms of making sure you get 21 some lunch, where the best place would be for you to get some lunch. What kind of lunch would you 22 23 like? What kind of food do you like? What restaurants do you like? Have you been in any of 24 25 the restaurants here, in --? 26 COREEN AHNASSAY: I don't think so. 27 KENNETH TECOMBA: Not here. When I come here I 28 usually go to Prairie Ball. 29 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Prairie Ball, what's that? 30 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 31 KENNETH TECOMBA: It's Chinese food. 32 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, I see, so you like Chinese 33 food. 34 Just -- just pick -- pick whatever KENNETH TECOMBA: 35 vou want it. 36 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah. Okay well let's -- we'll 37 just wait for Michelle. But -- but I -- it is 38 important that we -- we talk about what Arthur 39 did and what happened to him. Do you know what I 40 mean like? 41 COREEN AHNASSAY: What happened to him is when after 42 he stabbed my daughter, he took off. Ran away and then the cops found him, tower, somewhere 43 44 tower in Bushe. And they apprehended and then 45 found the -- after my daughter got stabbed they 46 took him and he went to jail right there. 47 And then he went to court. They only sent 48 for about three years. I think he was in jail

1 ever since that. And last few months he just got 2 out and the guy raped -- raped another person. 3 So, he went back to jail. 4 And then now he's coming up to High Level 5 for another charge. March 23 he's going to High 6 Level. And I don't want to see him, I don't like 7 him. 8 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: When he went to court for -- for 9 what happened to Olivia do you --10 COREEN AHNASSAY: Olivia yeah, first degree murder they charged first degree murder. 11 12 (indiscernible) first degree murder charge. But 13 I --KENNETH TECOMBA: It -- it -- I found it a little 14 15 funny like if it was a white man done that, he 16 would get life right there hey? But --17 COREEN AHNASSAY: Dene -- Dene --18 KENNETH TECOMBA: Us Dene people, they kill each other 19 he's got three years to him. 20 COREEN AHNASSAY: Three years murder. 21 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And so, it wouldn't have been 22 first degree murder, because first degree murder 23 is a mandatory at least 25 years. 24 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah, but he only did three years. 25 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, it must have been something 26 else. 27 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 28 COREEN AHNASSAY: Three years. 29 MICHELLE MACISAAC: It got dropped I think though, 30 right? Wasn't it first -- first degree murder 31 and then --32 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 33 MICHELLE MACISAAC: -- it got dropped? 34 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 35 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 36 MICHELLE MACISAAC: And what did it get dropped to, 37 that's what she's --? 38 KENNETH TECOMBA: Manslaughter. 39 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Manslaughter. 40 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, manslaughter, yeah. 41 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Was his -- his wife hurt as well? He was trying to stab her I thought you said, 42 43 right? 44 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 45 COREEN AHNASSAY: He was protecting his wife and --46 Arthur's wife. They were friends. 47 KENNETH TECOMBA: (indiscernible) that woman Roberta.

COREEN AHNASSAY: Roberta, that's her best friend. 1 2 One of her best friends. 3 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, when you say her though, you 4 mean Olivia was protecting Roberta? 5 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, yeah. And that's why -- MICHELLE MACISAAC: You said him though. 6 7 8 COREEN AHNASSAY: -- Arthur --9 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Stabbed Olivia. 10 COREEN AHNASSAY: Olivia. 11 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. And was Roberta hurt? 12 KENNETH TECOMBA: No. 13 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Did she get stabbed? No? Okay. 14 KENNETH TECOMBA: Because she -- she took off. 15 COREEN AHNASSAY: She -- she's tried (indiscernible). 16 To stop Arthur to -- to fight his wife, and she's 17 protecting Roberta. Cause she's always 18 protecting people that's why she wants to be like 19 -- terrible people, stuff like that 20 and --WENDY VAN TONGEREN: 21 I'm thinking --22 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, she's protecting her best 23 friend. 24 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I'm thinking for the manslaughter 25 was it -- was there a trial? There was a full --26 like did people speak, like did Roberta come and 27 tell the judge what happened? 28 KENNETH TECOMBA: No, nobody --29 COREEN AHNASSAY: Nobody showed up. 30 KENNETH TECOMBA: -- ever came there. 31 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, it was probably a quilty 32 plea. Did he -- did he admit that he did this? KENNETH TECOMBA: No, he's not guilty. 33 34 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Hm? 35 KENNETH TECOMBA: He pleaded not guilty. 36 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Of -- of murder? 37 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah, but nobody showed up for 38 court. 39 COREEN AHNASSAY: Nobody, even his wife didn't show 40 up. 41 KENNETH TECOMBA: He threatened the family. The 42 family started threatening those --43 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, for him to go to jail for 44 three years, he needs to have been found guilty 45 of something. 46 KENNETH TECOMBA: Mm-hm. 47 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Which probably meant he admitted 48 it.

1 KENNETH TECOMBA: The plea bargain. 2 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Right. So, the plea --3 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 4 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: The plea that comes out of it --5 KENNETH TECOMBA: Even though there's nobody --6 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: -- is a guilty plea. 7 KENNETH TECOMBA: -- nobody showed up, he was going 8 nobody showed he still gets three years. That's 9 the deal, so. 10 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay, so, they -- you say nobody 11 showed up, nobody showed up where? 12 KENNETH TECOMBA: Court. 13 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: But on what day? For what day? 14 KENNETH TECOMBA: Witness. 15 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: As witnesses. 16 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 17 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I see. 18 KENNETH TECOMBA: I think it was December. 19 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, the main witness would have 20 been Roberta. So, Roberta didn't show up? 21 COREEN AHNASSAY: No. 22 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 23 COREEN AHNASSAY: And for my family, [Granddaughter 1] 24 -- he can't go near us. 25 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. 26 COREEN AHNASSAY: Maybe 100 feet, he can't go near. 27 The victim service protecting us not to him not 28 to go near us. 29 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay, so, do you feel the same 30 way about victim services that you do Michelle, 31 that they're helping? Or are there things they 32 could do more? 33 COREEN AHNASSAY: From Saskatchewan -- it's in our 34 letter (indiscernible) 35 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah, Saskatchewan. 36 COREEN AHNASSAY: I'll get the letter every time where 37 he is and where he goes then I have to know where 38 he is. That way he won't go near me. 39 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Right. COREEN AHNASSAY: Or I don't go near him. 40 41 MICHELLE MACISAAC: I have a question. 42 COREEN AHNASSAY: Cause he -- he might do something to 43 us --MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yeah. 44 45 COREEN AHNASSAY: -- or like that, that's why I get 46 letters every --47 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yeah.

1 COREEN AHNASSAY: -- every time he goes to court or 2 weekend pass or stuff. MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay. 3 4 COREEN AHNASSAY: I have to know, I like to know where 5 he's going. 6 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Mm-hm. 7 COREEN AHNASSAY: And I get the letter. 8 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, has [Child 1] ever seen him 9 after? No. 10 KENNETH TECOMBA: No. 11 MICHELLE MACISAAC: And those other witnesses that 12 were part of that before, do you remember who 13 they were? Who were supposed to show up for 14 court? 15 COREEN AHNASSAY: Roberta and (indiscernible). 16 MICHELLE MACISAAC: There was a couple other 17 witnesses, right? 18 KENNETH TECOMBA: Michelle's one. 19 COREEN AHNASSAY: Michelle -- Michelle, and Roberta, 20 Michelle got -- she died too. 21 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Mm-hm. 22 COREEN AHNASSAY: But Michelle -- my sister's daughter 23 got --24 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Is -- is Michelle your sister's 25 daughter? 26 COREEN AHNASSAY: Michelle she died alcohol substance. 27 Her die of the --28 KENNETH TECOMBA: She --29 -- liver cirrhosis she died with it. COREEN AHNASSAY: 30 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm. 31 COREEN AHNASSAY: So, she never went to court. And 32 Roberta's still around High Level. But she never 33 went to court to tell the truth about my 34 daughter. Nobody went to court. 35 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Mm-hm. Nobody showed up. 36 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: As far as you know, the only 37 people that were in the house at the time were 38 Roberta, your daughter and Arthur. 39 COREEN AHNASSAY: Michelle. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And Michelle was there too? You 40 41 think? Yeah? Okay. But she was dead, so she 42 couldn't go. 43 Okay, so, so you've talked about some people and some you haven't mentioned. Did -- was there 44 45 any issue about how she was looked after, how 46 Olivia was looked after after she was hurt, like 47 was she taken by ambulance to a hospital or what happened, or do you know? 48

1 COREEN AHNASSAY: After she hurts? WENDY VAN TONGEREN: After she got stabbed. How did 2 3 she get to the hospital? 4 COREEN AHNASSAY: Oh, somebody call 9-1-1 and the 5 police and then the ambulance took her to 6 hospital. 7 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And --8 COREEN AHNASSAY: And in hospital she died. 9 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Right. And was the hospital --10 COREEN AHNASSAY: She couldn't make it. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: -- at High Level? 11 12 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, High Level Hospital. 13 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Is that a long drive from Bushe 14 to High Level? 15 COREEN AHNASSAY: Four miles. 16 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Four miles? 17 COREEN AHNASSAY: Four, three miles. 18 MICHELLE MACISAAC: It's close. 19 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, it was very close. Okay. 20 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, right there. Four miles. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: 21 So, --COREEN AHNASSAY: Then Arthur took off and they found 22 23 him tower up the -- the internet towers like that kind. 24 25 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. 26 COREEN AHNASSAY: Up there the cops found him. 27 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, my goodness. Way up there? 28 Okay. 29 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah, he took off. 30 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Wow. 31 COREEN AHNASSAY: So, at that time the cops took him 32 away. 33 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. And then so, --34 COREEN AHNASSAY: But my mom -- my daughter she didn't 35 make -- made it. She stopped. She's dead. 36 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah. Right. Did the police 37 speak to you? 38 COREEN AHNASSAY: Huh? 39 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Did you ever speak to the police 40 that were involved in investigating the homicide? 41 COREEN AHNASSAY: No, I didn't do anything. 42 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: No, but did -- did --43 COREEN AHNASSAY: Nobody tells me to go to court or 44 nothing. 45 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. Did the police ever 46 explain to you what happened? 47 COREEN AHNASSAY: No.

1 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And were you still living in Chateh at that time? 2 3 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 4 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 5 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. Victim services, were they 6 at High Level or some other place? 7 COREEN AHNASSAY: Victim services -- that -- they're 8 in Rainbow Victim Service. 9 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Rainbow? 10 COREEN AHNASSAY: They -- they come to Assumption 11 police office victim service. 12 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And what sort of things did they 13 do that you found were helpful? The Rainbow 14 Victim Services? 15 COREEN AHNASSAY: They -- they contact me that victim 16 service. 17 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: And when they contacted you, what 18 -- what did they have to tell you or what were 19 they asking you? About Olivia and that guy. 20 COREEN AHNASSAY: 21 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. 22 COREEN AHNASSAY: Not to go and that near families or 23 even [Granddaughter 1] -- [Granddaughter 1] with 24 -- live with his dad. And I told victim service that Arthur -- that I don't want Arthur to go 25 26 near [Granddaughter 1]. 27 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Right. 28 COREEN AHNASSAY: And he lives with his dad there. 29 And my family and me, victim service, they 30 protect us. 31 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. So, did you find them 32 helpful? 33 COREEN AHNASSAY: Huh? 34 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Was -- when they were with you 35 and -- and told you things, or when you asked 36 them questions --37 COREEN AHNASSAY: After what happened and --WENDY VAN TONGEREN: -- did you find that was helpful, 38 39 was it good --40 COREEN AHNASSAY: After Arthur went to court --41 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So that was after. 42 COREEN AHNASSAY: -- and went to jail, after that they 43 contact me. 44 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Right. 45 COREEN AHNASSAY: First one. 46 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Did anyone contact you, you know, from the time that Olivia had been killed to when 47

1 it went to the trial? Did anyone, any police or 2 victim services contact you? 3 COREEN AHNASSAY: No. 4 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: No. 5 COREEN AHNASSAY: I just only got -- got the letter so 6 they and they come to see me at the house, fill 7 out those papers not to go near me and -- and 8 they told me where Arthur goes or where he -- he 9 comes, I have to know. 10 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah. COREEN AHNASSAY: And so, I told them to -- to let me 11 12 know where is he's going. So, I get the letter 13 from Saskatchewan, his trial or his court or 14 where he lives and where he goes. I have to 15 know. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, back to our consent issue, if 16 17 -- if Arthur heard what you have told us today, 18 would -- do you think that that would be a 19 problem for you? No? 20 KENNETH TECOMBA: Nope. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. And Michelle while you 21 were out of the room, Arthur has a brother named 22 23 Westly and [Granddaughter 1], who is the daughter 24 of Olivia, is a product of their relationship. 25 So, Westly and Olivia came together and -- and 26 [Granddaughter 1] was born. So, the -- Arthur is 27 [Granddaughter 1]'s uncle --28 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Uncle. 29 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: -- and Olivia's brother-in-law. 30 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, that's the relationship. 31 32 Okay, so, now you made comment Kenneth, and I --33 I just want to make sure that I understand, 34 because you said about it was Dene man, et cetera 35 and you were talking about his penalty, like 36 or --37 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah. 38 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: -- that the sentence that he 39 received of three years for manslaughter. And 40 so, do -- do you or do your Coreen have any 41 concerns or thoughts about the fact that he 42 received three years in jail? 43 KENNETH TECOMBA: Well it's like you know it's unfair to -- to me. Like, as I said, if it was a white 44 45 -- white people, he would get automatically 25 46 years and no chance of parole and stuff like 47 that. The -- to think Gallant -- Gallant people

1 spread the message around not -- tell -- telling 2 people not to go to court. That's what happened. 3 MICHELLE MACISAAC: You said before that the witnesses 4 were too scared to go to court. So, how would 5 you know that? Did someone tell you? Or is it 6 just how you know, like did someone say? 7 KENNETH TECOMBA: We hear his people --8 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Were -- as people being threatened 9 like how do you know that? 10 Like he -- well words get around. KENNETH TECOMBA: 11 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Mm-hm. 12 KENNETH TECOMBA: Words get around. 13 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yeah. And I believe you. I just, 14 I think it's important that you let her know what 15 you know or if you're still scared to say or? I 16 don't know. 17 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, I hear -- hear you have a situation and I -- I just want to make sure it's 18 19 correct from what you've heard. First of all, 20 did you ever go to court yourself? Did you watch 21 any of the court proceedings? 22 KENNETH TECOMBA: No. 23 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Did you go to High Level? Okay. 24 COREEN AHNASSAY: I'm always angered to him. Towards 25 to him. Why the innocent person got killed? 26 Innocent person. She never done anything. She 27 never like fight people. She's a loving person. 28 She cares about people. 29 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: You're right, it's very wrong. 30 COREEN AHNASSAY: Why? 31 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: It's very wrong. How --32 COREEN AHNASSAY: And I'm so --33 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: What have you heard about what 34 happened? 35 COREEN AHNASSAY: -- mad. Mad at him, towards him. Ι 36 just don't like him to see him. I just don't 37 like it. 38 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Right. 39 COREEN AHNASSAY: What has she done to my daughter. 40 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, you heard that --41 COREEN AHNASSAY: And this is --42 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: -- your daughter was killed 43 because she was protecting her friend Roberta. 44 And she was protecting her friend from Arthur, 45 right? And Arthur had a knife? Is that right? 46 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 47 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Do you know anything -- what -what have people told you about why Arthur may 48

1 have been trying to stab his wife, like what was 2 going on? 3 KENNETH TECOMBA: Those two they drink, they always 4 scratch each other. So, [Child 1], I mean Olivia 5 is at the wrong place at the wrong time. 6 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Mm-hm. 7 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Sorry? Oliva what? 8 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Was that the wrong place at the 9 wrong time. 10 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, okay. Okay. Now, was Olivia 11 -- was she drinking alcohol at that time in her 12 life? 13 KENNETH TECOMBA: Yeah, yeah. 14 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah, okay. 15 COREEN AHNASSAY: She likes partying and stuff like 16 that. But she never get fight or -- it's just enjoy herself drinking. 17 18 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah. 19 COREEN AHNASSAY: But she never alcoholic when just 20 only with these friends. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Yeah. 21 22 COREEN AHNASSAY: Was these best buddies or they were 23 her -- her to live at. They used to drink all 24 New Year's Day. One day only. 25 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. 26 She never drink that much. COREEN AHNASSAY: 27 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. 28 COREEN AHNASSAY: She drinks just with these friends 29 all the time. Not often, just sometimes. 30 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Mm-hm. Did the -- anyone from 31 probation contact you and ask you for a victim 32 impact statement so that when he was sentenced 33 they heard what Olivia's mother felt about the 34 fact that she was gone? Did that ever happen? 35 Did you -- did you speak to the judge either by a 36 statement or any other way, a recording so that the judge knew how it hurt -- how much it hurt 37 you that Olivia was gone? 38 39 COREEN AHNASSAY: I don't know. 40 KENNETH TECOMBA: No --41 COREEN AHNASSAY: I don't think so. 42 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. Now, now in Canadian law, 43 first degree murder actually requires proof that a person thought about it and planned it and it's 44 actually hard to prove that because it's often 45 46 just in the mind of a person. 47 And -- and also if somebody is -- is quite 48 drunk, the -- a murder charge can actually be

1 reduced to manslaughter just cause somebody is so 2 I don't know the situation here, so I drunk. 3 don't know if that would apply. 4 Sometimes when you know when people are 5 fighting and a -- and a death results, it's often 6 that someone would be charged with second degree 7 murder if they actually meant to kill somebody. But if it's accidental, like you know, pushing 8 9 somebody and then they fell down and then they 10 happen to fall on a gate that -- that stabbed them, then that could be like a manslaughter. 11 12 And so, there's many, many -- it's all 13 called homicide, but there's many different types 14 of homicide and it usually depends on what's in 15 the -- the mind of the person. Cause you could 16 have -- you could have someone driving down the 17 street, du, du, du, du, du and then they look 18 down on their cell phone and they -- when they 19 look up they realize they've knocked somebody 20 over and they didn't know. And so that would be 21 like manslaughter. 22 On the other hand, you have someone driving down the street and they're like rrrrrr I want 23 24 to kill somebody, there he is, I remember what he 25 did at me at the bar. Grrrr I'm going to go kill 26 him. And that's actually murder, like first 27 degree murder, because they intended to do it and they go -- and you can see the whole difference 28 29 was what was in their mind. 30 KENNETH TECOMBA: Right. 31 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Because in both cases, the -- you 32 know whether the car hit the person in that scene 33 or hit the person in that scene, it's the same 34 type of act of the car being driven by somebody, 35 hits a person and they die. 36 But the important thing is what was in their 37 mind. And the police look to the evidence about 38 how fast the car was going, what direction it 39 was, if it was deviating from the route, road, 40 did it make sense that -- if he tells a story, 41 well I was on my cell phone and the cell phone 42 was there. So, that's how the -- the police and 43 the judge figure out which one. It's 44 complicated. 45 And then the other thing that we have is 46 we've got way too many Indigenous people in our 47 jails. Way too many. When you think about the 48 percentage of Indigenous people there are in

1 Canada, and the people that are in jail, it's 2 just what we call disproportionate, right? 3 There's way too many to justify. And -- and it's 4 believed that's because of racism. And a lack of 5 -- of police and the courts understanding the --6 the life of Indigenous people. 7 So, there's actually a -- a section in our 8 -- our Code, I've got a *Criminal Code* upstairs, 9 but I didn't bring it with me, but if you want to 10 see it I'll show you. It's -- it's in the section of the Code and 11 12 the Code are basically the rules that the police 13 and the courts must look to when somebody's in 14 trouble to determine whether or not they should 15 get in trouble for it. Like they should be 16 sentenced to something or be found guilty for 17 something and then sentenced. 18 And -- and because there are way too many 19 Indigenous people in our jails, there's a -- a 20 section right -- written there, right there, so if I were a judge, I'd have to read this. And it 21 22 says to me putting somebody in jail is the very 23 last thing I should do if I have an option. And 24 this is particularly true for aboriginal people. 25 And the reason why that's in there is to 26 remind people, think, be self-aware, are you 27 making decisions because you're biased? Are you 28 racist? Are you treating this man more harshly 29 because he is a First Nations person? So, that's 30 right in our Code. 31 And in order to help judges there is a 32 process, it's called the Gladue Report, where 33 there's a report that is written about a person's 34 history as a First Nations person. And the judge 35 must have that and read it and that helps him or 36 her decide whether the fact that they are -- are 37 an aboriginal person, should -- how that should 38 be taken into consideration to make sure that 39 they're dealt with fairly. 40 So, it's even more complicated. So, I just 41 wanted to tell you that because one thing that I 42 think that is really important here in your life 43 and in the lives of all Canadians, all people, 44 sometimes we are very happy based on information 45 that is not true. And sometimes we're very sad 46 and actually suffer based on information that is 47 not true.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	So, an important part of the work of the inquiry is to try and encourage people to understand how things happened and what worked and get the true story, so that you can really decide that you're if you're going to be suffering you make sure that you're suffering for the right reason. That you actually have the right story.
9	COREEN AHNASSAY: Mm-hm.
10	WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Now in your case, there's no
11	doubt at all that you've lost a beautiful young
12	daughter way before the time she should have
13	left. And it was the result it was there's
14	a person who is responsible.
15	But there might be a whole bunch of more
16	people responsible systemically who have
17	contributed to this and this is why the
18	commissioners are going to be very, very happy
19	for the fact that even though you were were
20	abused by your mom and you don't like to speak,
21	you came, and you honoured us today with your
22	story. And I hope you feel really, really good
23	about that, because that is the truth. It is
24 25	<pre>important that you've told your story. And we're very grateful.</pre>
26	And Michelle and lovely women like her and
27	Kenneth, I I trust that they will continue to
28	help you understand that you can still live a
29	good life. Even though you have this awful
30	suffering about your the loss of your
31	daughter. Starting perhaps with your other
32	beautiful grandchildren. When you look in their
33	eyes, you're reminded of the good good life,
34	the good things that recall of Olivia.
35	COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah.
36	KENNETH TECOMBA: Thank you.
37	WENDY VAN TONGEREN: I'd love to buy you lunch, can I
38	do that?
39	KENNETH TECOMBA: Sure.
40	MICHELLE MACISAAC: Oh, awesome.
41 42	WENDY VAN TONGEREN: You must be ready for lunch? But are you finished, because we can come back if
42 43	you've got more questions or there's more you
43 44	want to say?
44	KENNETH TECOMBA: It's up to you guys.
45	COREEN AHNASSAY: Well it's up to you guys if you
47	think.

MICHELLE MACISAAC: I -- I do want to mention 1 2 something. 3 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. 4 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, [Child 1] would like to talk, 5 correct? But she has a baby. 6 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 7 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, sometime could you guys 8 schedule something while she -- she lives 20 or 9 30 kilometres -- I think she's in town at the 10 church now, right? She'll come. 11 COREEN AHNASSAY: 12 MICHELLE MACISAAC: You can keep the baby outside if 13 you can schedule a little time to finish up 14 sometime in the next day or two to hear her side 15 of her sister? 16 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Oh, yes. 17 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay. 18 COREEN AHNASSAY: She knows a lot of more information. 19 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Okay. She has more details and 20 information. 21 COREEN AHNASSAY: They were always together. 22 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. 23 COREEN AHNASSAY: Always together. 24 MICHELLE MACISAAC: So, I think it's important and I -- I think it's --25 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: So, when would she be available? 26 27 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Soon as she calls her and what 28 works for you, you guys can make that 29 arrangement. WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. 30 31 MICHELLE MACISAAC: She's in town now I think. She's 32 in Grande Prairie now, right? 33 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: Okay. 34 COREEN AHNASSAY: She's --35 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: If you're -- if you're complete 36 and even if you're not, we can open this up again 37 and you can talk more. 38 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Yeah. 39 WENDY VAN TONGEREN: But -- but let's just turn the 40 recorders off while we do some logistics, okay. 41 So, it's -- look at the time -- it's five minutes 42 after 12:00. Now for -- for a lady who doesn't 43 talk. My goodness you did a wonderful job, high 44 five. 45 COREEN AHNASSAY: Yeah. 46 MICHELLE MACISAAC: Special honour to Olivia. 47 48 (STATEMENT CONCLUDED)

I hereby certify that this is a true and accurate transcript of these proceedings recorded on sound recording apparatus, transcribed to the best of my skill and ability in accordance with applicable standards.

Wark D. Work

D. Work Court Transcriber