



**National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls
Truth-Gathering Process
Part III Expert & Knowledge-Keeper Hearings
Subject: “Racism”
Chelsea Hotel, Toronto
Exhibit List**

Monday June 11, 2018
Public transcript Part III Volume VIII
Exhibit code: P03P03P0101

Panel I: “Intersections between Racism and 2SLGBTQ Issues”

Exhibit 1: Résumé of Albert W. McLeod (three pages)
Witness: Albert McLeod, Two Spirited People of Manitoba (2SPM)
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 2: “Pronouns” by Roger Roulette, Ojibwe language specialist dated September 7, 2017 (one page)
Witness: Albert McLeod, Two Spirited People of Manitoba (2SPM)
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 3: Powerpoint slideshow entitled “Two-Spirits: A Lasting Legacy” (19 colour slides)
Witness: Albert McLeod, Two Spirited People of Manitoba (2SPM)
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 4: Article “Native Ethics and Rules of Behaviour” by Clare C. Brant, M.D., *Canadian Journal of Psychology* Volume 35, August 1990 (pp. 534-539)
Witness: Albert McLeod, Two Spirited People of Manitoba (2SPM)
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 5: “Safe and Caring Schools for Two Spirit Youth: A Guide for Teachers and Student” by Maddalena Genovese, Davina Rousell and The Two Spirit Circle of Edmonton Society (2011) ISBN: 978-0-9810494-0-3 (39 pages)
Witness: Albert McLeod, Two Spirited People of Manitoba (2SPM)
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 6: “Suicide Prevention and Two-Spirited People,” First Nations Centre, National Aboriginal Health Organization (2012), ISBN: 978-1-926543-79-6 (20 pages)
Witness: Albert McLeod, Two Spirited People of Manitoba (2SPM)
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 7: Two-Spirited People of Manitoba media release “Two-Spirit Human Rights Rally at AFN Special Assembly,” Winnipeg Manitoba, December 8, 2014 (one page)
Witness: Albert McLeod, Two Spirited People of Manitoba (2SPM)
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel



Exhibit 8: CV of Fallon Andy (four pages)

Witness: Fallon Andy

Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 9: Community List for LGBTTTQQA people (one page)

Witness: Fallon Andy

Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 10: Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights “Discriminatory laws and practices and acts of violence against individuals based on their sexual orientation and gender identity,” November 17, 2011, A/HRC/19/41 (25 pages)

Witness: Fallon Andy

Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 11: United Nations Human Rights Council Resolution 27/32 “Human Rights, sexual orientation and gender identity,” October 2, 2014, A/HRC/RES/27/32 (two pages)

Witness: Fallon Andy

Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 12: Memoir “A Body Like a Home” by Gwen Benaway, May 30, 2018 (24 pages)

Witness: Fallon Andy

Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 13: “A Letter to Cisters” by Stephanie Jewel, 2018 (eight pages)

Witness: Fallon Andy

Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 14: Master’s thesis “Reimagining Two-Spirit Community: Critically Centering Narratives of Urban Two-Spirit Youth” by Dana L. Wesley, Department of Gender Studies, Queen’s University, April 2015 (124 pages)

Witness: Fallon Andy

Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 15: Powerpoint entitled “Zaagidiwin Inakinogewin” (25 slides)

Witness: Fallon Andy

Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel



Tuesday June 12, 2018

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Panel II: Perspectives Panel on Racism in Institutions



Exhibit 16: CV of Barry Lavallee MD, MCISc, UWO, CCFP, FCFP (nine pages)

Witness: Dr. Barry Lavallee, MD, Director of Student Support and Education for the Centre for Aboriginal Health Education, University of Manitoba & Indigenous Health UGME Curriculum Lead, University of Manitoba

Submitted by Meredith Porter, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 17: “Q & A with Indigenous health expert Dr. Barry Lavallee,” Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, September 4, 2013 (three pages)

Witness: Dr. Barry Lavallee, MD, Director of Student Support and Education for the Centre for Aboriginal Health Education, University of Manitoba & Indigenous Health UGME Curriculum Lead, University of Manitoba

Submitted by Meredith Porter, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 18: “Out of Sight: A summary of the events leading up to Brian Sinclair’s death and the inquest that examined it and the Interim Recommendations of the Brian Sinclair Working Group,” produced by the Brian Sinclair Working Group (13 pages)

Witness: Dr. Barry Lavallee, MD, Director of Student Support and Education for the Centre for Aboriginal Health Education, University of Manitoba & Indigenous Health UGME Curriculum Lead, University of Manitoba

Submitted by Meredith Porter, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 19: Opinion article “Racism in health system: Expert Working Group gets at factor sidelined at Sinclair inquest” by Annette Browne, *Winnipeg Free Press*, posted at 1:00 a.m. June 13, 2014 (three pages)

Witness: Dr. Barry Lavallee, MD, Director of Student Support and Education for the Centre for Aboriginal Health Education, University of Manitoba & Indigenous Health UGME Curriculum Lead, University of Manitoba

Submitted by Meredith Porter, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 20: “Ignored to death: Brian Sinclair’s death caused by racism, inquest inadequate, group says,” *CBC News*, September 18, 2017 (three pages)

Witness: Dr. Barry Lavallee, MD, Director of Student Support and Education for the Centre for Aboriginal Health Education, University of Manitoba & Indigenous Health UGME Curriculum Lead, University of Manitoba

Submitted by Meredith Porter, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 21: “Indigenous health values and principles statement,” Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, July 4, 2013, prepared by the Indigenous Health Advisory Committee and the Office of Health Policy and Communications (21 pages)

Witness: Dr. Barry Lavallee, MD, Director of Student Support and Education for the Centre for Aboriginal Health Education, University of Manitoba & Indigenous Health UGME Curriculum Lead, University of Manitoba

Submitted by Meredith Porter, Commission Counsel



Exhibit 22: Executive Summary of “First Peoples, Second Class Treatment: The role of racism in the health and well-being of Indigenous peoples in Canada” by Dr. Billie Allan and Dr. Janet Smylie, Well Living House / Wellesley Institute, 2015 (17 pages)

Witness: Dr. Barry Lavallee, MD, Director of Student Support and Education for the Centre for Aboriginal Health Education, University of Manitoba & Indigenous Health UGME Curriculum Lead, University of Manitoba

Submitted by Meredith Porter, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 23: “‘They treated me like crap and I know it was because I was Native’: The healthcare experiences of Aboriginal peoples living in Vancouver’s inner city” by Goodman et al., *Social Sciences & Medicine* Volume 178, 2017, pp. 87-94

Witness: Dr. Barry Lavallee, MD, Director of Student Support and Education for the Centre for Aboriginal Health Education, University of Manitoba & Indigenous Health UGME Curriculum Lead, University of Manitoba

Submitted by Meredith Porter, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 24: Fact sheet “Health and Health Care Implications of Systemic Racism on Indigenous Peoples in Canada,” prepared by the Indigenous Health Working Group of the College of Family Physicians of Canada and Indigenous Physicians Association of Canada, February 2016 (six pages)

Witness: Dr. Barry Lavallee, MD, Director of Student Support and Education for the Centre for Aboriginal Health Education, University of Manitoba & Indigenous Health UGME Curriculum Lead, University of Manitoba

Submitted by Meredith Porter, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 25: CV of Farida Deif (four pages)

Witness: Farida Deif, Director, Human Rights Watch

Submitted by Meredith Porter, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 26: “Submission to the Government of Canada: Police Abuse of Indigenous Women in Saskatchewan and Failures to Protect Indigenous Women from Violence, Human Rights Watch, June 2017 (32 pages)

Witness: Farida Deif, Director, Human Rights Watch

Submitted by Meredith Porter, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 27: Summary of findings, “Human Rights Watch’s Research in Northern British Columbia and Saskatchewan” (five pages)

Witness: Farida Deif, Director, Human Rights Watch

Submitted by Meredith Porter, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 28: Response # 1 to list of questions and answers entitled “Policing Policies and Practices” re: Investigation into Police Treatment of Indigenous Women and Girls in Saskatchewan, Human Rights Watch, November 2016 (28 pages)

Witness: Farida Deif, Director, Human Rights Watch

Submitted by Meredith Porter, Commission Counsel on behalf of Saskatchewan Association of Chiefs of Police (by consent of the parties)



Exhibit 29: Response # 2 to Human Rights Watch list of questions and answers entitled “Policing Policies and Practices” (17 pages)

Witness: Farida Deif, Director, Human Rights Watch

Submitted by Meredith Porter, Commission Counsel on behalf of Saskatchewan Association of Chiefs of Police (by consent of the parties)

Exhibit 30: Saskatchewan Police Service brief re: “Human Rights Watch Investigation into Police Treatment of Indigenous Women and Girls in Saskatchewan,” addressed to Chief Clive Weighill, dated January 3, 2017 (27 pages)

Witness: Farida Deif, Director, Human Rights Watch

Submitted by Meredith Porter, Commission Counsel on behalf of Saskatchewan Association of Chiefs of Police (by consent of the parties)

Exhibit 31: Human Rights Watch report “Those Who Take Us Away: Abusive Policing and Failures in Protection of Indigenous Women and Girls in Northern British Columbia, Canada,” 2013 (90 pages)

Witness: Farida Deif, Director, Human Rights Watch

Submitted by Meredith Porter, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 32: CV of Dr. Sylvia Moore (12 pages)

Witness: Dr. Sylvia Moore, Assistant Professor, Faculty of Education and Labrador Institute, Memorial University

Submitted by Fanny Wylde, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 33: “Nourishing the Learning Spirit” by Marie Battiste, *Education Canada* pp. 14-18

Witness: Dr. Sylvia Moore, Assistant Professor, Faculty of Education and Labrador Institute, Memorial University

Submitted by Fanny Wylde, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 34: Research Project Summary (UAKN Atlantic) “Re-storying NunatuKavut: Making connections through multi-generational digital,” Urban Aboriginal Knowledge Network (two pages)

Witness: Dr. Sylvia Moore, Assistant Professor, Faculty of Education and Labrador Institute, Memorial University

Submitted by Fanny Wylde, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 35: CV of Amy Hudson (eight pages)

Witness: Amy Hudson, Manager of Research, Education and Culture Department, NunatuKavut Community Council

Submitted by Fanny Wylde, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 36: Powerpoint presentation of Amy Hudson “Inuit Women and Racism in Labrador: The women and girls of NunatuKavut and NunatuKavut Community Council’s rights and recognition journey,” June 12, 2018 (22 slides)

Witness: Amy Hudson, Manager of Research, Education and Culture Department, NunatuKavut Community Council

Submitted by Fanny Wylde, Commission Counsel



Exhibit 37: “The Culture Carriers: Reflections on Southern Inuit Women’s Stories” prepared by Amy Hudson (Researchers: Amy Hudson, Dr. Sylvia Moore, Dr. Andrea Proctor), March 31, 2015
Witness: Amy Hudson, Manager of Research, Education and Culture Department, NunatuKavut Community Council
Submitted by Fanny Wylde, Commission Counsel



Wednesday June 13, 2018
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Exhibit code: P03P03P0301

Panel III: “Media, Journalism & Film”

Exhibit 38: CV of Jesse Wenté (three pages)
Witness: Jesse Wenté, Director, Indigenous Screen Office
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 39: “The True Story of Pocahontas: Historical Myths Versus Sad Reality” by Vincent Shilling, September 8, 2017 (18 pages)
Witness: Jesse Wenté, Director, Indigenous Screen Office
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 40: “Common Potrayals of Aboriginal People” (four pages)
Witness: Jesse Wenté, Director, Indigenous Screen Office
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 41: “An emotional Jesse Wenté on the ‘remarkable arrogance’ of an appropriation prize” *CBC News*, posted May 15, 2017 10:46 a.m. ET, last updated May 15, 2017 (three pages)
Witness: Jesse Wenté, Director, Indigenous Screen Office
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 42: “Media’s Indigenous coverage has always been slanted. And it’s still scant, says writer Hayden King,” by Hayden King, *Toronto Star*, July 31, 2017 (two pages)
Witness: Jesse Wenté, Director, Indigenous Screen Office
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 43: “Indigenous filmmaking set to rise in Canada in 2018 and beyond,” *The Canadian Press*, posted December 28, 2017 11:05 a.m. ET, last updated December 28, 2017 (six pages)
Witness: Jesse Wenté, Director, Indigenous Screen Office
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 44: CV of Tanya Talaga (two pages)
Witness: Tanya Talaga, Author & Journalist, *Toronto Star*
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel



Exhibit 45: Verdict of Coroner's Jury, Office of the Chief Coroner, names of the deceased: Jethro Anderson, Curran Strang, Paul Panacheese, Robyn Harper, Reggie Bushie, Kyle Morrisseau, Jordan Wasasse; Coroner for Ontario: Dr. David Eden, verdict received June 28, 2016, held at Thunder Bay
Witness: Tanya Talaga, Author & Journalist, *Toronto Star*
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 46: Printout of *Toronto Star* webpage "Gone: Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women – Inquiry Insider," accessed and printed June 13, 2018 11:15 a.m. EDT (four pages)
Witness: Tanya Talaga, Author & Journalist, *Toronto Star*
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 47: "Indigenous children are crying out for help in Canada. Will you hear them?" by Tanya Talaga, *Toronto Star*, April 27, 2018 (four pages)
Witness: Tanya Talaga, Author & Journalist, *Toronto Star*
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 48: "Friends to the end: How the suicides of seven Indigenous girls revealed a community undone," by Tanya Talaga, *Toronto Star*, April 27, 2018 (15 pages)
Witness: Tanya Talaga, Author & Journalist, *Toronto Star*
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Panel IV: "Racism Against Indigenous Children and Youth"

Exhibit 49: CV of Cindy Blackstock (35 pages)
Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 50: "Schools Aid White Plague: Startling Death Rolls Revealed," *The Evening Citizen*, Ottawa, November 15, 1907, (photocopy, one page)
Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 51: "The Story of a National Crime: An Appeal for Justice to the Indians of Canada," by P.H. Bryce, M.A., M.D., 1922 (18 pages)
Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 52: "Indian Residential Schools: A research study of the child care programs of nine residential schools in Saskatchewan, prepared for the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, project director George Caldwell, January 31, 1967 (202 pages)
Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel



Exhibit 53: “The Education of Indians in Ontario: A Report to the Provincial Committee on Aims and Objectives of Education in the Schools of Ontario,” by R. Alex Sim, April 1967 (106 pages)
Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 54: First Nations Child and Family Services Joint National Policy Review, Final Report, June 2000, by Dr. Rose-Alma J. McDonald, Dr. Peter Ladd et al, ISBN: 0-919682-08-01 (124-page report and 15-page bibliography)
Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 55 (a): “Wen-De The Journey Continues,” The National Policy Review on First Nations Child and Family Services Research Project: Phase Three, First Edition, by J. Loxley, L. DeRiviere, T. Prakash, C. Blackstock, F. Wien & S. Thomas Prokop, 2005, ISBN: 0-9732858-3-4 (193 pages)
Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 55 (b): “Wen-De, We Are Coming to the Light of Day,” First Nations Child and Family Caring Society of Canada, 2005 (226 pages)
Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 56: 2008 Report of the Auditor General of Canada to the House of Commons, Chapter 4: First Nations Child and Family Services Program – Indian and Northern Affairs Canada (35 pages)
Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 57: 2011 June Status Report of the Auditor General of Canada, Chapter 4 - Programs for First Nations on Reserves (40 pages)
Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 58: Report of the Standing Committee on Public Accounts, Chapter 4: First Nations Child and Family Services Program – Indian and Northern Affairs Canada of the May 2008 Report of the Auditor General, March 2009, 40th Parliament, 2nd Session (17 pages)
Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 59: “Consideration of reports submitted by States parties under article 44 of the Convention - Concluding observations: Canada,” United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, October 5, 2012 advance unedited version, CRC/C/CAN/CO/3-4 (22 pages)
Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 60: “U.S. Statement at the UPR of Canada” as delivered by Ambassador Eileen C. Donahue, UPR Intervention for Canada, 16th Session April 26, 2013 (one page)



National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls
Enquête nationale sur les femmes et les filles autochtones disparues et assassinées



Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 61: “Concluding observation on the twenty-first to twenty-third periodic reports of Canada,” Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, August 25, 2017 advance unedited version, CERD/C/CAN/CO/21-23 (12 pages)

Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 62: “Draft report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review - Canada,” United National General Assembly Human Rights Council, May 15, 2018, A/HRC/WG.6/30/L.9 (19 pages)

Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 63: Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada: Calls to Action, 2015 (11 pages)

Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 64: 2018 Spring Reports of the Auditor General of Canada to the Parliament of Canada, Independent Auditor’s Report, Report 5 – Socio-economics Gaps on First Nations Reserves – Indigenous Services Canada (30 pages)

Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 65 (a): Canadian Human Rights Tribunal Ruling, Citation: 2017 CHRT 14, as amended on November 2, 2017 (see 2017 CHRT 35), May 26, 2017 (File # T1340/7008, 50 pages)

Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 65 (b): Canadian Human Rights Tribunal Ruling, Citation: 2016 CHRT 10, April 26, 2016 (File # T1340/7008, 13 pages)

Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 65 (c): Canadian Human Rights Tribunal Ruling, Citation: 2016 CHRT 16, September 14, 2016 (File # T1340/7008, 49 pages)

Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

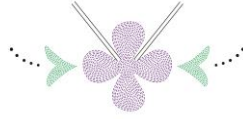
Exhibit 65 (d): Canadian Human Rights Tribunal Ruling, Citation: 2018 CHRT 4, February 1, 2018 (File # T1340/7008, 96 pages)

Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

Exhibit 66: “Cost Drivers and Pressures – the Case for New Escalators,” Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development Canada, June 2013 (22 pages)



National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls
Enquête nationale sur les femmes et les filles autochtones disparues et assassinées



Witness: Dr. Cindy Blackstock, Executive Director, First Nation Children and Family Caring Society
Submitted by Christa Big Canoe, Commission Counsel

