National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls



Enquête nationale sur les femmes et les filles autochtones disparues et assassinées

National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls Truth-Gathering Process Part 1 Statement Gathering Membertou First Nation Unama'ki (Cape Breton Island), Nova Scotia



PUBLIC

Monday October 30, 2017

Statement - Volume 64

"Mother Bear," In relation to Judina & Noel Marshall

Statement gathered by Daria Boyarchuk

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ORDER

Pursuant to Rule 7 of *Legal Path: Rules of Respectful Practice* and at the request of the witness, Chief Commissioner Marion Buller ordered that the witness be referred to as "Mother Bear" in this transcript and any related documents. The order was made January 25, 2018.

II

NOTE

The use of square brackets [] in this transcript indicates that amendments have been made to the certified transcript in order to replace information deemed inaudible or indecipherable by the original transcriptionist. Amendments were completed by listening to the source audio recording of the proceeding and were made by Bryana Bouchir, Public Inquiry Clerk with the National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women, Girls and 2SLGBTQ, July 13th 2018 at Vancouver, BC.

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Documents submitted with testimony: None

IV

1 Membertou, Nova Scotia --- Upon commencing on Monday, October 30, 2017 at 1:00 p.m. 2 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: My name is Daria --MOTHER BEAR: M'hm. 4 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: -- Boyarchuk. And 5 6 I'm -- My name is Daria Boyarchuk, and I'm a statement 7 gatherer for the National Inquiry for the Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls. Today's October 30th. 8 9 And we're about to hear the story that Mother Bear has come in to share about her grandparents. Mother Bear and her 10 grandparents are both First Nations. Could you please 11 state your name? 12 MOTHER BEAR: Giju' Mui'n, means Mother Bear. 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Thank you. And we are 14 15 also here in the presence of the health support worker. MS. LINDA THOM-FRANCIS: Linda Thom-Francis 16 17 (ph), the resolution health support. 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Thank you. Mother Bear, could you please confirm that you voluntarily 19 come -- agree to have liberty -- the -- your -- to give 20 your -- your testimony today? 21 22 MOTHER BEAR: Yes, I agree. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Thank you. Okay. 23 So you have come in here today to -- to talk about your --24 25 your grandparents as I understand. What is their -- like,

1 what story would you like to share with us and with the commissioners? 2 3 MOTHER BEAR: My dad, he told me this long time ago. I was brought up by Elders. My dad is born 4 5 1927. And he told me that his parents went across Bras 6 d'Or Lake --7 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: -- to sell baskets. And it was 8 9 also -- another family were on the boat too, and they never returned back. And this is 78 years ago. And he was 12. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. You had said 11 7 -- 78 years ago. When it -- when is it exactly, 78 years 12 ago from today? 13 MOTHER BEAR: It was back in 1939. 14 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: 1939. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 17 18 MOTHER BEAR: When he was 12. Twelve yearsold that time when he -- the last time he seen his parents 19 -- took off on the boat. 20 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: When he was 12 years-21 22 old? 23 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 24 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 25 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. And I asked him

1 questions. Like, he believed that they drowned. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 2 3 MOTHER BEAR: And as me growing up, they would have washed up somewhere because it's just Bras d'Or 4 Lake. And they -- he said it was a beautiful day, wasn't 5 6 cold, it wasn't rainy or anything. And the -- and he also 7 said the boat was a brand new boat. And, I guess, that's what they did, they were -- they go and make their baskets 8 9 and they go sell it across the lake, Bras d'Or Lake. And it's Big Pond area --10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 11 MOTHER BEAR: -- Big Pond area come -- it's 12 the only two -- Big Pond. 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. So they crossed 14 15 this lake, as I understand it. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 17 18 MOTHER BEAR: Bras d'Or Lake, yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 19 MOTHER BEAR: And I ask him, why didn't you 20 go with them? He said, "I couldn't because" -- he was 21 22 looking after his brother. And -- and people came and asked questions too. 23 24 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 25 MOTHER BEAR: Of, you know, in that time they

1 recorded my father on an old cassette tape. And they recorded him. And they were from North Sydney before. 2 3 They were living in --**MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK:** Your grandparents? 4 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 5 6 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okav. 7 MOTHER BEAR: They were living in North Sydney, and he was born in North Sydney. He was born in 8 9 the wigwam, and that's 1927. And from that, its looks like three, he looked like he was three. Then there was 10 civilization. Then they were moved to Eskasoni that time. 11 And the man that recorded him, he's not here now, he passed 12 away not -- not too long ago, the one that recorded him. 13 Because he tried to figure things out, like what happened. 14 15 And he came to my dad, and he -- they found the boat, they 16 found the basket, and they found a gun. There was nothing wrong with the boat. There was, like, he investigated the 17 18 boat. And -- and they told me also that time -- sometime it tends to go back to the story, if I remembered. 19 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 20 MOTHER BEAR: Don't mind me. 21 Like, I --22 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Of course. Yes. 23 MOTHER BEAR: Just -- and they -- what do you 24 25 call that? They dragged -- they dragged the bottom of the

Bras d'Or Lake. The Mi'kmaq people, they went on their 1 boats and they dragged. 2 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: Dragged that whole lake. They 4 didn't find nothing. And when he told my dad -- now, I'm 5 6 going back to the man that --7 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. MOTHER BEAR: -- about the boat and all that. 8 9 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Mother Bear, could you please clarify, for who was this man? Was it a police 10 officer? 11 MOTHER BEAR: No. 12 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So he was a member of the community? 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: Mi'kmag man from 16 (indiscernible). Mi'kmaq man from Eskasoni. His name is Gregory Johnson (ph). 17 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Gregory? MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 19 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Gregory Johnson. 20 21 MOTHER BEAR: Gregory Johnson. 22 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 23 MOTHER BEAR: And he used mind -- I [He's the 24 one that] recorded my dad. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: What was the 25

Statement- Public Mother Bear

(Judina & Noel Marshall)

relationship between him and your grand --1 MOTHER BEAR: I don't know if they're related 2 or any -- I don't know that. 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 4 MOTHER BEAR: But his -- his brother wife is 5 6 related to my dad. 7 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: He's Gregory's brother? 8 9 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, Ernest Johnson's (ph) 11 wife is related to my dad. It's his uncle. 12 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 13 MOTHER BEAR: And he showed my dad a basket. 14 15 I remember him bringing a basket. And the basket was probably this round. And it had, like, ball -- like, a 16 ball shape on each corner. And he showed it to my dad and 17 he said -- and my dad looked at him, and he said, "Yes. 18 This is my mom's work." And you could tell it's really old 19 because wood tends to age, and turns darker colour -- it's 20 just when it's black ash. 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 22 MOTHER BEAR: It'll tend to age. And I'm 23 24 just trying to remember what year was it? I think I was 20 -- 21. 25

Statement- Public 7 Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: 1921? 1 MOTHER BEAR: I was 21. 2 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: I was 21. So I'm, like, 46 4 5 now. 6 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Sorry, what year was 7 this? MOTHER BEAR: I'm just trying to remember the 8 9 year now. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. Okay. MOTHER BEAR: It was, like, 1992. 11 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So if -- if he's --12 MOTHER BEAR: '93. '93, I think. 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: 1993. My sister she went to a 16 psychic. And she went there for her. Like, we're not brought up in the same home, all my siblings. 17 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: And she just -- she came right 19 to me right away, and she had something to tell me. 20 Said, "Sister, I got something to tell you." She said, "There's 21 -- the psychic I went to, she mentioned your dad's parents. 22 That -- that there was man that lived in North Sydney" --23 24 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 25 (Indiscernible).

1 MOTHER BEAR: He said -- he said, that the man killed them. Killed the men, and raped -- raped the 2 3 woman, and also killed them. There were two sets of families that went there. One of them was pregnant too. 4 The marsh [sic] -- the Marshall's, and -- and the Hurney's 5 6 (ph). And when I found out, when she told me this, the 7 hardest thing is to tell my dad that. He -- he, when I told him, it was like a totally blank came from him and he 8 9 didn't want to believe that. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: He didn't want to 10 11 start --MOTHER BEAR: He didn't want to believe that. 12 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 13 MOTHER BEAR: Because he always told me that 14 15 they drown. And I just -- I just left it like that. And I 16 didn't -- and that time they were building the highway there, and -- and that highway over there on Big Pond and 17 18 going to Chapel Island, and when they were building the roads there. And there were men working -- working on that 19 20 highway that time. Now, there was times that we go to Chapel Island, we have to go across that area, and every 21 time we go across that area, we -- like, we drove there, 22 and my dad would be quiet because he'll be thinking about 23 24 them. Like, there was a convenience store there that he 25 used to buy baskets there. And I -- so when I told him

1 that, I kept it quiet, and I didn't say nothing no more about it after. And though, I tend to have that feelings 2 at that area too. Like, me -- I -- I believed they're 3 buried -- buried. And then a few years ago, I think it was 4 -- not sure, seven years ago, that's 2010. 5 6 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 7 MOTHER BEAR: There was a elder man that spoke to me and he told me that a man was on his dying bed, 8 9 and he confessed. He confessed that -- he talked about the Native people from Eskasoni, the two couples on the boat. 10 And he said he killed them. 11 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: This dying man, right? 12 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Like, he was --14 15 when --16 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. And he's from North Sydney. And he said -- he said where they're buried at --17 18 the women are buried two different areas. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 19 20 MOTHER BEAR: Like, the -- the men and the women are buried in two different areas, at Seven -- they 21 call it Seven Mile bridge. There used to be a tavern 22 there, Seven Mile bridge. From Big Pond area to Seven Mile 23 24 bridge, that's a -- quite distance, they had no vehicle and 25 all that. Like, there -- they went there with a boat.

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 1 MOTHER BEAR: So there was some witnesses up 2 3 -- back in the day, they -- the Elders said they seen them at the tavern. They seen them at the tavern over there at 4 the Seven Mile bridge. There's a Legion there now on the 5 6 other side, but it's before the -- before the Legion, there 7 used to be a tavern there. 8 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 9 MOTHER BEAR: Near the river. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Did you actually go there to the burning place? 11 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 12 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: You did, okay. MOTHER BEAR: I offered tobacco there, in 14 15 July. 16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: And the elderly man said they -17 18 - they tried -- people tried to sell the house and they -nobody couldn't buy it. Nobody didn't want to buy the 19 house. So it eventually burnt, and now there's a residence 20 just beside it. And I offered tobacco there, soon as I 21 knew where -- where. 22 23 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 24 MOTHER BEAR: I had to offer tobacco. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 25

Statement- Public 11 Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) 1 MOTHER BEAR: Because this has been 78 years 2 ago. 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Right. MOTHER BEAR: It, like --4 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Did you go there with 5 6 your father? 7 MOTHER BEAR: No. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: No. 8 9 MOTHER BEAR: My father passed on. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay, so --MOTHER BEAR: My father passed on -- in 2 --11 1999. 12 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. So your father, 13 he never heard that story then? 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: No. No. And then though I 16 offered tobacco there, in -- especially that the highway where they were building the road that time, it was back in 17 18 1939, the women could be buried there, or either side. And I -- and me growing up thinking, who could have that power 19 to stop the highway in -- by -- find the remains? You 20 know, I was even, like, I like to brainstorm and think. 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 22 MOTHER BEAR: Like, I know now, they have 23 24 things that they could -- it's like a big machine and you 25 could detect what's in the ground. It's like a lawnmower

or something, it's a big thing, and you could check what's 1 in the ground. Instead of digging it up --2 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. MOTHER BEAR: -- they could just see if they 4 5 find anything -- anything in the ground. 6 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Like, was -- was the 7 dying woman [sic][man], do you have his name by any chance? 8 MOTHER BEAR: No. 9 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: No. MOTHER BEAR: No. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. But it is --11 you could stand where they're buried, where you --12 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. I mean it is the compassion, like. 16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Right. And who was 17 18 this man who told you about this? MOTHER BEAR: An elder man 19 from --20 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Man from --MOTHER BEAR: -- you know --22 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Yeah. 23 MOTHER BEAR: -- an elderly man, a Mi'kmaq 24 25 man --

Statement- Public 13 Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: 1 M′hm. MOTHER BEAR: -- told me. I -- I can't give 2 3 his name. I have to ask him first. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Of course. No, 4 5 it's --6 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: -- it's fine. 7 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. He -- he moved when --8 9 that's does one thing, it -- it lift me up, like, in good spirits and -- because I know it -- it's not solved. And a 10 lot of people still talk about it -- that know what 11 happened, like, they -- last they know, they left on the 12 boat. That's all. And never returned. It's -- I just try 13 to put puzzles together because they were from North 14 15 Sydney. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 16 MOTHER BEAR: They're -- they were from North 17 18 Sydney. In that darn civilization, they were moved out of that area. They were living in Ferris Hill there, in North 19 Sydney. And you look back now and that's where the power 20 lines are. And -- well, there's got to be something --21 they might of knew each other, maybe they seen each other. 22 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So this old man and --23 24 and your grandparents, you think they might --MOTHER BEAR: They might have known each 25

Statement- Public 14 Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) 1 other. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: -- have known each 2 3 other. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. They might have known 4 each other. 5 6 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Because he was also --7 he was also from North Sydney. (Indiscernible). 8 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. From North Sydney. 9 Yeah. And back in the day, there was not that many people in the communities areas. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 11 MOTHER BEAR: It was like -- every -- like, 12 everybody would know everybody. You know, and -- and when 13 I offered the tobacco in July --14 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. MOTHER BEAR: -- about not even a month 16 later, I found a phone call to do an inquiry. I don't know 17 18 -- I don't know about the rest of the family. Like, my -my dad's siblings. But I know that -- what he shared and 19 talked about. 20 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: How old were you when 21 he shared the stories and --22 MOTHER BEAR: Oh, very young. Very young. I 23 24 -- I don't remember when he first talked about it, but what I do remember, that every morning, or at evenings we go out 25

25

a connection?

to the shore --1 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 2 3 MOTHER BEAR: -- and we pray. We -- we did that in the morning, and at night time, the family, we go 4 down there and pray. 5 6 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: You go to the, sorry? 7 MOTHER BEAR: Bras d'Or Lake. Yeah, down to the Bras d'Or Lake. Yeah. And we go doing our offerings 8 9 and in prayers at the river -- at the lake there. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you still continue 10 doing that? 11 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Now, I'm in Nova Scotia 12 13 area --MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: -- protecting the water. And -- and that's what -- that's what was like a reminder. It -16 - it popped in my head. It popped in my head, and 17 18 remembering my dad taking us to the river and pray. And it popped in my head not too long ago. It's just like, 19 remember this time? Right there, yeah. It would be like 20 in, yeah, I remember that time now. 21 22 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you think what happened with your grandparents was the reason why today 23 24 you were going to protect the water? Do you think there's

Statement- Public 16 Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) MOTHER BEAR: It could be. 1 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Could be. 2 MOTHER BEAR: It could be. Yeah, it could be 3 any part of the connection to --4 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: What inspired you 5 6 to --7 MOTHER BEAR: It could be too. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Yeah. 8 9 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. I know, like, it's --10 it's part of our life, on the waters. Especially, knowing the one that was on the boat too. She was pregnant too. 11 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 12 MOTHER BEAR: So there was five lives on --13 five lives that -- and, yeah, like --14 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Did you --16 **MOTHER BEAR:** -- it's like constantly praying 17 and --18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Praying. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 19 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Perhaps, would you 20 growing up, when you said your father -- how were you --21 what did you see? How -- how he felt about his parents and 22 if there was any impact on him in a negative way about how 23 24 he dealt with it. 25 **MOTHER BEAR:** My dad wasn't angry or anything Statement- Public Mother Bear

(Judina & Noel Marshall)

1	like that. He drank though.
2	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
3	MOTHER BEAR: When he drank, that's that's
4	when he out outbursts of anger. Like, not towards me.
5	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
6	MOTHER BEAR: And he tends to talked a lot
7	when he was drunk. He tend to talk even when he's
8	sleeping. And sometime I was thinking he's talking to
9	somebody. And my father was more spiritual, and he prayed
10	every new day. He prayed every every night. Even three
11	times a day he prays. And he they brought up 22 of
12	us 22 of us. They had no kids of their own. So and I
13	don't know where they learnt this spirituality, and plus
14	they learned Christian too. So my mom, she was in the
15	residential school.
16	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
17	MOTHER BEAR: She was three until she was
18	18, like, I don't know, poked.
19	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Does your father
20	like, send him to residential school?
21	MOTHER BEAR: No. No. And then, like, he
22	had a lot of stories he shared when he was a kid. He
23	remembered when he was a kid up in North Sydney there, that
24	he went to the tracks.
25	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.

1 MOTHER BEAR: He went down to the tracks there, and he'd take a penny and he put it on the tracks, 2 3 and the train goes by, it flattens the copper. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 4 MOTHER BEAR: Then he goes back and gives its 5 6 to his mom. His mom would make something out of that 7 copper. And they were basket makers, made baskets and, you know. And he -- until -- he made baskets too. And he --8 9 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Did he ever go back to 10 the routes and sell those baskets, or --MOTHER BEAR: Huh? 11 12 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Your father, you said he also made baskets. 13 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 14 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Did he go the same 16 route as your --MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 17 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: -- grandparents, to 18 sell those baskets? 19 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah. 20 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 21 22 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah, they -- they continued making baskets. Yeah, that's the -- back in the 23 24 day that was the livelihood. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 25

MOTHER BEAR: Of making baskets and all that. 1 Yeah. 2 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: I know your father was probably too young to remember, but do you know if there 4 was any investigation, any interaction with the police? 5 6 MOTHER BEAR: I ask him that too. 7 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Yeah. MOTHER BEAR: And he said -- he said that 8 9 they couldn't under -- they couldn't speak English that well, and they couldn't understand English that well. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: But was there any --11 **MOTHER BEAR:** Their communications wasn't 12 good. 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. And --16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So you don't know if there was any people who came in, or ask them questions, or 17 18 even trying to -- to --19 MOTHER BEAR: I don't know. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: You don't know. Okay. 20 21 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Like, that's all they 22 told me that they didn't understand. 23 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Right. 24 MOTHER BEAR: And they couldn't speak 25 English.

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 1 MOTHER BEAR: And when the Mi'kmag community 2 3 -- they did it on their own up -- trying to search out when they dragged the Bras d'Or Lake. Yeah. And they -- the 4 way they -- he told me where it's at, and where they took 5 6 off on the boat. 7 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. MOTHER BEAR: And it -- it's a bum (ph), what 8 9 they call that. I don't know how to say -- a bum where -it's -- must be in the middle there. Yeah, I don't know, 10 of Eskasoni. And -- and they took off to an angle, like, 11 an angle and there used to be a old convenience store 12 there. I think it's near Big Pond, between Big Pond and --13 we -- that tea house over there, between that area right 14 15 there. Because there's a channel, like, a -- a bridge 16 there. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: 17 Okay. MOTHER BEAR: A bridge there. And right 18 there is -- a convenience store was there. 19 20 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you ever go back to that place? 21 MOTHER BEAR: I haven't been there since I 22 was a kid. 23 24 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 25 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. (Indiscernible). It's

1	no no (indiscernible) it's no longer an a
2	convenience store, but the building's still there. And
3	there was another building there. It's, kind of, like,
4	no not there no more.
5	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
6	MOTHER BEAR: And, yeah, that's what the
7	that Elder said too, they were buried in the house. They
8	have gravel floor, gravel ground basement. They were
9	buried there.
10	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So in in flint (ph)
11	house?
12	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah.
13	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay.
14	MOTHER BEAR: The house is not there no more.
15	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So when you went to
16	the burial place, where did you offer the tobaccos, like,
17	in the the house is burned though, at least I think?
18	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, I didn't go right into
19	the
20	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay.
21	MOTHER BEAR: My my friends that took me
22	there, they were too scared to go right in.
23	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
24	MOTHER BEAR: So I did the offering tobacco
25	near the driveway. There were they didn't want to keep

1 going --

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 2 3 MOTHER BEAR: -- to the area. One -- one of them, don't want -- we said can we leave one, but I haven't 4 5 offered tobacco to the other area. 6 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 7 MOTHER BEAR: Where they sew baskets at. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. Mother Bear, 8 9 what would you, like, did you have -- I know you -- how -how old were you -- you were fairly young when you first 10 heard this story. 11 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 12 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Like, how old were you when your father shared this story, do you say? 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: Could be five. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Five? 16 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 17 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: All right, so you were 19 very young. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 20 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. And do you know 22 if your siblings know about this story, or did you tell 23 your siblings about it? 24 MOTHER BEAR: They -- I pretty much know --25 know they know too because I'm --

Statement- Public Mother Bear

(Judina & Noel Marshall)

1 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okav. MOTHER BEAR: -- the youngest. 2 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: Second youngest. And, like, 4 there -- like, I said, there's 22 of us. 5 6 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you ever talk about 7 it with family? MOTHER BEAR: We might have talked about it. 8 9 We didn't talk about it when my dad's still here because we didn't want him to feel bad. We didn't talk as much about 10 it. And my sister, we do. 11 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 12 MOTHER BEAR: She wants -- she's the one that 13 14 went to the psychic. 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 16 **MOTHER BEAR:** We -- we do occasionally talk about it. And I'll tell you. But it was, kind of, let go 17 18 for a while and we talk about it. Yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: But you said, earlier, 19 that your sister didn't go to find out about your 20 grandparents, she found -- she went for something else? 21 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 22 23 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: For --24 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 25 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: For her own personal

1 reasons?

MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah, and the psychic 2 3 just mentioned it. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 4 MOTHER BEAR: And she was, like, shocked and 5 6 she told me right away, as soon as she came back. Yeah, 7 she told me. 8 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Did you tell anyone 9 else this? MOTHER BEAR: I told my dad. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: You told your dad 11 about the psychic? 12 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah. 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Sorry, I'm just trying 14 15 to build a timeline because the Elder -- the -- the man on the -- who was on the dying bed, who confessed to the 16 crime. 17 18 MOTHER BEAR: M'hm. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: That was in 2010. 19 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 20 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Right here? MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 22 23 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. And when did 24 your sister go to the psychic? MOTHER BEAR: '93. 25

Statement- Public Mother Bear

(Judina & Noel Marshall)

1	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: In '93?
2	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah.
3	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay.
4	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, '93.
5	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. So your father
6	then, did he also know about the psychic?
7	MOTHER BEAR: I told him.
8	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Because he he had
9	crossed a blank.
10	MOTHER BEAR: M'hm.
11	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: You had mentioned
12	that. Okay. How did he react?
13	MOTHER BEAR: He just was was quiet. He,
14	like, he had a blank
15	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
16	MOTHER BEAR: look. He was quiet. And he
17	just walked away because he believed that they drowned.
18	Because it's when it always mention it that to
19	him. I always talk about it. I always wanted to know.
20	MOTHER BEAR: M'hm.
21	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: And he just he
22	keeps saying that they drowned. He believed that they
23	drowned.
24	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: But after the psychic,
25	he still believed that they drowned?

Statement- Public 26 Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) 1 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: 2 Okay. 3 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So he didn't want to 4 5 believe --6 MOTHER BEAR: No. 7 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: -- all these years. 8 MOTHER BEAR: Even when I told him, you know, 9 they were raped. The women were raped, and then killed. And the men got killed. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Did you know it was 11 difficult for your father to accept that fact? To know 12 that his family --13 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah. 14 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you have any 16 memories of your grandparents? MOTHER BEAR: No. Just -- no. I was born in 17 18 1971. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Yes, of course. 19 20 Sorry. 21 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. **UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:** (Indiscernible). 22 23 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: But did your father 24 get any -- did he ever talk about you -- his parents and 25 did he -- is there any way how he wanted you to remember

1 your grandparents? MOTHER BEAR: It's -- it's, like, when I told 2 you, when he was a kid, when he went down to the tracks --3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 4 MOTHER BEAR: -- with a penny, and 5 6 we -- we were up there, like, there -- there was this 7 (indiscernible) [hockey tournament], like, we used to go up there --8 9 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. MOTHER BEAR: -- Wally Bernard's (ph), in 10 North Sydney. 11 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 12 MOTHER BEAR: And we'd go walk around. And 13 he showed me where he was born, you know. 14 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 16 MOTHER BEAR: And he showed me that when he was a little kid -- he showed me the exact track. 17 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. MOTHER BEAR: He was there. And he said he 19 20 used to put a penny there, and wait for a train to go by. 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Where? 22 MOTHER BEAR: It flattens the penny, and he grabs that penny, and --23 24 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: And runs. 25 MOTHER BEAR: -- and run -- give

the -- his mother, the penny. And you made things out of 1 it. And that's the one, you know, his memory of it. And 2 3 he shared it to me. And he show me where he was born at. And he was born in a wigwam. 4 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 5 6 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, that's what he -- his 7 memory of what he talked about. 8 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Right. 9 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you still --10 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 11 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: -- you -- do you 12 still -- you'd -- do you still think that you'll continue 13 going and to pray on the -- on the shore? 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Or is there anything 16 else that, like, what others need to be thinking about, 17 18 like, to remembering (indiscernible) [What other ways to do think you would like to remember your] grandparents [by]? 19 MOTHER BEAR: I know they're --20 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: What would help you 22 though? 23 MOTHER BEAR: There's these remains --24 they're remains -- they're remains need to be found. 25 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So you want an

Statement- Public 29 Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) investigation to --1 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 2 3 **MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK:** -- (indiscernible)? MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 4 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Is there anything else 5 6 you'd like? 7 MOTHER BEAR: They're -- they're remains to be found and we do a proper ceremony. 8 9 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Oh, okay. Would you be --10 MOTHER BEAR: May I take a break now, please? 11 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Yeah, of course. 12 Would you like to go for a walk, or? 13 MOTHER BEAR: Yes, I -- I'll go outside. 14 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. Take your time. 15 16 (Indiscernible). For notes taking. **UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:** Oui. 17 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: It is 3:42 p.m., and Mother Bear has expressed her interest in taking a short 19 walk. We will be returning shortly. 20 21 (SHORT PAUSE) MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So how are you 22 feeling? 23 24 MOTHER BEAR: Huh? MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Better? 25

Statement- Public Mother Bear

(Judina & Noel Marshall)

1 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. I really got good fresh air. 2 3 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: A gust. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. It's like --4 MOTHER BEAR: It's pretty windy out there 5 6 too. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: That you can tell. 7 MOTHER BEAR: This is -- bringing the storm. 8 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: It's 3:50 in the 9 afternoon. And Mother Bear just came back with -- from a 10 little break. And we're going to be starting the statement 11 of truth. All right. So whenever you're ready, Mother 12 Bear, we can go on. If you want to -- to stay and -- were 13 you a little bit comforted? [wait a little bit, feel free]. 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: I'm trying to remember what we 16 -- what our last --17 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Talking about. 18 MOTHER BEAR: -- talking. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: You can -- you can 19 20 tell -- tell us anything that you feel comfortable sharing with us. And anything and this person then [that you 21 22 think is pertinent] --23 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, well --24 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: How you feel. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, that's -- that's how I 25

feel. It's -- they, you know --1 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: You said that --2 MOTHER BEAR: When they find -- find their 3 remains, there will be a proper -- proper send off and 4 ceremony. And that's what they need. It's how -- it's 5 been too long. And it was been quiet for a long time. 6 7 I -- I understood -- I understood that time, like, they had no communication, no language and all that. And it's, 8 9 like, almost -- it'll -- it'll settle everything, like, in 10 the family. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: In the inquire? [and 11 in your heart]. 12 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah. Yeah, 13 it'll -- it'll settle everything. 14 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you think you being 16 here --MOTHER BEAR: In peace, like, you know, be in 17 peace too. 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: And I think you'll be 19 in peace if they solve this [with yourself as well]. 20 21 MOTHER BEAR: M'hm. Yeah. Yeah. Yeah. 22 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Is there anything else you would like to share with us and you think that -- you 23 24 would like to tell the commissioners about -- about your 25 grandparents, about how -- how fond they were?

MOTHER BEAR: I would like -- I don't have a 1 picture of them. You know, I don't have a picture, I don't 2 3 even know how they look like. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Yeah. 4 MOTHER BEAR: You know, I always -- I always 5 6 share their -- when I sit last outside here, my father --7 my father, he died before I was born. My mom was carrying me. And I understood my dad. My dad who brought me up. 8 9 He lost his dad when he was 12, and he lost his mom when he was 12. My mom voluntarily gave me up. You know, it's 10 part of my soul [when I was four months old]. So I 11 understood his -- his feelings. 12 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So, Mother Bear, you lived -- you lived with a foster family when 14 15 (indiscernible) was --16 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. My -- my mom voluntarily 17 gave me up. 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 19 20 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: How old were you, you said again? 21 MOTHER BEAR: Four months old. 22 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Four months. 23 24 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: (Indiscernible). 25

1 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. And I understood him. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Why do you think? 2 3 **MOTHER BEAR:** Of not having a -- your family there, your dad, your mom around. You know, and I 4 understood him. I understand his feelings, you know. 5 6 Because my dad was 33 when he passed away. And it's why I 7 came back to Membertou, to get to know -- he's from Chapel 8 Island. 9 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 10 MOTHER BEAR: And my mom's from here. And I wanted to get to know my family. And they shared good 11 stories about my dad. And they found out too, and my 12 father who brought me up, they were best friends. You 13 know, just -- there is something. Because there's a lot of 14 15 things I was wondering the way I am. Like, I'm part of my dad too. Like, I play ball, I used to play ball, play 16 hockey. I chew tobacco. There's some stuff I didn't know 17 where I got it from. 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 19 MOTHER BEAR: And -- and when they tell 20 there's men -- people that know my dad, they -- even my --21 my siblings, my sisters they say, "You're like Dad. You're 22 exactly like Dad." They say that. And I would not know 23

24 that. Even when I came to Membertou, they said, "Yeah, 25 you're -- you're like your father."

1 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: How did your father 2 pass away? What happened? 3 MOTHER BEAR: I don't know. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 4 MOTHER BEAR: I don't know. They don't tell 5 6 I -- that's another thing -- something happened. me. 7 Yeah. I don't know the truth about it. But they're in silence with it. They won't tell me. 8 9 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Did you ask when, 10 like, especially now in connecting the truth -- you ask about the --11 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, I have my brother. My 12 other brother won't say nothing. My other brother wouldn't 13 say -- say it. Yeah. And the obituary said it's poisoned. 14 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: And I found out --16 fine -- I get -- my brother told me that my dad came home 17 18 and he was drinking and he took my mom's medication. So I hear two stories. 19 20 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you know what kind of medication your mom was taking? 21 MOTHER BEAR: No. 22 23 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: No. 24 MOTHER BEAR: I don't know. And that's the -25 - I only heard two -- two stories in -- from

1 my -- my father told me that my dad ate something and he got, like, food poison. See I don't know what happened. 2 3 And I hear --MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: And what about your 4 mother? 5 6 MOTHER BEAR: My mom? 7 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Yeah, your mom. What was she --8 9 MOTHER BEAR: She never talked about it. 10 Never talked about it. So I wasn't really close to my mom. I didn't even know her. 11 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 12 13 MOTHER BEAR: Like, it -- I got to see her on holidays and something like that, but I really --14 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 16 MOTHER BEAR: -- didn't -- to sat down and actually talk to her. 17 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Would you like to --(PROBLEM WITH AUDIO) 19 **MOTHER BEAR:**Huh? 20 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Would you like to --21 22 thinking of something that will also help you find out like, what happened to your dad? If you don't --23 MOTHER BEAR: I don't know. Because I did --24 25 I did an offering to him, like, after -- I just finally

1 went to his grave two, three years ago. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 2 3 MOTHER BEAR: Three years ago, I finally -my brother actually took me there then. 4 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Yeah. 5 6 MOTHER BEAR: I'm -- to his grave site, in 7 Chapel Island. And, yeah, and I don't know it was something that I really want to know. And because I know I 8 9 did my offering and then -- I can't say that he accepted, or anything like that. I don't know that right now. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: That's fine. 11 MOTHER BEAR: No. Yeah. Yeah. Yeah. 12 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you think that 13 coming here today helped you? Helped you to -- you could 14 15 find some peace? And some --MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: -- some comfort maybe? 17 18 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Talking about it, 19 sharing the story -- do you think it helped at all? 20 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, it's -- it helps because 21 it's, like, over what? Forty-one years? Yeah, finally got 22 to talk to somebody --23 24 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 25 MOTHER BEAR: -- about it. It's also helping

1 my dad, you know, helping him too. Like, if that's -- that's a part of the agreement we both made. 2 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you have anyone else you can talk to? Anyone in the family? 4 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, I'm -- I'm okay. I'm 5 6 okay. I'm, like, I'm just happy that everything falls in 7 place, like, ever since I offered that tobacco, everything just falls in place. And I know, it's important for me to 8 9 talk about it. It's just been 78 years ago when this happened. And I -- and I know it's important to talk about 10 it, and it will be a closure. You know, and they need that 11 send off on -- it's what they need. It's been too long. 12 It's like a restless soul. Yeah. Their souls not settled. 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you think that 14 15 coming here today is also going to help encourage them? MOTHER BEAR: M'hm. 16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: The truth about what 17 18 happened to the people? 19 MOTHER BEAR: Yes. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: And to -- to hear your 20 story, and to hear your truth, and what comes from your 21 22 story. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah. I mean, it's 23 24 because they couldn't speak English that well, and communication wasn't great and -- and that's what I told my 25

Statement- Public 38 Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) dad, I'm here. I'm here, Dad. 1 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Thank you. 2 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. That promise I made to 3 him. 4 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: (Indiscernible) [now 5 6 you're the voice of your family] --7 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 8 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: (Indiscernible) [of 9 your father]. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Every prayer helps [of 11 your grandparents]. 12 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. M'hm. Yeah. 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: It took a lot of 14 15 courage to come here to tell --16 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 17 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: -- your story. And 18 that --MOTHER BEAR: Yes. And that's why I got my 19 20 name. 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Big Bear is it? MOTHER BEAR: Mother Bear. 22 23 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Mother Bear, sorry. 24 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 25 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: I was going to ask

Statement- Public 39 Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) 1 you --MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 2 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: -- if you would like 3 to share (indiscernible) [the story behind your name?] 4 MOTHER BEAR: Well --5 6 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Were you supposed --7 **MOTHER BEAR:**Huh? MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Are some of them here? 8 9 MOTHER BEAR: Huh? 10 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: She has 20 siblings. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Right. Are any of 11 them here with you today? 12 MOTHER BEAR: Her -- he's -- he's grand --13 his great grand -- great, great granddaughter is here too. 14 15 Yeah. And her -- he's sitting in -- is also murdered. 16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Oh, wow. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah. They're -- they're 17 18 here, yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 19 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 20 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you think any of 22 your siblings would like to come and share their story? 23 MOTHER BEAR: I don't know. 24 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: No. 25 MOTHER BEAR: It's up to them.

Statement- Public 40 Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) 1 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: It's up to them. 2 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Well, we are (indiscernible) [you're the Mother Bear] and you're here to 4 speak on behalf of everyone I think -- on behalf of the 5 6 siblings --7 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 8 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: [-- and -- and your 9 family.] MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: 11 Thank you. MOTHER BEAR: Thank you too. 12 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: If there anything else you would like to share, please feel free. 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Thank you. 16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Thank you. MOTHER BEAR: (Indiscernible). 17 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: It is 4:03 on the way -- ends in [and we're ending] the statement. 19 **UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:** Thank you. 20 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Thank you very much, 22 Mother Bear. 23 MOTHER BEAR: And you too. 24 --- Upon adjourning at 4:09 p.m. 25

LEGAL DICTA-TYPIST'S CERTIFICATE

I, Amanda Muscoby, Court Transcriber, hereby certify that I have transcribed the foregoing and it is a true and accurate transcript of the digital audio provided in this matter.

xeb Amanda Muscoby

March 8, 2018