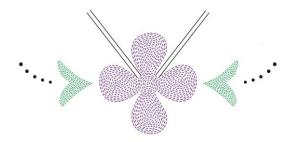
National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls



Enquête nationale sur les femmes et les filles autochtones disparues et assassinées

National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered
Indigenous Women and Girls
Truth-Gathering Process
Part 1 Statement Gathering
Membertou First Nation
Unama'ki (Cape Breton Island), Nova Scotia



PUBLIC

Monday October 30, 2017

Statement - Volume 64

"Mother Bear,"
In relation to Judina & Noel Marshall

Statement gathered by Daria Boyarchuk

INTERNATIONAL REPORTING INC.

41-5450 Canotek Road, Ottawa, Ontario, K1J 9G2 E-mail: info@irri.net – Phone: 613-748-6043 – Fax: 613-748-8246

ORDER

Pursuant to Rule 7 of Legal Path: Rules of Respectful Practice and at the request of the witness, Chief Commissioner Marion Buller ordered that the witness be referred to as "Mother Bear" in this transcript and any related documents. The order was made January 25, 2018.

III

NOTE

The use of square brackets [] in this transcript indicates that amendments have been made to the certified transcript in order to replace information deemed inaudible or indecipherable by the original transcriptionist. Amendments were completed by listening to the source audio recording of the proceeding and were made by Bryana Bouchir, Public Inquiry Clerk with the National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women, Girls and 2SLGBTQ, July 13th 2018 at Vancouver, BC.

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Statement Gatherer: Daria Boyarchuk	

Documents submitted with testimony: None

1	Membertou, Nova Scotia
2	Upon commencing on Monday, October 30, 2017 at 1:00 p.m.
3	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: My name is Daria
4	MOTHER BEAR: M'hm.
5	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Boyarchuk. And
6	I'm My name is Daria Boyarchuk, and I'm a statement
7	gatherer for the National Inquiry for the Missing and
8	Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls. Today's October 30th.
9	And we're about to hear the story that Mother Bear has come
10	in to share about her grandparents. Mother Bear and her
11	grandparents are both First Nations. Could you please
12	state your name?
13	MOTHER BEAR: Giju' Mui'n, means Mother Bear.
14	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Thank you. And we are
15	also here in the presence of the health support worker.
16	MS. LINDA THOM-FRANCIS: Linda Thom-Francis
17	(ph), the resolution health support.
18	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Thank you. Mother
19	Bear, could you please confirm that you voluntarily
20	come agree to have liberty the your to give
21	your your testimony today?
22	MOTHER BEAR: Yes, I agree.
23	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Thank you. Okay. So
24	you have come in here today to to talk about your
25	your grandparents as I understand. What is their like,

Mother Bear

(Judina & Noel Marshall) 1 what story would you like to share with us and with the commissioners? 2 3 MOTHER BEAR: My dad, he told me this long time ago. I was brought up by Elders. My dad is born 4 5 1927. And he told me that his parents went across Bras 6 d'Or Lake --7 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: -- to sell baskets. And it was 8 9 also -- another family were on the boat too, and they never returned back. And this is 78 years ago. And he was 12. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. You had said 11 7 -- 78 years ago. When it -- when is it exactly, 78 years 12 ago from today? 13 MOTHER BEAR: It was back in 1939. 14 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: 1939. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 17 18 MOTHER BEAR: When he was 12. Twelve yearsold that time when he -- the last time he seen his parents 19 -- took off on the boat. 20 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: When he was 12 years-21 22 old? 23 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 24 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 25 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. And I asked him

(Judina & Noel Marshall)

Mother Bear

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25

1 questions. Like, he believed that they drowned. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 2 3 MOTHER BEAR: And as me growing up, they would have washed up somewhere because it's just Bras d'Or 4 Lake. And they -- he said it was a beautiful day, wasn't 5 6 cold, it wasn't rainy or anything. And the -- and he also 7 said the boat was a brand new boat. And, I guess, that's what they did, they were -- they go and make their baskets 8 9 and they go sell it across the lake, Bras d'Or Lake. And it's Big Pond area --10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 11 MOTHER BEAR: -- Big Pond area come -- it's 12 the only two -- Big Pond. 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. So they crossed 14 15 this lake, as I understand it. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 17 18 MOTHER BEAR: Bras d'Or Lake, yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 19 MOTHER BEAR: And I ask him, why didn't you 20 go with them? He said, "I couldn't because" -- he was 21 22 looking after his brother. And -- and people came and asked questions too. 23

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.

MOTHER BEAR: Of, you know, in that time they

1	recorded my father on an old cassette tape. And they
2	recorded him. And they were from North Sydney before.
3	They were living in
4	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Your grandparents?
5	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah.
6	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay.
7	MOTHER BEAR: They were living in North
8	Sydney, and he was born in North Sydney. He was born in
9	the wigwam, and that's 1927. And from that, its looks like
10	three, he looked like he was three. Then there was
11	civilization. Then they were moved to Eskasoni that time.
12	And the man that recorded him, he's not here now, he passed
13	away not not too long ago, the one that recorded him.
14	Because he tried to figure things out, like what happened.
15	And he came to my dad, and he they found the boat, they
16	found the basket, and they found a gun. There was nothing
17	wrong with the boat. There was, like, he investigated the
18	boat. And and they told me also that time sometime
19	it tends to go back to the story, if I remembered.
20	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
21	MOTHER BEAR: Don't mind me. Like,
22	I
23	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Of course. Yes.
24	MOTHER BEAR: Just and they what do you

call that? They dragged -- they dragged the bottom of the

25

Mother Bear

	(Judina & Noel Marshall)
1	Bras d'Or Lake. The Mi'kmaq people, they went on their
2	boats and they dragged.
3	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay.
4	MOTHER BEAR: Dragged that whole lake. They
5	didn't find nothing. And when he told my dad now, I'm
6	going back to the man that
7	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
8	MOTHER BEAR: about the boat and all that.
9	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Mother Bear, could you
LO	please clarify, for who was this man? Was it a police
l1	officer?
L2	MOTHER BEAR: No.
L3	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So he was a member of
L4	the community?
L5	MOTHER BEAR: Mi'kmaq man from
L6	(indiscernible). Mi'kmaq man from Eskasoni. His name is
L7	Gregory Johnson (ph).
L8	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Gregory?
L9	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah.
20	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Gregory Johnson.
21	MOTHER BEAR: Gregory Johnson.
22	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay.
23	MOTHER BEAR: And he used mind I [He's the
24	one that] recorded my dad.
25	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: What was the

-- 21.

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Mother Bear

(Judina & Noel Marshall) relationship between him and your grand --1 MOTHER BEAR: I don't know if they're related 2 or any -- I don't know that. 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okav. 4 MOTHER BEAR: But his -- his brother wife is 5 6 related to my dad. 7 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: He's Gregory's brother? 8 9 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, Ernest Johnson's (ph) 11 wife is related to my dad. It's his uncle. 12 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 13 MOTHER BEAR: And he showed my dad a basket. 14 15 I remember him bringing a basket. And the basket was probably this round. And it had, like, ball -- like, a 16 ball shape on each corner. And he showed it to my dad and 17 he said -- and my dad looked at him, and he said, "Yes. 18 This is my mom's work." And you could tell it's really old 19 because wood tends to age, and turns darker colour -- it's 20 just when it's black ash. 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 22 MOTHER BEAR: It'll tend to age. And I'm 23 24 just trying to remember what year was it? I think I was 20

Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: 1921? 1 MOTHER BEAR: I was 21. 2 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: I was 21. So I'm, like, 46 4 5 now. 6 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Sorry, what year was 7 this? MOTHER BEAR: I'm just trying to remember the 8 9 year now. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. Okay. MOTHER BEAR: It was, like, 1992. 11 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So if -- if he's --12 MOTHER BEAR: '93. '93, I think. 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: 1993. My sister she went to a 16 psychic. And she went there for her. Like, we're not brought up in the same home, all my siblings. 17 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: And she just -- she came right 19 to me right away, and she had something to tell me. 20 "Sister, I got something to tell you." She said, "There's 21 -- the psychic I went to, she mentioned your dad's parents. 22

That -- that there was man that lived in North Sydney" --

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.

25 (Indiscernible).

23

24

Statement- Public

MOTHER BEAR: He said -- he said, that the man killed them. Killed the men, and raped -- raped the woman, and also killed them. There were two sets of families that went there. One of them was pregnant too. The marsh [sic] -- the Marshall's, and -- and the Hurney's (ph). And when I found out, when she told me this, the hardest thing is to tell my dad that. He -- he, when I told him, it was like a totally blank came from him and he didn't want to believe that.

12 MOTHER BEAR: He didn't want to believe that.

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.

MOTHER BEAR: Because he always told me that they drown. And I just -- I just left it like that. And I didn't -- and that time they were building the highway there, and -- and that highway over there on Big Pond and going to Chapel Island, and when they were building the roads there. And there were men working -- working on that highway that time. Now, there was times that we go to Chapel Island, we have to go across that area, and every time we go across that area, we -- like, we drove there, and my dad would be quiet because he'll be thinking about them. Like, there was a convenience store there that he used to buy baskets there. And I -- so when I told him

1	that, I kept it quiet, and I didn't say nothing no more
2	about it after. And though, I tend to have that feelings
3	at that area too. Like, me I I believed they're
4	buried buried. And then a few years ago, I think it was
5	not sure, seven years ago, that's 2010.

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.

MOTHER BEAR: There was a elder man that spoke to me and he told me that a man was on his dying bed, and he confessed. He confessed that -- he talked about the Native people from Eskasoni, the two couples on the boat. And he said he killed them.

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: This dying man, right?

13 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah.

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Like, he was --

15 when --

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MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. And he's from North

Sydney. And he said -- he said where they're buried at -
the women are buried two different areas.

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay.

MOTHER BEAR: Like, the -- the men and the women are buried in two different areas, at Seven -- they call it Seven Mile bridge. There used to be a tavern there, Seven Mile bridge. From Big Pond area to Seven Mile bridge, that's a -- quite distance, they had no vehicle and all that. Like, there -- they went there with a boat.

Statement- Public Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.

MOTHER BEAR: So there was some witnesses up 2 3 -- back in the day, they -- the Elders said they seen them at the tavern. They seen them at the tavern over there at 4 the Seven Mile bridge. There's a Legion there now on the 5 6 other side, but it's before the -- before the Legion, there

7 used to be a tavern there.

8 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.

9 MOTHER BEAR: Near the river.

10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Did you actually go

there to the burning place? 11

MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 12

13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: You did, okay.

MOTHER BEAR: I offered tobacco there, in 14

15 July.

1

16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay.

MOTHER BEAR: And the elderly man said they -17 18 - they tried -- people tried to sell the house and they -nobody couldn't buy it. Nobody didn't want to buy the 19 house. So it eventually burnt, and now there's a residence 20 just beside it. And I offered tobacco there, soon as I 21

knew where -- where. 22

23 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.

24 MOTHER BEAR: I had to offer tobacco.

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 25

Mother Bear

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(Judina & Noel Marshall) 1 MOTHER BEAR: Because this has been 78 years 2 ago. 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Right. MOTHER BEAR: It, like --4 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Did you go there with 5 6 your father? 7 MOTHER BEAR: No. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: No. 8 9 MOTHER BEAR: My father passed on. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay, so --MOTHER BEAR: My father passed on -- in 2 --11 1999. 12 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. So your father, 13 he never heard that story then? 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: No. No. And then though I 16 offered tobacco there, in -- especially that the highway where they were building the road that time, it was back in 17 18 1939, the women could be buried there, or either side. And I -- and me growing up thinking, who could have that power 19 to stop the highway in -- by -- find the remains? You 20 know, I was even, like, I like to brainstorm and think. 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 22 MOTHER BEAR: Like, I know now, they have 23 24 things that they could -- it's like a big machine and you

could detect what's in the ground. It's like a lawnmower

Mother Bear

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man --

(Judina & Noel Marshall) or something, it's a big thing, and you could check what's 1 in the ground. Instead of digging it up --2 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. MOTHER BEAR: -- they could just see if they 4 5 find anything -- anything in the ground. 6 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Like, was -- was the 7 dying woman [sic] [man], do you have his name by any chance? 8 MOTHER BEAR: No. 9 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: No. MOTHER BEAR: No. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. But it is --11 you could stand where they're buried, where you --12 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. I mean it is the compassion, like. 16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Right. And who was 17 18 this man who told you about this? MOTHER BEAR: An elder man 19 from --20 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Man from --MOTHER BEAR: -- you know --22 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Yeah. 23 MOTHER BEAR: -- an elderly man, a Mi'kmaq 24

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Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: 1 M'hm. MOTHER BEAR: -- told me. I -- I can't give 2 3 his name. I have to ask him first. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Of course. No, 4 5 it's --6 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: -- it's fine. 7 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. He -- he moved when --8 9 that's does one thing, it -- it lift me up, like, in good spirits and -- because I know it -- it's not solved. And a 10 lot of people still talk about it -- that know what 11 happened, like, they -- last they know, they left on the 12 boat. That's all. And never returned. It's -- I just try 13 to put puzzles together because they were from North 14 15 Sydney. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 16 MOTHER BEAR: They're -- they were from North 17 18 Sydney. In that darn civilization, they were moved out of that area. They were living in Ferris Hill there, in North 19 Sydney. And you look back now and that's where the power 20 lines are. And -- well, there's got to be something --21 they might of knew each other, maybe they seen each other. 22

and your grandparents, you think they might --

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So this old man and --

MOTHER BEAR: They might have known each

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Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) 1 other. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: -- have known each 2 3 other. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. They might have known 4 each other. 5 6 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Because he was also --7 he was also from North Sydney. (Indiscernible). 8 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. From North Sydney. 9 Yeah. And back in the day, there was not that many people in the communities areas. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 11 MOTHER BEAR: It was like -- every -- like, 12 everybody would know everybody. You know, and -- and when 13 I offered the tobacco in July --14 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. MOTHER BEAR: -- about not even a month 16 later, I found a phone call to do an inquiry. I don't know 17 18 -- I don't know about the rest of the family. Like, my -my dad's siblings. But I know that -- what he shared and 19 talked about. 20 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: How old were you when 21 he shared the stories and --22 MOTHER BEAR: Oh, very young. Very young. I 23

-- I don't remember when he first talked about it, but what

I do remember, that every morning, or at evenings we go out

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a connection?

to the shore --1 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 2 3 MOTHER BEAR: -- and we pray. We -- we did that in the morning, and at night time, the family, we go 4 down there and pray. 5 6 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: You go to the, sorry? 7 MOTHER BEAR: Bras d'Or Lake. Yeah, down to the Bras d'Or Lake. Yeah. And we go doing our offerings 8 9 and in prayers at the river -- at the lake there. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you still continue 10 doing that? 11 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Now, I'm in Nova Scotia 12 13 area --MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: -- protecting the water. And -- and that's what -- that's what was like a reminder. It -16 - it popped in my head. It popped in my head, and 17 18 remembering my dad taking us to the river and pray. And it popped in my head not too long ago. It's just like, 19 remember this time? Right there, yeah. It would be like 20 in, yeah, I remember that time now. 21 22 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you think what happened with your grandparents was the reason why today 23 24 you were going to protect the water? Do you think there's

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he dealt with it.

Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) MOTHER BEAR: It could be. 1 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Could be. 2 MOTHER BEAR: It could be. Yeah, it could be 3 any part of the connection to --4 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: What inspired you 5 6 to --7 MOTHER BEAR: It could be too. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Yeah. 8 9 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. I know, like, it's --10 it's part of our life, on the waters. Especially, knowing the one that was on the boat too. She was pregnant too. 11 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 12 MOTHER BEAR: So there was five lives on --13 five lives that -- and, yeah, like --14 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Did you --16 MOTHER BEAR: -- it's like constantly praying 17 and --18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Praying. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 19 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Perhaps, would you 20 growing up, when you said your father -- how were you --21 what did you see? How -- how he felt about his parents and 22 if there was any impact on him in a negative way about how

MOTHER BEAR: My dad wasn't angry or anything

- 1 like that. He drank though.
- 2 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
- MOTHER BEAR: When he drank, that's -- that's
- 4 when he out -- outbursts of anger. Like, not towards me.
- 5 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
- 6 MOTHER BEAR: And he tends to talked a lot
- 7 when he was drunk. He tend to talk even when he's
- 8 sleeping. And sometime I was thinking he's talking to
- 9 somebody. And my father was more spiritual, and he prayed
- 10 every new day. He prayed every -- every night. Even three
- 11 times a day he prays. And he -- they brought up 22 of
- us -- 22 of us. They had no kids of their own. So and I
- don't know where they learnt this spirituality, and plus
- 14 they learned Christian too. So my mom, she was in the
- residential school.
- 16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
- 17 MOTHER BEAR: She was -- three until she was
- 18 18, like, I don't know, poked.
- 19 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Does your father --
- like, send him to residential school?
- MOTHER BEAR: No. No. And then, like, he
- had a lot of stories he shared when he was a kid. He
- remembered when he was a kid up in North Sydney there, that
- he went to the tracks.
- 25 **MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK:** M'hm.

	Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall)
1	MOTHER BEAR: He went down to the tracks
2	there, and he'd take a penny and he put it on the tracks,
3	and the train goes by, it flattens the copper.
4	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
5	MOTHER BEAR: Then he goes back and gives its
6	to his mom. His mom would make something out of that
7	copper. And they were basket makers, made baskets and, you
8	know. And he until he made baskets too. And he
9	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Did he ever go back to
LO	the routes and sell those baskets, or
l1	MOTHER BEAR: Huh?
L2	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Your father, you said
L3	he also made baskets.
L4	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah.
L5	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Did he go the same
L 6	route as your
L7	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah.
L8	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: grandparents, to
L9	sell those baskets?
20	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah.
21	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay.
22	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah, they they
23	continued making baskets. Yeah, that's the back in the

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.

day that was the livelihood.

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English.

Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) MOTHER BEAR: Of making baskets and all that. 1 Yeah. 2 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: I know your father was probably too young to remember, but do you know if there 4 was any investigation, any interaction with the police? 5 6 MOTHER BEAR: I ask him that too. 7 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Yeah. MOTHER BEAR: And he said -- he said that 8 9 they couldn't under -- they couldn't speak English that well, and they couldn't understand English that well. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: But was there any --11 MOTHER BEAR: Their communications wasn't 12 good. 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. And --16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So you don't know if there was any people who came in, or ask them questions, or 17 18 even trying to -- to --19 MOTHER BEAR: I don't know. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: You don't know. Okay. 20 21 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Like, that's all they 22 told me that they didn't understand. 23 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Right.

MOTHER BEAR: And they couldn't speak

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MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 1 MOTHER BEAR: And when the Mi'kmag community 2 3 -- they did it on their own up -- trying to search out when they dragged the Bras d'Or Lake. Yeah. And they -- the 4 way they -- he told me where it's at, and where they took 5 6 off on the boat. 7 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. MOTHER BEAR: And it -- it's a bum (ph), what 8 9 they call that. I don't know how to say -- a bum where -it's -- must be in the middle there. Yeah, I don't know, 10 of Eskasoni. And -- and they took off to an angle, like, 11 an angle and there used to be a old convenience store 12 there. I think it's near Big Pond, between Big Pond and --13 we -- that tea house over there, between that area right 14 15 there. Because there's a channel, like, a -- a bridge 16 there. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: 17 Okay. MOTHER BEAR: A bridge there. And right 18 there is -- a convenience store was there. 19 20 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you ever go back to that place? 21 MOTHER BEAR: I haven't been there since I 22 was a kid. 23 24 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay.

MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. (Indiscernible). It's

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	Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall)
1	no no (indiscernible) it's no longer an a
2	convenience store, but the building's still there. And
3	there was another building there. It's, kind of, like,
4	no not there no more.
5	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
6	MOTHER BEAR: And, yeah, that's what the
7	that Elder said too, they were buried in the house. They
8	have gravel floor, gravel ground basement. They were
9	buried there.
LO	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So in in flint (ph)
l1	house?
L2	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah.
L3	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay.
L4	MOTHER BEAR: The house is not there no more.
L5	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So when you went to
L6	the burial place, where did you offer the tobaccos, like,
L7	in the the house is burned though, at least I think?
L8	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, I didn't go right into
L9	the
20	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay.
21	MOTHER BEAR: My my friends that took me
22	there, they were too scared to go right in.
23	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
24	MOTHER BEAR: So I did the offering tobacco

near the driveway. There were -- they didn't want to keep

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1	going
2	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay.
3	MOTHER BEAR: to the area. One one of
4	them, don't want we said can we leave one, but I haven't
5	offered tobacco to the other area.
6	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
7	MOTHER BEAR: Where they sew baskets at.
8	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. Mother Bear,
9	what would you, like, did you have I know you how
10	how old were you you were fairly young when you first
11	heard this story.
12	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah.
13	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Like, how old were you
14	when your father shared this story, do you say?
15	MOTHER BEAR: Could be five.
16	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Five?
17	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah.
18	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: All right, so you were
19	very young.
20	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah.
21	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. And do you know
22	if your siblings know about this story, or did you tell
23	your siblings about it?
24	MOTHER BEAR: They I pretty much know

know they know too because I'm --

Mother Bear

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(Judina & Noel Marshall) 1 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: MOTHER BEAR: -- the youngest. 2 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: Second youngest. And, like, 4 there -- like, I said, there's 22 of us. 5 6 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you ever talk about 7 it with family? 8 MOTHER BEAR: We might have talked about it. 9 We didn't talk about it when my dad's still here because we didn't want him to feel bad. We didn't talk as much about 10 it. And my sister, we do. 11 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 12 MOTHER BEAR: She wants -- she's the one that 13 14 went to the psychic. 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 16 **MOTHER BEAR:** We -- we do occasionally talk about it. And I'll tell you. But it was, kind of, let go 17 18 for a while and we talk about it. Yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: But you said, earlier, 19 that your sister didn't go to find out about your 20 grandparents, she found -- she went for something else? 21 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 22 23 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: For --24 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah.

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: For her own personal

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Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) 1 reasons? MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah, and the psychic 2 3 just mentioned it. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 4 MOTHER BEAR: And she was, like, shocked and 5 6 she told me right away, as soon as she came back. Yeah, 7 she told me. 8 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Did you tell anyone 9 else this? MOTHER BEAR: I told my dad. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: You told your dad 11 about the psychic? 12 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah. 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Sorry, I'm just trying 14 15 to build a timeline because the Elder -- the -- the man on the -- who was on the dying bed, who confessed to the 16 crime. 17 18 MOTHER BEAR: M'hm. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: That was in 2010. 19 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 20 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Right here? MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 22 23 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. And when did

your sister go to the psychic?

MOTHER BEAR: '93.

Mother Bear

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(Judina & Noel Marshall) MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: In '93? 1 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 2 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, '93. 4 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. So your father 5 6 then, did he also know about the psychic? 7 MOTHER BEAR: I told him. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Because he -- he had 8 9 crossed a blank. MOTHER BEAR: M'hm. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: You had mentioned 11 that. Okay. How did he react? 12 13 MOTHER BEAR: He just was -- was quiet. He, like, he had a blank --14 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 16 MOTHER BEAR: -- look. He was quiet. And he just walked away because he believed that they drowned. 17 18 Because it's -- when it -- always mention it -- that to him. I always talk about it. I always wanted to know. 19 MOTHER BEAR: M'hm. 20 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: And he just -- he 21 22 keeps saying that they drowned. He believed that they 23 drowned. 24 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: But after the psychic,

he still believed that they drowned?

Mother Bear

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(Judina & Noel Marshall) 1 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: 2 Okay. 3 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So he didn't want to 4 5 believe --6 MOTHER BEAR: No. 7 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: -- all these years. 8 MOTHER BEAR: Even when I told him, you know, 9 they were raped. The women were raped, and then killed. And the men got killed. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Did you know it was 11 difficult for your father to accept that fact? To know 12 that his family --13 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah. 14 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you have any 16 memories of your grandparents? MOTHER BEAR: No. Just -- no. I was born in 17 18 1971. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Yes, of course. 19 20 Sorry. 21 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: (Indiscernible). 22 23 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: But did your father 24 get any -- did he ever talk about you -- his parents and

did he -- is there any way how he wanted you to remember

1	your grandparents?
2	MOTHER BEAR: It's it's, like, when I told
3	you, when he was a kid, when he went down to the tracks
4	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
5	MOTHER BEAR: with a penny, and
6	we we were up there, like, there there was this
7	(indiscernible) [hockey tournament], like, we used to go up
8	there
9	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
10	MOTHER BEAR: Wally Bernard's (ph), in
11	North Sydney.
12	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
13	MOTHER BEAR: And we'd go walk around. And
14	he showed me where he was born, you know.
15	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay.
16	MOTHER BEAR: And he showed me that when he
17	was a little kid he showed me the exact track.
18	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
19	MOTHER BEAR: He was there. And he said he
20	used to put a penny there, and wait for a train to go by.
21	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Where?
22	MOTHER BEAR: It flattens the penny, and he
23	grabs that penny, and
24	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: And runs.
25	MOTHER BEAR: and run give

Mother Bear

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(Judina & Noel Marshall) the -- his mother, the penny. And you made things out of 1 it. And that's the one, you know, his memory of it. And 2 3 he shared it to me. And he show me where he was born at. And he was born in a wigwam. 4 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 5 6 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, that's what he -- his 7 memory of what he talked about. 8 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Right. 9 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you still --10 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 11 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: -- you -- do you 12 still -- you'd -- do you still think that you'll continue 13 going and to pray on the -- on the shore? 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Or is there anything 16 else that, like, what others need to be thinking about, 17 18 like, to remembering (indiscernible) [What other ways to do think you would like to remember your] grandparents [by]? 19 MOTHER BEAR: I know they're --20 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: What would help you 22 though? 23 MOTHER BEAR: There's these remains --24 they're remains -- they're remains need to be found.

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So you want an

Mother Bear

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(Judina & Noel Marshall) investigation to --1 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 2 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: -- (indiscernible)? MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 4 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Is there anything else 5 6 you'd like? 7 MOTHER BEAR: They're -- they're remains to be found and we do a proper ceremony. 8 9 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Oh, okay. Would you be --10 MOTHER BEAR: May I take a break now, please? 11 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Yeah, of course. 12 Would you like to go for a walk, or? 13 MOTHER BEAR: Yes, I -- I'll go outside. 14 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. Take your time. 15 16 (Indiscernible). For notes taking. UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Oui. 17 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: It is 3:42 p.m., and Mother Bear has expressed her interest in taking a short 19 walk. We will be returning shortly. 20 21 (SHORT PAUSE) MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So how are you 22 feeling? 23 24 MOTHER BEAR: Huh? MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Better?

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Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) 1 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. I really got good fresh air. 2 3 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: A gust. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. It's like --4 MOTHER BEAR: It's pretty windy out there 5 6 too. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: That you can tell. 7 MOTHER BEAR: This is -- bringing the storm. 8 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: It's 3:50 in the 9 afternoon. And Mother Bear just came back with -- from a 10 little break. And we're going to be starting the statement 11 of truth. All right. So whenever you're ready, Mother 12 Bear, we can go on. If you want to -- to stay and -- were 13 you a little bit comforted? [wait a little bit, feel free]. 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: I'm trying to remember what we 16 -- what our last --17 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Talking about. 18 MOTHER BEAR: -- talking. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: You can -- you can 19 20 tell -- tell us anything that you feel comfortable sharing with us. And anything and this person then [that you 21 22 think is pertinent] --23 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, well --

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: How you feel.

MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, that's -- that's how I

Statement- Public Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) feel. It's -- they, you know --1

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MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: You said that --2 MOTHER BEAR: When they find -- find their 3 remains, there will be a proper -- proper send off and 4 ceremony. And that's what they need. It's how -- it's 5 been too long. And it was been quiet for a long time. 6 7 I -- I understood -- I understood that time, like, they had no communication, no language and all that. And it's, 8 9 like, almost -- it'll -- it'll settle everything, like, in 10 the family. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: In the inquire? [and 11 in your heart]. 12 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah. Yeah, 13 it'll -- it'll settle everything. 14 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you think you being 16 here --MOTHER BEAR: In peace, like, you know, be in 17 peace too. 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: And I think you'll be 19 in peace if they solve this [with yourself as well]. 20 21 MOTHER BEAR: M'hm. Yeah. Yeah. Yeah. 22 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Is there anything else you would like to share with us and you think that -- you 23

would like to tell the commissioners about -- about your grandparents, about how -- how fond they were?

Statement- Public Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) MOTHER BEAR: I would like -- I don't have a 1 picture of them. You know, I don't have a picture, I don't 2 3 even know how they look like. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Yeah. 4 MOTHER BEAR: You know, I always -- I always 5 6 share their -- when I sit last outside here, my father --7 my father, he died before I was born. My mom was carrying me. And I understood my dad. My dad who brought me up. 8 9 He lost his dad when he was 12, and he lost his mom when he was 12. My mom voluntarily gave me up. You know, it's 10 part of my soul [when I was four months old]. So I 11 understood his -- his feelings. 12 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: So, Mother Bear, you lived -- you lived with a foster family when 14 15 (indiscernible) was --16 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. My -- my mom voluntarily 17 gave me up. 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 19 20 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: How old were you, you said again? 21 MOTHER BEAR: Four months old. 22

24 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: (Indiscernible). 25

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MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Four months.

1 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. And I understood him. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Why do you think? 2 3 MOTHER BEAR: Of not having a -- your family there, your dad, your mom around. You know, and I 4 understood him. I understand his feelings, you know. 5 6 Because my dad was 33 when he passed away. And it's why I 7 came back to Membertou, to get to know -- he's from Chapel 8 Island. 9 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 10 MOTHER BEAR: And my mom's from here. And I wanted to get to know my family. And they shared good 11 stories about my dad. And they found out too, and my 12 father who brought me up, they were best friends. You 13 know, just -- there is something. Because there's a lot of 14 15 things I was wondering the way I am. Like, I'm part of my dad too. Like, I play ball, I used to play ball, play 16 hockey. I chew tobacco. There's some stuff I didn't know 17 where I got it from. 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 19 MOTHER BEAR: And -- and when they tell 20 there's men -- people that know my dad, they -- even my --21 my siblings, my sisters they say, "You're like Dad. You're 22 exactly like Dad." They say that. And I would not know 23 24 that. Even when I came to Membertou, they said, "Yeah,

you're -- you're like your father."

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Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) 1 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: How did your father 2 pass away? What happened? 3 MOTHER BEAR: I don't know. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm. 4 MOTHER BEAR: I don't know. They don't tell 5 6 I -- that's another thing -- something happened. 7 Yeah. I don't know the truth about it. But they're in silence with it. They won't tell me. 8 9 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Did you ask when, 10 like, especially now in connecting the truth -- you ask about the --11 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, I have my brother. My 12 other brother won't say nothing. My other brother wouldn't 13 say -- say it. Yeah. And the obituary said it's poisoned. 14 15 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: And I found out --16 fine -- I get -- my brother told me that my dad came home 17 18 and he was drinking and he took my mom's medication. So I hear two stories. 19 20 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you know what kind of medication your mom was taking? 21 MOTHER BEAR: No. 22

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK:

- I only heard two -- two stories in -- from

No.

MOTHER BEAR: I don't know. And that's the -

Mother Bear

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	(Judina & Noel Marshall)
1	my my father told me that my dad ate something and he
2	got, like, food poison. See I don't know what happened.
3	And I hear
4	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: And what about your
5	mother?
6	MOTHER BEAR: My mom?
7	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Yeah, your mom. What
8	was she
9	MOTHER BEAR: She never talked about it.
10	Never talked about it. So I wasn't really close to my mom.
11	I didn't even know her.
12	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.
13	MOTHER BEAR: Like, it I got to see her on
14	holidays and something like that, but I really
15	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay.
16	MOTHER BEAR: didn't to sat down and
17	actually talk to her.
18	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Would you like to
19	(PROBLEM WITH AUDIO)
20	MOTHER BEAR: Huh?
21	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Would you like to
22	thinking of something that will also help you find out
23	like, what happened to your dad? If you don't
24	MOTHER BEAR: I don't know. Because I did

I did an offering to him, like, after -- I just finally

Mother Bear

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(Judina & Noel Marshall) 1 went to his grave two, three years ago. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. 2 3 MOTHER BEAR: Three years ago, I finally -my brother actually took me there then. 4 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Yeah. 5 6 MOTHER BEAR: I'm -- to his grave site, in 7 Chapel Island. And, yeah, and I don't know it was something that I really want to know. And because I know I 8 9 did my offering and then -- I can't say that he accepted, or anything like that. I don't know that right now. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: That's fine. 11 MOTHER BEAR: No. Yeah. Yeah. Yeah. 12 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you think that 13 coming here today helped you? Helped you to -- you could 14 15 find some peace? And some --MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: -- some comfort maybe? 17 18 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Talking about it, 19 sharing the story -- do you think it helped at all? 20 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, it's -- it helps because 21 it's, like, over what? Forty-one years? Yeah, finally got 22 to talk to somebody --23 24 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: M'hm.

MOTHER BEAR: -- about it. It's also helping

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1	my dad, you know, helping him too. Like, if
2	that's that's a part of the agreement we both made.
3	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you have anyone
4	else you can talk to? Anyone in the family?
5	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah, I'm I'm okay. I'm
6	okay. I'm, like, I'm just happy that everything falls in
7	place, like, ever since I offered that tobacco, everything
8	just falls in place. And I know, it's important for me to
9	talk about it. It's just been 78 years ago when this
10	happened. And I and I know it's important to talk about
11	it, and it will be a closure. You know, and they need that
12	send off on it's what they need. It's been too long.
13	It's like a restless soul. Yeah. Their souls not settled.
14	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you think that
15	coming here today is also going to help encourage them?
16	MOTHER BEAR: M'hm.
17	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: The truth about what
18	happened to the people?
19	MOTHER BEAR: Yes.
20	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: And to to hear your
21	story, and to hear your truth, and what comes from your
22	story.
23	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah. I mean, it's
24	because they couldn't speak English that well, and

communication wasn't great and -- and that's what I told my

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Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) dad, I'm here. I'm here, Dad. 1 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Thank you. 2 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. That promise I made to 3 him. 4 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: (Indiscernible) [now 5 6 you're the voice of your family] --7 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 8 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: (Indiscernible) [of 9 your father]. MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Every prayer helps [of 11 your grandparents]. 12 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. M'hm. Yeah. 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: It took a lot of 14 15 courage to come here to tell --16 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 17 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: -- your story. And 18 that --MOTHER BEAR: Yes. And that's why I got my 19 20 name. 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Big Bear is it? MOTHER BEAR: Mother Bear. 22 23 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Mother Bear, sorry. 24 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah.

MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: I was going to ask

1	you
2	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah.
3	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: if you would like
4	to share (indiscernible) [the story behind your name?]
5	MOTHER BEAR: Well
6	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Were you supposed
7	MOTHER BEAR: Huh?
8	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Are some of them here?
9	MOTHER BEAR: Huh?
10	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: She has 20 siblings.
11	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Right. Are any of
12	them here with you today?
13	MOTHER BEAR: Her he's he's grand
14	his great grand great, great granddaughter is here too.
15	Yeah. And her he's sitting in is also murdered.
16	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Oh, wow.
17	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Yeah. They're they're
18	here, yeah.
19	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay.
20	MOTHER BEAR: Yeah.
21	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Do you think any of
22	your siblings would like to come and share their story?
23	MOTHER BEAR: I don't know.
24	MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: No.
25	MOTHER BEAR: It's up to them.

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Mother Bear (Judina & Noel Marshall) 1 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Okay. MOTHER BEAR: It's up to them. 2 3 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Well, we are (indiscernible) [you're the Mother Bear] and you're here to 4 speak on behalf of everyone I think -- on behalf of the 5 6 siblings --7 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 8 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: [-- and -- and your 9 family.] MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. 10 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: 11 Thank you. MOTHER BEAR: Thank you too. 12 13 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: If there anything else you would like to share, please feel free. 14 15 MOTHER BEAR: Yeah. Thank you. 16 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Thank you. MOTHER BEAR: (Indiscernible). 17 18 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: It is 4:03 on the way -- ends in [and we're ending] the statement. 19 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Thank you. 20 21 MS. DARIA BOYARCHUK: Thank you very much, 22 Mother Bear. 23 MOTHER BEAR: And you too.

--- Upon adjourning at 4:09 p.m.

LEGAL DICTA-TYPIST'S CERTIFICATE

I, Amanda Muscoby, Court Transcriber, hereby certify that I have transcribed the foregoing and it is a true and accurate transcript of the digital audio provided in this matter.

Amanda Muscoby

March 8, 2018