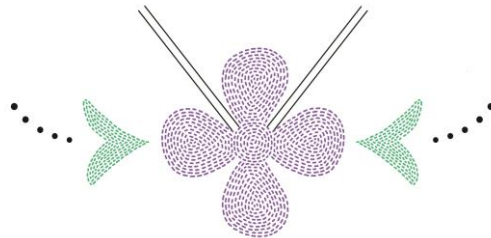


National Inquiry into  
Missing and Murdered  
Indigenous Women and Girls



Enquête nationale  
sur les femmes et les filles  
autochtones disparues et assassinées

**National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered  
Indigenous Women and Girls  
Truth-Gathering Process  
Part 1 Public Hearings  
Sheraton Vancouver Airport Hotel  
Elmbridge Room  
Metro Vancouver, British Columbia**



**PUBLIC**

**Friday April 6, 2018**

**Public Volume 101  
Gladys Radek, Lorna Brown & Stephanie Radek,  
In relation to Tamara Chipman**

**Heard by Chief Commissioner Marion Buller  
& Commissioner Michèle Audette  
Commission Counsel: Wendy van Tongeren**

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## II

### Publication Ban

A ban on publication is in effect on the name of the adolescent and any specific information concerning him in this transcript, which is the public testimony of Gladys Radek, Lorna Brown & Stephanie Radek, In relation to Tamara Chipman.

This ban on publication was ordered by Commissioner Brian Eyolfson on August 22, 2018 pursuant to Rule 55 of the Commission's *Legal Path: Rules of Respectful Practice*.

### III

#### APPEARANCES

Assembly of First Nations	Julie McGregor (Legal counsel)
Government of British Columbia	Sara Pye (Legal counsel)
Government of Canada	Lucy Bell (Legal counsel)
Heiltsuk First Nation	No Appearance
Northwest Indigenous Council Society	No Appearance
Our Place - Ray Cam Co-operative Centre	No Appearance
Pauktuutit Inuit Women of Canada	No Appearance
Vancouver Sex Workers' Rights Collective	No Appearance
Les Femmes Michif Otipemisiwak / Women of the Métis Nation	No Appearance

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In relation to Tamara Chipman

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Commissioner: Michèle Audette

Commission Counsel: Wendy van Tongeren

Grandmothers, Elders and Knowledge-keepers: Sharon Brass, Glida  
Morgan, Myrna Laplante, Kathy Louis & Bernie Poitras Williams

Clerk: Bryana Bouchir

Registrar: Bryan Zandberg

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LIST OF EXHIBITS

NO.	DESCRIPTION	PAGE
<b>Witnesses: Gladys Radek, Lorna Brown, Stephanie Radek Exhibits (code: P01P15P0305)</b>		
1	Folder containing 46 digital media items displayed during the public testimony of the witnesses.	50
2	Video slideshow of Tamara Chipman set to music (3 minutes 12 seconds, 86 MB, M4V media file)	50

1 Metro Vancouver, British Columbia

2 --- Upon commencing on Friday, April 6, 2018 at 4:04

3 (Drumming in family)

4 **MS. WENDY VAN TONGEREN:** Madam

5 Commissioners, we are ready for the family now. The time  
6 is 10 minutes after 4:00 and today is April 6<sup>th</sup>, 2018 and  
7 we're at the Sheraton in Richmond, British Columbia. This  
8 is the last session for the day.

9 And I'm honoured to present members of the  
10 Radek family and Lorna Brown and we will have three  
11 speakers. And in a moment we'll introduce all of the  
12 support people that are here with them but I'm going to  
13 start by swearing in the three witnesses who will be  
14 speaking.

15 So, do you think the three of you can hold -  
16 - touch that Bible at the same time? Okay. Thank you.

17 So do you, Stephanie Radek and Lorna Brown  
18 and Gladys Radek, do you swear to tell the truth, the whole  
19 truth and nothing but the truth so help you God?

20 **IN UNISON:** Yes.

21 **MS. WENDY VAN TONGEREN:** Thank you so much.

22 I've had an opportunity to hear the three of  
23 you speak. And so it's in that context that I'm very  
24 honoured to be here once more to be able to hear you and  
25 the more that you have to say because I know that it is, in

1 fact, infinite in terms of your experience.

2 So thank you for coming and thank you, all  
3 of you, for being here as supports. So I wonder at this  
4 juncture if -- I'll just pass the microphone around and  
5 everyone who's seated in this portion, if you could  
6 introduce yourselves in the context of your relation -- you  
7 should start, Gladys, so that -- because not everyone knows  
8 you, although I know you're a star but -- so you just give  
9 your name and then the relationship to the family, okay,  
10 when you introduce yourselves.

11 **MS. GLADYS RADEK:** My name is Gladys.  
12 Where's the turn on button here? Gladys Radek and I'm the  
13 aunt of Tamara Lynn Chipman.

14 **MS. LORNA BROWN:** And my name is Lorna  
15 Brown. I'm Gladys' sister. I'm also Tamara Lynn Chipman's  
16 aunt.

17 **MS. STEPHANIE RADEK:** Stephanie Radek.  
18 Daughter of Gladys Radek, Tamara Lynn Chipman's cousin.

19 **MS. DENISE HAPYARD (ph):** Denise Hapyard  
20 (ph), Tamara's cousin and Lorna's oldest daughter.

21 **MS. FLORENCE NAZIEL :** Florence Naziel. I'm  
22 all their cousins.

23 **MR. ROB LEEVIN (ph):** Rob Leevin (ph),  
24 Stephanie's brother-in-law, yeah.

25 **MR. MIKE LEWING (ph):** My name is Mike

1 Lewing (ph) and I'm a fiancé of Stephanie Radek.

2 **MR. FRANK POUND (ph):** I'm Frank Pound (ph),  
3 Lorna's husband and Tamara's uncle.

4 **MS. ARLENE ROBERTS:** (Speaking in Native  
5 language). I'm Arlene Roberts and sister/friend to all of  
6 these incredible women in front as well as we were on the  
7 search team.

8 **MS. MYRNA LAPLANTE (ph):** My name is Myrna  
9 Laplante (ph). I'm a friend of Gladys Radek for 10 years.  
10 We met in 2008. And support for the family.

11 **GRANDMOTHER BERNIE WILLIAMS:** My name is  
12 Bernie Williams, friends to the family and support.

13 **MS. ANITA MCPHEE:** My name is Anita McPhee  
14 and friends to the family and health support.

15 **MS. WENDY VAN TONGEREN:** So for many of  
16 these sessions and the families I find that for me to do my  
17 job confidently I just need to keep my mouth shut, so that  
18 applies to this family. So I understand that the order is,  
19 Gladys, you'll begin? And I'll sit here looking forward to  
20 your wisdom.

21 **MS. GLADYS RADEK:** My name is Gladys Radek.  
22 I'm from the Gitksan Wet'suwet'en territory northern  
23 British Columbia, Moricetown, B.C. And to tell you a  
24 little bit about me, I'm 62 and I've been institutionalized  
25 since birth. When I was born I was born with tuberculosis



1 and shipped off to hospital for tuberculosis And went home  
2 to my mother for a short period of time after three-and-a-  
3 half years in the hospital and consequently taken away and  
4 thrown into foster care when I was four.

5 And when I was put into foster care I was  
6 shifted around to several homes and they put me into a  
7 Native foster home in Terrace, B.C. And within the first  
8 week of being put into that foster home I was sexually  
9 abused, spiritually abused, emotionally abused and was not  
10 taught any of my culture. And I was shifted around through  
11 the foster care system until I was returned to my family,  
12 that I didn't know that I had, when I was about 13 years  
13 old.

14 Due to the abuse that I was subjected to and  
15 my sisters and my family, I was separated from my family  
16 here and I didn't know that I even had any brothers and  
17 sisters until I went back home when I started running away.  
18 I was trying to flee an abusive situation and the  
19 government decided then it was time for me to be returned  
20 to my mother. I didn't realize that I had any sibling  
21 until that point in my life.

22 I started drinking when I was nine years old  
23 because drinking -- the alcoholism and partying was of the  
24 norm, as did the violence and the sexual abuse from more  
25 than one person in that family. There was several men in

1 that family that sexually abused all of us. I was put into  
2 foster care with [*family member's name redacted pursuant to*  
3 *Rule 55*], and that went on for five years. And I started  
4 drinking because I wanted to mask the pain that I was in  
5 after witnessing my sisters and my little brother, my  
6 little foster brother.

7 So I grew up with violence. And when I  
8 started running away they decided that they were going to  
9 put me back in with my mother and my stepfather and the  
10 rest of my family. There was -- I had nine sibling and I  
11 didn't even know it. I'm the second oldest of those nine.  
12 And today there's six of us left.

13 In light of the Sixties Scoop, I was told by  
14 the lawyers that I didn't qualify because I wasn't abused  
15 by white people. That in itself I feel is wrong because it  
16 was a white social worker and white police officers that  
17 stole me from my family and that's when the abuse started.

18 I lived several years through alcoholism. I  
19 did try drugs but they didn't agree with my body and I  
20 didn't like being out of control of my mind and my soul  
21 through the drugs. It didn't agree with me.

22 The first time I did heroin I ODed and was  
23 put in the hospital for three weeks. I survived it and I  
24 never looked back again because I didn't like that feeling.  
25 I almost died. At that point I was 14.

1 I was introduced to the downtown east side  
2 when I was 14. And the reason I was introduced to the  
3 downtown east side was because I was sent to Willington  
4 School for Girls, which was kind of like a jail, a reform  
5 school. And I ran away from there and I ran to the  
6 downtown east side. That's where I met a lot of my street  
7 sisters and a lot of my own relatives that I didn't know.

8 I was really angry when I hit the downtown  
9 east side because of all the violence that I was subjected  
10 to as a child. I felt that nobody loved me. And I went in  
11 search of love, a sense of belonging, and I didn't belong  
12 anywhere.

13 My alcoholism continued until 2008 and I've  
14 been clean and sober since. It was actually my niece  
15 Tamara that made me realize that I couldn't do the work  
16 that I'm doing for our missing and murdered women if I was  
17 drinking and I needed to clear my mind. So I went to my  
18 first Chief's meeting. And when I watched them perform for  
19 that week I decided that I was going to quit drinking and I  
20 put down that bottle.

21 It was through all the intergenerational  
22 trauma that stemmed from my mother that made this life the  
23 way it was for me. Even though my mother didn't go to  
24 residential school, she only had a Grade 1 education. She  
25 was abused by her sibling because of the residential

1 school.

2 I didn't know why my mother didn't want me  
3 but I know now that she did love me and that she couldn't  
4 help what happened to her. And to this day my mother's  
5 been silenced about what happened to her. She persevered  
6 it all though. And with us six children that are left  
7 behind with her we all know that she loved us  
8 unconditionally and that she did her best. The government  
9 stepped in. They took us all away from her. That was  
10 their answer was to take us away.

11 My mother is 84 years old and she's  
12 beautiful. And I'm really proud to be her daughter. She  
13 did nothing to hurt us. She did nothing to hurt us. It  
14 was the systems that are in place here now that hurt us.  
15 It wasn't our mother. My mother was a life giver. And  
16 because of my mother I have beautiful sisters and brothers,  
17 nieces and nephews. I love my mother.

18 Yes, I did live through a life of  
19 alcoholism. Creator decided to take that alcohol away from  
20 me. And when Tamara went missing in 2005 it didn't take  
21 long for me to realize that there was lots of other Tamaras  
22 out there that were missing, so many of our young relatives  
23 have been murdered, for no reason, because they were  
24 society's throw aways.

25 I remember as a child going to school, I

1 never wanted to be called an Indian. My teachers even  
2 tried to change the way I wrote. I'm left-handed and they  
3 changed the way I wrote. But now I can write with both  
4 hands. I'm ambidextrous. That's because they tried to  
5 change me but they couldn't beat the Indian out of me.  
6 They couldn't do it.

7 I struggled all my life trying to belong,  
8 searching for love, approval. And I wanted to rid myself  
9 of the shame. I was ashamed to be an Indian.

10 When I got older I started driving by this  
11 beautiful place called Moricetown and I'd see the beauty of  
12 that canyon. I was never taught how to fish out of that  
13 canyon. It's the only place in Canada where we can still  
14 spearfish. That's the way we fish. I was never given that  
15 opportunity. I was never given the opportunity to speak  
16 our language. I'd love to learn our language. And yet my  
17 mother is one of the few people on our reserve that can  
18 still speak our language. She doesn't speak to us in that  
19 language. She taught us all English.

20 When Tamara went missing I couldn't take it  
21 anymore because all these years I watched my friends  
22 disappear. I watched my relatives disappear, not just in  
23 the downtown east side, up north, up in northern B.C. where  
24 nobody wants to talk about it. Everybody thinks we're  
25 doing fine and dandy up there. And yet we have so many

1 women that are going missing and being murdered up there  
2 and nobody's doing anything about it.

3 When she went missing, there was something  
4 that just triggered me in my heart where I said enough is  
5 enough. We can't live like this anymore. And I mean "we"  
6 as Indigenous people. I swallowed my pride and I admitted  
7 that I'm First Nations. I'm not ashamed of that anymore.  
8 When you look at the colour of my skin, I am First Nations.  
9 And I do have an education. And I got that education  
10 through the school of life. The school of life has taught  
11 me so much and I couldn't have done it without my brothers  
12 and sisters either.

13 I know I used to worry them because  
14 sometimes they'd go a year or two without hearing from me.  
15 They didn't know where I was. And when Tamara went and  
16 disappeared, I know how they feel now. And I know I broke  
17 their hearts when I did that, when I'd just disappeared and  
18 I would start hitchhiking all over the country.

19 I'm not going to give you the sordid details  
20 of what I had to go through except for a couple of things  
21 that happened to me when I was hitchhiking where I was  
22 raped by police officers in Alberta and in B.C. Therefore,  
23 I lost my trust in the police. I lost my trust in social  
24 workers.

25 When I was being abused back then I tried to

1 tell the teachers. I told my Sunday school teachers. I  
2 even told social workers. I told the principal of my  
3 school that I was being sexually abused at home. And the  
4 last response from the principal was, "Oh, well, you know  
5 what? We don't have any more foster homes here. You're  
6 lucky you got a roof over your head." That was the answer  
7 that I got. Why should I care if they didn't? I couldn't  
8 get help. I was only nine when they -- when I tried to  
9 disclose the first time. That was after a year of being  
10 sexually abused. And I thought that they didn't believe  
11 me.

12 When I got raped by the police and people  
13 asked me years later, "Well, how come you didn't report  
14 it?" Well, that's like me going to my abuser asking for  
15 help. That wasn't going to happen.

16 So I lived with it and I lived with shame.  
17 I felt dirty. That's why I lived that high risk lifestyle  
18 because I got to the point where I didn't care anymore. I  
19 did a couple attempts at suicide and was too much of a  
20 coward to do that.

21 And then I went on hitchhiking through the  
22 towns, through -- right across the country. I made it to  
23 Moncton, New Brunswick. And I came back and I settled in  
24 Calgary for a while. When I turned -- just before -- the  
25 day before my 18<sup>th</sup> birthday I had met a young man, fell in

1 love. And he was going to take me to Sylvan Lake, Alberta  
2 for my birthday, for my 18<sup>th</sup> birthday. We were on a really  
3 beautiful bike, 1200 Harley. It was absolutely gorgeous.  
4 We just got it out of a shop that day, 1957. And we were  
5 driving along the highway and we were about 10 kilometres  
6 from our destination and a car came over the hill and  
7 deliberately hit us. And I lost the use of my left leg.

8 Four years later, after eight or nine  
9 operations where they were trying to save my leg, I just  
10 said no more. And I asked my doctor to amputate it because  
11 I was in pain every time they put a walking cast on me.

12 So I was an amputee at 22. And that led to  
13 another addiction to Demerol and Morphine. And I carried  
14 on with that for about four years.

15 When I was 21 I gave birth to my first son,  
16 Chris. Because I was still drinking and everything, I went  
17 back home to Prince Rupert where my mother lived and I gave  
18 her custody of my son for a short period of time. I was  
19 never taught any parenting skills. I couldn't be a parent.  
20 I didn't know how. I didn't know what to do. I just kept  
21 on drinking.

22 A couple years later I had another boy. At  
23 two months and three weeks he died of crib death. And to  
24 mask that pain I continued to drink. I thought it was my  
25 fault. I did regain custody of my boy.



1                   And then I met my second husband in 1981.

2                   And then the Creator blessed me with four daughters, my  
3                   oldest one here. I wasn't a perfect mother but I did try.  
4                   And today I have four beautiful daughters that are strong,  
5                   resilient, understanding and full of love, which is much  
6                   more than what I could hope for.

7                   My baby sister here, I know she missed me  
8                   when I was gone but she always prayed for me and I knew  
9                   that. And I always went home because I needed grounding by  
10                  my baby sister and her wonderful husband. They never  
11                  turned their backs on me. Didn't matter what I was doing.  
12                  They were always there for me. And that's what family's  
13                  about.

14                  I got to know also and learned through the  
15                  years of the other sibling that I had. And I didn't  
16                  realize until much later that my oldest brother was in a  
17                  foster home a block away from me and I never knew. I met  
18                  him when he was 16. And now we're very close as well.

19                  Now my other little brother's Tom. I  
20                  remember when I met Tom. He was just a little guy. He was  
21                  much younger than me. And I remember going and -- going  
22                  home from the foster home and all I seen was this little  
23                  guy. He was standing up on the bumper of an old station  
24                  wagon. He was only six years old and he was a mechanic.  
25                  But I'll never forget meeting all my little brothers and

1 sisters.

2 It's -- seems like a lifetime ago that all  
3 this trauma happened but it affected me for the rest of my  
4 life and it will affect me for the rest of my life. But  
5 I've learned to forgive and I found that love. I found  
6 that love in my family.

7 When I did return to school I was 44 years  
8 old. I graduated with honours. But even after graduation  
9 it still didn't get me any further in my life but I did get  
10 educated in the white system. And that's probably the only  
11 thing that I'm grateful for with the white system. They  
12 tried to tear us apart and they couldn't do it because my  
13 family is resilient. My family is love. My mother is  
14 love. It doesn't matter what they did to her, what they  
15 did to us. We have love.

16 And we love Tamara. She was 22 years old.  
17 She was just starting her life as a young mother. And all  
18 of a sudden she's just lost off the face of the earth,  
19 missing. She's still missing today. She went missing on  
20 September 21<sup>st</sup>, 2005. And this is when our family, my  
21 cousin Florence, organized a walk because she got tired of  
22 hearing about the women from our community and the girls  
23 from our community that were going missing. She was very  
24 close to my brother Tom.

25 Oh, the other thing I need to share is that

1 my brother Tom and I have the same birthday. There was  
2 three of us that had the same birthday in the same family.  
3 What are the odds of that?

4 When Tamara went missing it hit my other  
5 daughter really hard, my daughter Rachel, because she has  
6 the same birthday as Tamara. So today she doesn't  
7 celebrate her birthday on her birthday because that was --  
8 Tamara's missing. So it doesn't seem like her birthday  
9 anymore.

10 So I was -- every year I always phoned Tom  
11 to wish him a happy birthday. I told him I couldn't forget  
12 when his birthday was.

13 So Florence was the one that actually set  
14 the template for our walks because she decided that she was  
15 going to do a walk from Prince Rupert, where Tamara went  
16 missing, to Terrace, Tamara's home community. And I  
17 remember I approached the Union of B.C. Indian Chiefs and I  
18 told them, "I want to go up to the walk for Tamara." And  
19 they gracefully paid my way up there.

20 And then I got wind that they were having a  
21 symposium in Prince George. And I asked Florence when I  
22 got there, I said, "Did you know they're having a symposium  
23 in Prince George?" And, "No, I didn't hear about it." I  
24 said, "It's on the 28<sup>th</sup>." And this was March the 11<sup>th</sup>. So  
25 she went running into the hall where all the walkers were

1 preparing to walk to Terrace and said, "Do you guys want to  
2 walk to Prince George?"

3 And she came out. I was still out in the  
4 parking lot and she came back out two minutes later and she  
5 said, "Yeah, let's do it." And we did. And we got drummed  
6 into the symposium in Prince George.

7 That was such a humbling experience to be  
8 walking on those highways, to walk down that highway and  
9 look for a body, look for a clue. It was hard on all of us  
10 because we felt the spirits of those women walking with us.  
11 And we knew that we needed to do something.

12 So we walked into the symposium. And the  
13 families in that symposium were the ones that pulled all  
14 the recommendations together for the Highway of Tears. We  
15 were very, very hopeful that the government would step up  
16 and honour all of those recommendations and that never  
17 happened.

18 2007 comes along and I asked Bernie -- I  
19 bumped into Bernie downtown. I phoned her after and I  
20 said, "You know what?" I said, "It seems to me the  
21 government's not doing anything about these  
22 recommendations." And I just blurted out to her, "Maybe we  
23 should walk to Ottawa." And she turned around and, "Gladly  
24 [*sic*], don't just talk about it. Do it," she said. I know  
25 you guys can hear her saying that.

1                   But we had nothing. Between Bernie and  
2                   myself we had nothing. We didn't even have a vehicle  
3                   between the two of us. And so we started preparing in  
4                   January. We started preparing and by June 2008 we were on  
5                   our way to Ottawa. And here we are today with this  
6                   national inquiry that we demanded in 2008.

7                   I'm going to leave it at that for now and I  
8                   want to say to you, Commissioners, to all the staff from  
9                   this national inquiry, thank you. Thank you for honouring  
10                  our women, our life givers. Thank you for being here and  
11                  hearing the pain of our families. I know this work is hard  
12                  on all of you because we've listened to these stories for a  
13                  decade, two decades, maybe three decades. And a lot of  
14                  these stories you guys are hearing for the first time.

15                  I don't envy the work you have to do. But  
16                  we need to make this government listen to us and start  
17                  treating our First Nations' people like human beings.

18                  Tamara was special to all of us. And my  
19                  family's going to be sharing some things about Tamara.

20                  Actually, there's one more thing that I  
21                  wanted to share with you about Tamara. It was back in  
22                  2001. Tamara was only 18 years old. But I'd moved back up  
23                  to Terrace to hold accountable one of my abusers and I  
24                  charged him with historical sexual abuse. And Tamara was  
25                  the one that came to my house every day. When I was going

1 to court she supported me. She didn't come into the  
2 courthouse with me but she was always at home waiting for  
3 me or else she'd come first thing in the morning just to  
4 give me a hug to say, "Good luck, auntie." But she was  
5 there for me the whole time I went through the court. And  
6 for that I'm ever so grateful.

7 Tamara was always loved, always valued. I  
8 even hate saying "was" because we still have no proof that  
9 she's dead. She's missing. And until they can prove to me  
10 via DNA that she's dead, I'm going to consider her missing.

11 One thing I'll say though is that she's not  
12 missing in my heart. She's always in my heart.

13 **MS. LORNA BROWN:** I'm Lorna Brown. I have  
14 to say that I admire my sisters. Even though we were  
15 robbed for those so many years of knowing our sisters and  
16 my cousin Terry, which we always called her -- we always  
17 counted you guys. We always counted you as sisters and our  
18 brothers that we never knew.

19 They're the reasons that I stand strong  
20 today. Like, the things that my sisters went through and  
21 things that we were -- also went through as a result of  
22 Indian residential school, our mother was robbed of being a  
23 proper parent. She was robbed of what it meant to be a  
24 strong Aboriginal woman.

25 But it's because of the strength of my

1 sisters and I watched the things that they went through.

2 And I vowed to not allow that to happen with my family.

3 I've watched my sister in her high school,  
4 my oldest sister, Peggy, get kicked down the stairs for no  
5 reason. So I had a bit of a chip on my shoulder going  
6 through high school so -- because I always said, "No one's  
7 ever going to kick me down the stairs like they did to my  
8 sister."

9 And to all that I thank you and Peggy for  
10 helping me to be this strong person. Because they turned  
11 around and they tell me I'm the strong one but it's because  
12 of you and the things that you guys went through and you  
13 were just so strong.

14 So you know a little bit about our story.  
15 We were separated as siblings. And so we were quite close,  
16 all of our -- Tom, he's a year older than me. Tamara was  
17 his only daughter. And she really was such a -- like, such  
18 a ray of sunshine. Like, she's got the -- like, the most  
19 beautiful smile. She loved her son. And, you know, she  
20 was also a product of -- her mother and father, the family  
21 breakup. It really affected her a lot. And I know she was  
22 just devastated when her parents split up. [*Information*  
23 *redacted pursuant to Rule 55 of Legal Path: Rules of*  
24 *Respectful Practice*]. And she was another young Aboriginal  
25 woman that was in the system that failed her. That system

1 worked against her. It didn't -- the system's not there to  
2 help.

3 [Information redacted pursuant to Rule 55 of  
4 Legal Path: Rules of Respectful Practice]. At the time I  
5 was looking after him so I really got to spend a lot of  
6 time with Tamara. [Information redacted pursuant to Rule  
7 55 of Legal Path: Rules of Respectful Practice]. I mean,  
8 she would never have brought any harm to her son. She  
9 loved him.

10 And I just witnessed time and time again  
11 where the social worker she had was just pushing her  
12 buttons. You know, telling her how it was going to be and  
13 with a smirk would tell her, "Well, yeah, I don't think you  
14 quite made it this week again. Yeah, I don't quite like  
15 the way you looked at me or stuck up for yourself." Like,  
16 it was a -- it went on week after week. And I just -- and  
17 she was making so many strides.

18 She was getting counselling. She was making  
19 those steps. And it's unfortunate that she was lost in  
20 that system. And I know Stephanie will touch a little bit  
21 on that so I won't go into that.

22 But I look at -- look back on how much she  
23 loved her son. And I have videos of her and one day I will  
24 show that to [name redacted - Rule 55] And I just want to  
25 say that we are -- we're trying to look forward now to what



1 we can do and be there for my nieces and my daughter and,  
2 you know, and that's where we need to go from here is,  
3 like, be a support for each other because the government is  
4 not going to -- they're not going to be the answer for  
5 everything. It's us as mothers. It's us as sisters. It's  
6 us as aunties and grandmothers that are going to make the  
7 difference for our children and our grandchildren.

8 And I just want to encourage every woman in  
9 this room and every man that that's what it's going to take  
10 is us to stand together and to say no and end that violence  
11 that's so systemic. And let people know that it's not okay  
12 to take out somebody's life or to abuse a woman or to rape  
13 a woman. It's not. We're not going to take it. We're not  
14 going to stand here and take that any more.

15 And I just also want to say to the  
16 Commissioners, I thank you so much for the work, the hard  
17 work that you have done. I respect each and every one of  
18 you. And for giving our girls a voice, for giving us a  
19 voice, because it's -- without this inquiry we wouldn't  
20 have this voice. And it's not a perfect system but how can  
21 you perfect something that this is the first time that this  
22 has ever happened in, you know, dozens of years of a broken  
23 system and all this heaviness on your shoulders. But you  
24 are strong, amazing women. And I just applaud you for  
25 allowing us to have a voice.

1                   **MS. STEPHANIE RADEK:** My name's Stephanie  
2                   Radek.

3                   Tamara and I grew up together. The one  
4                   thing I do know is despite the intergenerational trauma  
5                   that is so dominant within our society, I have many good  
6                   memories. My mom, my auntie, my family tried. They tried  
7                   and they tried hard.

8                   I remember as a child we all used to get  
9                   together and have these giant baseball teams. There was  
10                  enough of us family members. We had two baseball teams  
11                  just family, aunties, uncles, cousins. And, you know, we'd  
12                  have fondues, which we need to do again. We had  
13                  sleepovers. You know, the fondues, when we had them at our  
14                  house, all the kids would be kicked into the basement and  
15                  we'd play dark out. And, you know, and Tamara was there.  
16                  And boy, let me tell you, when Tamara walked into the room  
17                  she was something else. She was a firecracker. She was  
18                  amazing. She was tall. She was beautiful. She had an  
19                  attitude on her like nobody I've ever met before, in a very  
20                  good way.

21                  You know, I feel, like, despite the PTSD  
22                  that I've even suffered as a result of my grandmother and  
23                  my mother and my aunties and uncles through the Sixties  
24                  Scoop, through residential schools, through the trauma that  
25                  they went through, I commend my family for doing the best

1           that they could. No family is perfect but there is no  
2           other family like ours.

3                        Tamara and I dealt with the same -- a  
4           similar story. I too -- it hit me hard when my parents  
5           split up at that age. Again, my mom did the best she could  
6           but as a result of her mom not being able to teach her  
7           skills, my mom didn't have skills, therefore, I wasn't  
8           taught skills. And Tamara and I walked a similar path as  
9           we grew up. We kind of drifted apart but I, too, chose  
10          alcohol and drugs. I'm happy to say I am clean and sober  
11          now.

12                       But to deal -- you know, without having that  
13          numbing agent, which is what I lived through today, which  
14          Tamara didn't have a chance. She was taken. She was --  
15          she's gone. She didn't have the chance to try and work  
16          through things.

17                       Today I deal with having to be a childless  
18          mother. And that kills me every single day. But I do the  
19          best I can. And no matter what, my choices were in the  
20          past. I make choices today not for my benefit and my  
21          selfishness for my kids. I could take my children back. I  
22          could just take them. If I could, I would. I don't think  
23          that's the right decision for them at this moment though.  
24          They're in a place of resentment and hate. If Tamara  
25          had the chance, I think she would have been an amazing

1 mother. You can see in many of her pictures how much love  
2 she had for [name redacted - Rule 55].

3 I am happy to say that despite my issues  
4 today and my -- the void of my children in my life today,  
5 I've had the opportunity over the last few months to really  
6 get to know [name and personal information redacted - Rule  
7 55]. Now we actually -- are you running the Sun Run? Okay.

8 There's a group of us, 10 of us, [name  
9 redacted - Rule 55] is included in that group and we are  
10 all training to run the Sun Run in memory of Tamara and  
11 many of the missing women along this highway. And it's an  
12 honour and a pleasure to be able to do this with [name  
13 redacted - Rule 55] because I know if Tamara was here she'd  
14 be doing it. You know, we've got the opportunity today to  
15 push forward and maybe the Creator or God, whatever your  
16 personal choice is, didn't intend for these things to  
17 happen but they did. And I firmly believe that today He's  
18 opening new doors for us and we need to walk through these  
19 doors. We need to push through these doors. But it starts  
20 with us wanting to be the change that we want to see in  
21 this world.

22 One of the things I have learned in the  
23 north, my sister is dealing with severe addiction issues  
24 and whatnot right now, as Tamara did, as I have myself.  
25 And so I've been looking into -- I'm familiar with a lot of

1 the resources in the city in Vancouver here for treatment  
2 and counselling and that kind of stuff. And I feel like a  
3 lot of the system works. I managed a treatment house in  
4 Surrey for about nine months. And let me tell you, that  
5 was a learning experience in itself.

6 But in the north, I did manage to make some  
7 phone calls and found there's -- KSAAN Society offers  
8 transition houses for women pleading abusive relationships,  
9 whether -- whatever it may be due to. They service  
10 Terrace, which is how many people there? Fifteen thousand  
11 (15,000) people in Terrace alone and then you have the  
12 surrounding areas. They have funding for women and their  
13 children for 16 people. How are you supposed to fix  
14 anything when you have to turn these women down at the  
15 door? There's -- where are they to go? There's 16 beds  
16 available for this.

17 There's -- as a result of intergenerational  
18 genocide, really, as everybody knows, the opioid crisis is  
19 a huge issue. I wanted to bring it to your attention that  
20 in the north for Terrace, Prince Rupert, Smithers, Houston,  
21 Vanderhoof, there's one detox centre. That's in Prince  
22 George, British Columbia.

23 One of the barriers that the resources in  
24 Terrace are running into is the Greyhound bus service is  
25 leaving. So when a client comes in wanting to change their

1 life, in that moment they want to change their life, they  
2 have to ship them eight hours away after a bed becomes  
3 available. I feel that Terrace needs a detox centre. They  
4 need treatment readily available. A lot of the referrals  
5 are coming to down south treatment centres. But, again, if  
6 you have a client who is on opioids or other things and in  
7 the moment wants to quit, they can't wait a week or two  
8 weeks or three weeks or a month to get this help. We need  
9 to put these supports in place now so that we can move  
10 forward, so these people can change their life. Because in  
11 that one day, one week, two weeks, how many of them will  
12 die before they get the chance to do this because they just  
13 can't wait?

14 And like I said, I feel that if Tamara was  
15 given opportunities without judgment, without barriers,  
16 without judgment, if she was actually given a true  
17 opportunity, I firmly believe that the system has failed  
18 her. And as a result, she chose to numb. She chose to not  
19 deal with things after fighting and fighting and fighting.  
20 And inevitably it costed [sic] her her life.

21 I think that we need to change this and we  
22 need to change this now.

23 **MS. GLADYS RADEK:** So we have four  
24 generations of women from our family here right now sitting  
25 in front of you that have all lived through that trauma.

1           There's no place for us to reach out to in Terrace, in the  
2           northern communities. We're always left out of the  
3           equation. The call for treatment centres, health, healing  
4           and wellness of our people is much needed.

5                        When you come up north you're going to see a  
6           beautiful territory up there where our fish our, where our  
7           wildlife is, or used to be, and our kids aren't being  
8           taught anymore how to fish, how to hunt, live off the land  
9           like we used to. We wouldn't -- that was stripped away  
10          from us.

11                      When my daughter talks about detox centres  
12          and everything, we need those detox centres because a lot  
13          of our people are suffering from 500 years of abuse. And  
14          we need somewhere that we can go to heal our hearts,  
15          somewhere to go where we can find our families, somewhere  
16          where we can learn how to be parents. Can't live on love  
17          alone they say. Well, we -- our family proved different  
18          because we're just as dysfunctional as the next family but  
19          we sure love each other and we stand each other up.

20                      I'm really proud of this one here. She's my  
21          baby sister. And I'm totally in love with her family.  
22          Denise, I don't want to break your heart but you're all my  
23          favourite nieces.

24                      But my girls learned a lot through Lorna's  
25          family. Lorna's family is the most stable out of all of

1 us. How many years you and Frank for?

2 **MS. LORNA BROWN:** Thirty-nine (39) years.

3 **MS. GLADYS RADEK:** Thirty-nine (39) years  
4 they've been together and raised their family.

5 And they're the solid rock of our family.  
6 And they've always welcomed us with open arms, no matter  
7 what we did, no matter what kind of trouble we got into,  
8 they were always there. And she was there for Tamara too.

9 *[Information redacted pursuant to Rule 55].*

10 And he's a spitfire just like Tamara was. He's a little  
11 hellion but you know what? He knows that he's loved and  
12 that's the most important thing in his life right now.

13 *[Information redacted pursuant to Rule 55].*

14 Well, I went through that too 40 years ago and I ended up  
15 in jail. *[Information redacted pursuant to Rule 55].* And  
16 with our love that's not going to happen because we're  
17 going to hold onto him dearly and we're not going to allow  
18 that to happen. We're going to stand together strong for  
19 him. Because there's something that nobody really thinks  
20 when our women and girls go missing, especially the young  
21 mothers, is what happens to those kids?

22 I think about the stories that I've heard  
23 over the years. I think about Georgina Papin actually and  
24 I think about the fact that she had seven children. And  
25 what happened after she disappeared? *[Information redacted*



1       *pursuant to Rule 55]*.

2                       That's what happens. And some of them will  
3       never see each other again. We're not going to allow that  
4       to happen.

5                       We need to hang onto our children. We need  
6       to protect them. We need to teach them that the road that  
7       we took is wrong. The mask isn't going to work. That mask  
8       is not going to work. The alcohol is not going to work.  
9       The drugs aren't going to work because they only take your  
10      pain away for a little while. It's a temporary fix.

11                      What we need to do is raise our children  
12      with love. We need to teach our children a way of life.  
13      We need to teach them that we do live off the land, that  
14      we're fishermen, we're hunters, we're gatherers, we're  
15      beaters, we're beautiful, all of us. And this government  
16      has been trying for 500 -- over 500 years to rid Canada of  
17      the Indians and we're still here. We're still strong. We  
18      are a little bit broken but we can fix that.

19                      We need these positive changes now. We  
20      can't wait anymore. And that's why we're stepping up and  
21      we're saying violence no more.

22                      And I just want to touch base on the fact  
23      that our men are hurt too. Our men were hurt too the same  
24      way that we were. And very many of our men live in guilt  
25      because they figure that they can't provide for us. And as

1 women, we need to stand behind our men and we need to bring  
2 them back to the way things should be, because without our  
3 men there would be no more children. Without women there's  
4 not going to be any more children. This genocide on behalf  
5 of the government will not work because we are getting  
6 stronger. And what we ask for now is health, healing and  
7 wellness centres. We need those.

8 It's good and well that they so-called  
9 apologized but it doesn't mean nothing until you back it  
10 up. You give us the resources for those institutional  
11 problems that you've given to us. You've already raped our  
12 land. You're stripping resources out of our lands and  
13 you're making billions of dollars off of our backs. And  
14 now it's time for payback. We want some of that money too  
15 so that we can provide for our people, so that we can  
16 prevent homelessness, so that we can prevent addictions, so  
17 we can prevent all these masks from tearing us apart.

18 Violence isn't the answer for a good  
19 society. We, as Indigenous people, all breathe the same  
20 air. We bleed the same blood. And the only difference is  
21 the colour of our skin. Not good enough. We're all still  
22 human beings.

23 We're not asking you for handouts. They've  
24 never been handouts. This is our land. What you're doing  
25 is you're taking our land. You are the ones that are

1 taking the handouts. And you're taking it right off of our  
2 backs. And that's enough.

3 Are you going to say something now, Wendy?

4 Can we show that slideshow of Tamara?

5 **MS. WENDY VAN TONGEREN:** I think it has been  
6 shown. But, yes, if you'd like to do that, yeah. It  
7 wasn't shown? Okay. So is that the one that was -- it's  
8 been made into a slide show?

9 **MS. GLADYS RADEK:** It's on the top, yeah.

10 **MS. WENDY VAN TONGEREN:** It's like a movie?  
11 It's called ---

12 **MS. GLADYS RADEK:** Yeah.

13 **MS. WENDY VAN TONGEREN:** Okay. Did you get  
14 that? The slide show. Slide show, please.

15 --- SLIDE SHOW PRESENTATION

16 **MS. ARLENE ROBERTS:** Okay. I'm Arlene  
17 Roberts. I used to be a firefighter for seven years with  
18 Kitsumkalum. And my husband was 20 years. And I fished  
19 with him as well. Grew up on my dad's fishing boat. And  
20 we were at a fisheries meeting and that's when Tom came in.  
21 Tamara's dad is a fisherman. And told us Tamara was  
22 missing. And it just took us maybe a day to get organized,  
23 hey, Lorna? Yeah. And rounded up all the fishermen, all  
24 the firefighters in Kitsumkalum, and my husband, Chief Don  
25 Roberts, was taking the lead along with Brigitta (ph).

1           Yeah, Brigitta (ph) and Ron.

2                               So we asked Tom about the missing persons  
3           and the police didn't take him seriously. And so then we  
4           started the search. And our day started at 4:00 a.m. and  
5           all the way from Prince Rupert to past Kitsumkalum, past  
6           Terrace, looking for Tamara, step by step and inch by inch,  
7           and especially where she was last seen coming out of Prince  
8           Rupert.

9                               Prince Rupert is 149 kilometres, yeah, from  
10          Terrace. And so day after day we did that. And originally  
11          the Terrace search and rescue guys joined us. And there  
12          was three of them. And they came the second morning and  
13          said that they were going to get fired if they continued on  
14          with us, that they weren't authorized to search and rescue  
15          with us.

16                              And so then they stayed with us for the day.  
17          And then they showed up the next day, which was amazing.  
18          And they're all non-First Nations' men and they stayed with  
19          us. And they didn't lose their jobs it turned out in the  
20          long run but they weren't going to leave us alone to search  
21          by ourselves and that's when they started doing the grid  
22          patterns and, yeah, all the stuff of how they do the search  
23          and rescue, hey? And so they were -- they really made a  
24          big difference.

25                              And then, as well, all the fishermen, all

1 the fishermen that came forward to start going at 4:00 a.m.  
2 in the morning. So it was just an incredible -- it was  
3 incredible because we -- we're still looking. We still  
4 are, still looking with that.

5 So and when you talk about treatment centres  
6 and discounting our healing, in the north we really need  
7 that.

8 I work for the Indian Residential School  
9 Survivor Society and we're going on 23 years. And we go  
10 month to month with our funding. We go month to month.  
11 And we cover 32 towns and villages in the north. We're the  
12 only organization across Canada like us. We have 24 staff  
13 all over B.C. And they all do what I do.

14 And so they're closing the doors now. The  
15 government's starting to close the doors. Well, you guys  
16 had 10, 20 years now with this residential school stuff.  
17 It's time for you guys to move on. It's time for -- you  
18 guys should all be healed by now. There shouldn't be any  
19 issues anywhere along the line. So little by little the  
20 government's closing our doors, especially in the north,  
21 shutting down the residential school offices. So we're  
22 pretty much almost the only organization left again with  
23 that -- with the survivors and the issues and the  
24 generational issues that they were talking about with all  
25 the generational issues that we need to continue on. This

1           isn't the end of anything. This is the beginning.

2                               Yeah, this isn't we're going to sit down.

3           It's like -- like they were saying, we're not going to sit  
4           down anymore. We got our babies and our grandbabies and  
5           our great-grandbabies and those yet unborn that are  
6           watching us and knowing us and hearing us. And that's  
7           something that we really need to -- I want to recommend  
8           with the Indian Residential School Survivor Society  
9           continue 20 years, 40 years, 60 years of generations down  
10          the road, whatever it takes to untangle the colonialism,  
11          whatever it takes. Because when it comes to search --  
12          searching, we do whatever it takes for us. When it comes  
13          to standing beside each other, we do whatever it takes to  
14          be beside each other.

15                            I ask you to recommend that so we can  
16          continue forward. I deeply, deeply, deeply admire this  
17          family that sits in front of you. Through all of that,  
18          everything that all our generations -- I'm third generation  
19          survivor. Through all of this we're still here and we're  
20          still together. And we're here, whatever needs to happen,  
21          you let us know. We're here.

22                            So I'm really grateful to be a part of this.  
23          I'm honoured to know Gladys and Bernie and Lorna and  
24          Stephanie and Frank and just the whole family, just the  
25          whole family including a little baby boy. Yeah. And then

1           when you were there in Kitsumkalum walking from Prince  
2           Rupert to Kitsumkalum, walking that walk, that we were  
3           there searching. Those steps that you guys walked we  
4           searched. And we really honour you for showing up. I  
5           really thank you from me and my husband, Don Roberts.  
6           (Speaking in Indigenous language). Thank you so much for  
7           everything.

8                           **GRANDMOTHER BERNIE WILLIAMS:** Yes, I just  
9           want to mention when we -- I thought Gladys was crazy and  
10          that when we -- I still feel that way after all these  
11          years. When we actually started the walk we drove up to  
12          meet Gladys and them, didn't realize -- you know, unless  
13          you're there to really feel the impact, when we did the  
14          first walk from Terrace to Prince Rupert and that and  
15          number one, I grew up in Rupert in what is now -- well,  
16          what was then -- they call it Apache Pass and that right  
17          downtown. It was quite different back then to it is now.  
18          And when we arrived I never realized we were going to walk  
19          through a snow storm literally, a snow storm. We were not  
20          prepared for that.

21                           But what had happened through that it was  
22          really very surreal to even -- I didn't realize that one of  
23          our family members had gone missing in the same area back  
24          in the '70s in the same place that Tamara went missing. So  
25          that opened up a whole new world for our families back in

1 Haida Gwaii too.

2 And when we did the walk though it was so --  
3 I never forget the feeling. I don't get, you know, that  
4 emotional and that but I literally -- I mean, we could  
5 literally hear, you know, through the trees and that, you  
6 know, the spirits. It was very, very intense.

7 And then this last walk that we did last  
8 year that the Commissioners walked with us and the Chief  
9 Commissioner walked with us, it was -- we still heard the  
10 same thing. We heard the wailing.

11 We started the walk last year to open the  
12 hearing in Smithers and while we left Prince Rupert. And  
13 we started very late that evening and it was Audrey and  
14 Summer Rain and a few of the walkers. And thank God Gladys  
15 and them were driving behind us and that. It was very,  
16 very dark. There's no lights, no nothing. And we heard  
17 the same. The wailing, the crying. You could hear them  
18 right, you know, in the trees that, you know, it was very,  
19 very, you know, intense at some -- you know, at some points  
20 there.

21 And then when we started walking out the  
22 next day, you literally can just feel the spirits where  
23 your whole body just -- it's like you're going to drop  
24 right there because you know that, like, their spirits are  
25 still there. And I was very grateful that Lorna and them,



1       you know, were there to say the prayers and that the  
2       medicine went down and that. And I think that was one of  
3       the hardest walks that we ever did.

4                   And I am so grateful to Arlene and her  
5       husband Don and to Brigitta (ph) and her husband Ron and  
6       all the families across, like, you know, all through the  
7       territories that -- even when we did our walk right from  
8       Vancouver to Prince Rupert, I remember the -- some of the  
9       walkers just literally dropping right to the -- you know,  
10      to the -- you know, on the highway literally. You know,  
11      they're collapsing.

12                   And I don't think that these people in power  
13      will ever understand the magnitude and the support that we  
14      never had for even seven of our walks all across Canada to  
15      try to bring this awareness and to create that awareness.  
16      Nothing has changed.

17                   The two walks we did to Highway of Tears in  
18      Vancouver, we had no support. And I don't know what the  
19      fear was with that. I don't know what the fear is today.  
20      We walked 93 days and beside me Myrna Laplante (ph) too who  
21      also walked with us. Cindy (ph) and her sister Bonnie and  
22      Alana (ph), these are families that came out that still had  
23      no support.

24                   When those recommendations came through from  
25      the Prince George symposium back in 2006, 33

1 recommendations came out from the families. And out of 33  
2 recommendations to date there's only 2 that was done. And  
3 it was only because of the Chief in Moricetown that helped  
4 to put up those billboards. The other recommendation was  
5 very short-lived was at the bus -- the bus line. That only  
6 lasted three months.

7 My challenge is to the government, to the  
8 Minister of the Attorney General, who did not make good on  
9 his promise and did not make good on his word, and I really  
10 think that they need to revisit that again and that should  
11 be part of the recommendation to the National Inquiry is to  
12 revisit that. When those families came in to do those  
13 recommendations, it was very, very, very extremely hard on  
14 those families. And I really feel is that, again, so we're  
15 sitting here 12 years later and nothing is still done.  
16 Women are still going missing. But because of the legacy  
17 that this incredible young woman had envisioned it's not  
18 done.

19 And I really honour these families that are  
20 here. And I really honour Gladys' family here and that  
21 would be recommendation is that that -- those 31  
22 recommendations -- actually, 32, that really, really needs  
23 to be looked at.

24 I remember when we stopped in Prince George  
25 there was an Elder from outside of Dawson Creek. And she

1           says -- she called me "little one." She says, "You know,  
2           up in our territory we believe there's over 500 First  
3           Nation women that are missing or murdered and nobody  
4           cares." That's just in northern B.C., further north. And  
5           this is where she is from, Anita McPhee. And I never  
6           forget that. And nothing still has changed. And that  
7           Elder has passed on now, so this is 12 years later that she  
8           has told us that -- us back then and nothing has changed.

9                           And I really believe in these isolated areas  
10           that we really need to open this up more. It really needs  
11           to be -- these people need to be really included in this  
12           process and that because, like, there's no voice for them.

13                           That's all I have to say. Anita.

14                           **MS. WENDY VAN TONGEREN:** Thank you. Thank  
15           you.

16                           **MS. ANITA McPHEE (ph):** My name's Anita  
17           McPhee (ph) and I'm from the Tahltan territory. And I  
18           really honour these ladies here and the work they've done  
19           because I've watched them do their work from the beginning.  
20           And they're the ones who created this awareness in me.

21                           And I want to share right now that in  
22           Tahltan territory, which is Telegraph Creek, Iskut, Dease  
23           Lake, but past there is Good Hope Lake, there's six  
24           communities between Tahltan, Tlingit and Kaska. And we  
25           haven't been really included in this inquiry. And there

1 was something in Lower Post but I talked to my Chief today  
2 and she said, "We never even heard about it."

3 And I know you've done an amazing job trying  
4 to include everybody, but there's no many women who've been  
5 hurt. It's hard to include everybody. And I see the work  
6 that you do and you've done an incredible job.

7 I went to Saskatoon and I've been a health  
8 support care. So I see the work that you've done. And I  
9 really, sincerely hope that they give you that extension  
10 for two years, because our people in these isolated  
11 communities need this.

12 I, too, am a survivor of sexual abuse. My  
13 mom went to residential school. My grandmother went to  
14 residential school. And be damned if anyone's going to  
15 take my child away from me. She's 10. And so I stand here  
16 and my story is not different. And everybody in my  
17 community, they're going through the same thing. And I  
18 really hope those women get to be heard.

19 And I applaud you for letting me speak and  
20 thank you, Bernie. And I hold my hands up to Gladys and  
21 Lorna and their daughters, and their family here for the  
22 work that they've put in. So (speaking in Tahltan  
23 language).

24 **MS. GLADYS RADEK:** There's another project  
25 that Tamara's inspired us to do. A few years after doing

1 the raising awareness and a few years after everything  
2 started, I've tried to involve myself in whatever I can to  
3 raise awareness, to push for this public inquiry, to push  
4 for the rights of our women, to push for change for our  
5 children.

6 There's a few little things that we work on  
7 collectively. So I moved away. I moved to Ontario.  
8 Couldn't find a place in Ottawa so I moved to Gatineau to  
9 be closer to the belly of the beast I call it, Parliament  
10 Hill.

11 So, I did a five-year stint down there and I  
12 moved back home nine months ago. And I told everybody. I  
13 said, "Yeah." I said, "I'm going to put Terrace on the map  
14 because they're going to acknowledge the Highway of Tears  
15 and the women that were missing from there."

16 So I've been back there for nine months now  
17 and, yes, I have created a little bit of a ruckus and this  
18 year we had our first annual Feb 14 march. And the mayor  
19 actually came out and walked with us, which was really an  
20 honour. Yeah, I can see my sister walking with her right  
21 now with the flag and everything.

22 And I got involved with the Terrace Women's  
23 Resource Centre. And at this time I've already spoken not  
24 only to the mayor now but another male councillor. And  
25 they are interested in putting up a totem pole for the

1 missing and murdered women in Terrace. And on  
2 International Women's Day I was speaking to one of the  
3 councillors there and he actually even offered me a space  
4 for it.

5 So we do want to -- of course, working with  
6 my family and with Arlene and her wonderful husband from  
7 Kistumkalum, he's the Chief, Don Roberts. We are going to  
8 work together on this. And what we want to do is -- my  
9 friend Bernie is also a master carver. So what we want to  
10 do is we want to have Bernie and a team of women carve a  
11 totem pole for our monument in Terrace.

12 I know they have a rock in Vancouver that is  
13 very well used and I know that people would utilize that  
14 space. And the thing is, Terrace is the hub of the north.  
15 We have approximately 80 reserves in and around, up in the  
16 area between Prince Rupert and Prince George. And they're  
17 all affected by the loss of a loved one. So we need a  
18 monument. We need this totem pole built and carved by  
19 women. And Bernie has agreed that she would be more than  
20 happy to carve it for us.

21 **GRANDMOTHER BERNIE WILLIAMS:** On the record,  
22 I haven't said yes.

23 **MS. GLADYS RADEK:** But I know she will.

24 **COMMISSIONER MICHÈLE AUDETTE:** She said yes  
25 to me.

1                   **MS. GLADYS RADEK:** Yeah, okay. There we go.

2                   But the thing is, it is important for our  
3 people to have a memorial, a monument to honour our women.  
4 I think they should have one in all communities because all  
5 of our communities are affected by it. And I would really  
6 like to put Terrace on the map, like I said, to honour our  
7 missing and murdered women.

8                   And as you know, what goes with that is that  
9 we also need to do fundraising to perhaps have this pole.  
10 I don't know that she'd be willing to move up there for  
11 four months but if we could have it caravanned from  
12 Vancouver and have it caravanned up to Terrace so that  
13 everybody will remember our missing and murdered women up  
14 there.

15                   That's just one of the few things that I  
16 worked on for Terrace. And, yeah, I'm really bad because  
17 I'm right in their face. And but they agree with me too.  
18 And I will say that the mayor has already agreed that she  
19 would like to see something happen like that. So it's in  
20 the works.

21                   **MS. WENDY VAN TONGEREN:** Okay. Perhaps  
22 starting with Chief Commissioner, do you have any  
23 questions?

24                   **CHIEF COMMISSIONER MARION BULLER:** No, I  
25 don't have any questions because you've answered all that I

1           might have had.

2                           Thank you all for what you've said. It's  
3           very moving. It's very important. What you've said this  
4           afternoon is vital to our work and us doing our work in a  
5           good way.

6                           Personally, it's important to me too because  
7           this work is hard. And each one of you inspire me and the  
8           other Commissioners every day to work hard and to not give  
9           up. So I want to thank you for lifting us up, educating us  
10          and making our work better today.

11                          Thank you.

12                          **MS. WENDY VAN TONGEREN:** Commissioner  
13          Audette?

14                          **COMMISSIONER MICHÈLE AUDETTE:** English or  
15          French? Oh. Okay.

16                          Before I get to you, I just want to say  
17          something. Arlene, what people don't know it's during that  
18          walk -- and I only did few kilometres compared to many  
19          years of walk of you and your family. I was able to  
20          witness something that it doesn't exist in my own culture  
21          in Maliotenam. When we walk we walk. But over there we  
22          had to stop and ask for permission and I was, like, why are  
23          we stopping? And then I -- in, like, my region we don't  
24          ask question. We listen and observe. And I had goosebump  
25          to see two men talking, singing. It was beautiful. And



1           then I just heard to say, yes, we're allowed to come in  
2           your territory. And I said, "Wow, that was powerful."

3                         That was showing that our cultural identity  
4           is so alive no matter where we live, no matter what people  
5           try to do on us. And it's not over. So we go and there's  
6           a line-up. I'm like, okay, so I'm going to wait. You and  
7           your husband hugged every people in that walk before we got  
8           inside. That was so beautiful. And hugging exists in my  
9           region so I was very comfortable to hug you.

10                        So thank you for that, for teaching your  
11           culture to me. So I hope Canada sees that it's beautiful.  
12           It's alive. It's powerful. And it's nice to see that it's  
13           there.

14                        What I would like to say, again, I'll try to  
15           find the best words, but it will come from my heart. You  
16           know me, Gladys. Because of you I was able to meet a  
17           wonderful family, to witness and to receive as a gift and  
18           teaching that in those moment the best thing that could  
19           happen to us it's the family, the support, the love. And  
20           we hear through this journey too many of family members or  
21           survivors don't have what you have, that they don't have  
22           that support. They come here alone. And that breaks my  
23           heart. It breaks my heart. It makes me mad.

24                        So your work is so important for those who  
25           come here alone. They know they're not alone because of

1       you, because of Myrna, because of families that support  
2       other families. And that's, for me I think, the best  
3       medicine that when you get together the power that comes  
4       from those gathering, the magic.

5               And I strongly believe that you'll see soon  
6       we'll have a third phase, the expert panel. I always have  
7       that debate with few lawyers of the Inquiry. Expert? It's  
8       families. So they said, "Yeah, of course." Where you have  
9       that knowledge to build that report, that passion, that  
10      love, that experience to build that report and those  
11      action, those call for action or recommendation. So it's  
12      very precious for the four of us, as Commissioner, as human  
13      being, and the rest of the team, of course, very, very  
14      precious.

15              So we will continue this journey. And I  
16      know you, as a leader, you will make sure that we stay on  
17      track. And that I say thank you. Thank you. Very  
18      important. Like, the other members of that circle who help  
19      us or guide us, if they're listening, thank you. Cynthia  
20      (ph) was here earlier. She's also a member of that  
21      important circle.

22              And I was pleased to hear that it's not  
23      over, because you remember when I went to your territory  
24      you said to us, "This is the last walk." And I was, like,  
25      no, we can't finish there. We can't stop there. But it's

1           demanding. I guess it's demanding. And then I receive a  
2           picture not long ago. And if it's possible to put it  
3           there, the walk -- the run. Yes. See? Now they're not  
4           walking. They're running.

5                         And those gesture are educating the Canadian  
6           but also us, Indigenous people and people who works with  
7           you and for you. It's so important that those things,  
8           activities or event like this continue.

9                         And I can say to you, Gladys, and to your  
10          family, the love that you give us, Serge (ph) and myself  
11          and Marion when she came, it's something that we will carry  
12          and honour for the rest of our life, that's for sure.  
13          That's -- it's there for me. I even write to Brigitte (ph)  
14          now. We don't text us. We send postcards. The old days.

15                        And I want to say also that for the totem  
16          pole, you heard, Canada? People who are listening? If you  
17          truly believe -- I know, Marion knows me. We're not  
18          allowed to promote things or fundraise but we're special.  
19          We're different. So we'll take this momentum to say, "Come  
20          on, Canada. Support, Citizen of Canada." I'm sure you're  
21          going to have a Facebook page for the fundraising? I don't  
22          know how you're going to do it but ---

23                        **MS. GLADYS RADEK:** We'll figure out a way.

24                        **COMMISSIONER MICHÈLE AUDETTE:** You'll figure  
25          it out. So they need support. They need support because

1           it's also one of the mandate we're supposed to present to  
2           the federal government, recommendation to commemorate  
3           women, to commemorate our loved ones. So that's a  
4           beautiful initiative. So we should support you. I will.  
5           I will. As long Bernie does. And she will. If she  
6           doesn't, I will, but I will remind her how wrong she is.

7                         We have friends across Canada. We have  
8           supporters. We have allies. And I don't know if you saw  
9           when we were in Thompson, a woman came and present all the  
10          beautiful commemorations, the statue -- c'est quoi in  
11          anglais? Young women dancing in browns or copper or -- it  
12          was beautiful. Very, like, eight feet tall. Yeah, jingle  
13          dress or shawl dancers. It was beautiful, beautiful and  
14          huge. So there is initiative already in action. So you do  
15          deserve to have one too so.

16                        You have my love. You have my support. And  
17          you have a beautiful daughter. And I'm proud to say that I  
18          have a new friend because of the walk also. We stay in  
19          touch since the walk. Yeah, yeah, yeah. And she drove.  
20          She drove.

21                        **MS. GLADYS RADEK:** Yeah.

22                        **COMMISSIONER MICHÈLE AUDETTE:** From your  
23          community to come here. All by yourself? Amazing.  
24          Amazing. So we're taking care of your cousin.

25                        **MS. GLADYS RADEK:** Nice.

1                   **COMMISSIONER MICHÈLE AUDETTE:** Yeah.

2                   We have gift. Do you accept gift? I know  
3                   it's not money. It's not money but it's a gift.

4                   **MS. GLADYS RADEK:** Money's not ---

5                   **COMMISSIONER MICHÈLE AUDETTE:** No, no, for  
6                   your project.

7                   **MS. GLADYS RADEK:** Oh, yeah.

8                   **COMMISSIONER MICHÈLE AUDETTE:** For your  
9                   project. But we have a gift for you, for you and for you.  
10                  Bernie, come here, please.

11                  **MS. GLADYS RADEK:** Oh, you're in trouble  
12                  now.

13                  **COMMISSIONER MICHÈLE AUDETTE:** I'm going to  
14                  ask Kathy. Kathy is an amazing, amazing grandmother. She  
15                  rocks. She's strong. She's beautiful. She has lots of  
16                  stories. And her spirituality is so strong. She's one of  
17                  our grandmother for the Commissioners and I'm glad Marion  
18                  share with us. And I would like her to be one of the Elder  
19                  to give you the gift.

20                  I know I have to give it to you with two  
21                  hands. And also, my new friend and ma nouvelle amie. And  
22                  where is my kokum?

23                  **GRANDMOTHER BERNIE WILLIAMS:** So, Lorna,  
24                  Gladys and Stephanie, I just want to say haawa to you and  
25                  to explain where these eagle feathers come from.

1                   These eagle feathers actually came from  
2           Thompson, Manitoba. But we've done a call out and the  
3           journey started with Haida Gwaii where the matriarchs  
4           collected over 400 eagle feathers on the beach and on the  
5           shorelines of the villages and that. And so we did a call  
6           out nationally to other spiritual Elders and leaders. Like  
7           Michèle was saying earlier, at the earlier session, where a  
8           young man took his bustle and he took the eagle feathers  
9           off of that to present it to give to the Inquiry. So this  
10          is where this is come from.

11                   So this is all the way from off in Thompson,  
12          Manitoba. The other hearing we were at just before this  
13          one, those eagle feathers came back from Sechelt, from  
14          Sechelt Nation and that where they donated two eagle wings  
15          to be used as gifts to the families and that so. Just want  
16          to let you know that it's family-led and the families have  
17          been so kind to give it to the families. Haawa.

18                               **COMMISSIONER MICHÈLE AUDETTE:** Merci,  
19          Bernie.

20                               And I ask Chief Commissioner to give you  
21          something very special to protect you, to remember that we  
22          love you.

23                               **MS. WENDY VAN TONGEREN:** This session is now  
24          adjourned. That is the last session for the day and we  
25          look forward to seeing you tomorrow morning. Thank you.

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--- Exhibits (code: P01P15P0305)

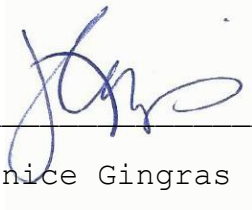
**Exhibit 1:** Folder containing 46 digital media items displayed during the public testimony of the witnesses.

**Exhibit 2:** Video slideshow of Tamara Chipman set to music (3 minutes 12 seconds, 86 MB, M4V media file).

--- Upon adjourning at 6:07

LEGAL DICTA-TYPIST'S CERTIFICATE

I, Janice Gingras, Court Transcriber, hereby certify that I have transcribed the foregoing and it is a true and accurate transcript of the digital audio provided in this matter.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Janice', is written over a horizontal line. The signature is contained within a light yellow rectangular highlight.

Janice Gingras

April 17, 2018