

SOR/80-200
1980

A BY-LAW FOR THE CARE OF OUR INDIAN CHILDREN:

SPALLUMCHEEN INDIAN BAND BY-LAW #3 - 1980

Exhibit: *National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls*

Location/Phase: Parts 213 Winnipeg

Witness: Mary Ellen Turpel-Lafond

Submitted by: Christa Big Canoe

Add'l info: P02-03K03P0401

Date: OCT 04 2018

Initials

53

I/D

Entered

49

A BY-LAW FOR THE CARE OF OUR INDIAN CHILDREN:

SPALLUMCHEEN INDIAN BAND BY-LAW #3 - 1980

1. RECOGNIZING the special relationship which exists among band members to care for each other and to govern themselves in accordance with the five basic principles of Indian government:

(i) WE ARE THE ORIGINAL PEOPLE OF THIS LAND AND HAVE THE ABSOLUTE RIGHTS TO SELF-DETERMINATION THROUGH OUR OWN UNIQUE FORMS OF INDIAN GOVERNMENTS (BAND COUNCILS).

(ii) OUR ABORIGINAL RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION THROUGH OUR OWN UNIQUE FORMS OF INDIAN GOVERNMENTS ARE TO BE CONFIRMED, STRENGTHENED AND EXPANDED OR INCREASED, THROUGH SECTION 91(24) OF THE BRITISH NORTH AMERICAN ACT.

(iii) OUR INDIAN RESERVE LANDS ARE TO BE EXPANDED TO A SIZE LARGE ENOUGH TO PROVIDE FOR THE ESSENTIAL NEEDS OF ALL OUR PEOPLE.

1. Tslaxastap tas q7asts us ta knucwatwacwup wa7 kanmes re ctsu7etnkt. Kwasltnkt xwexwayt swat. Tsilkst res lleqemalts re kukpi7 meta tkwamiplatn. Yi7ana ma7 res tsqays;

(i) ULL NUWI7S RE SNXETAQS T7ALYA, TELRI7 US PE TKWAMIPLENTSUTET NE KUKPI7.

(ii) ULL NUWI7S KUC RE SECTSWILCS ES YIGWATEM ES TSETSATS RE CTSU7ETNS KUC ES TKWAMIPLENTSUTS.

(iii) RE TMICWS KUC TSUT ES XYAWILCTS MA7 PUTES NES XWEXWAYTS KUC.

(iv) ADEQUATE AMOUNTS OF LAND, WATER, FORESTRY, MINERALS, OILS, GAS, WILDLIFE, FISH, AND FINANCIAL RESOURCES ARE TO BE MADE AVAILABLE TO OUR INDIAN GOVERNMENTS ON A CONTINUING BASIS AND IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES TO ENSURE DOMESTIC, SOCI-ECONOMIC SELF-DETERMINATION FOR PEACE, ORDER AND GOOD GOVERNMENT OF INDIAN PEOPLE.

(v) OUR INDIAN GOVERNMENTS (BAND COUNCIL) OR LEGISLATURES ARE TO HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO GOVERN THROUGH MAKING LAWS IN RELATION TO MATTERS COMING WITHIN SPECIFIED AREAS OF JURISDICTION THAT HAVE BEEN DEFINED BY OUR PEOPLE.

AND RECOGNIZING OUR AUTHORITY TO CARE FOR OUR CHILDREN WITHIN THE TERMS OF THE INDIAN ACT R.S.O. 149 S. 81 AND IN PARTICULAR S.P.1 (a) (c) (d) AND ANCILLARY POWERS IN S. 81 (g)

The Spallumcheen Indian Band finds:

(a) that there is no resource that is more vital to the continued existence and integrity of the Indian Band than our children.

(iv) MA7 PUT RES KECTAS KUC RE SAMA7 TE KUKPI7S A TMICWS KUC, SAWLLKWA, SXTSAY, TSQWASCA7, CTAKAWI7LATN TSI7, SWAWLL, ALL SQLAW, TUKWA7MITA7 MA7 LA7ES XWEXWAYT KUC AS MUTS.

(v) KECTAM KUC RE KUKPI7 META TKWAMIPLATN ES YUGWYUGWTS ES QUQWELUTS WA7 STAMES K XWEXWISTAM.

ULL NUWI7S MA7 TKWAMIPLENTA RE STSMALTS KUC.

Re Splatsinac tsixastas:

(a) re stsmalts kuc res snximams te xwexwayt stam.

(b) that an alarmingly high percentage of Indian families are broken up by the removal, often unwarranted, of their children from them by non-band agencies.

(c) that the removal of our children by non-band agencies and the treatment of the children while under the authority of non-band agencies has too often hurt our children emotionally and serves to fracture the strength of our community, thereby contributing to social breakdown and disorder within our reserve.

2. In this by-law, unless the context otherwise requires:

"Indian Band" means the band members of the Spallumcheen Indian Band, as defined under the Indian Act and by band custom.

(b) tekwa7m7uy te glmuc
ac re kellawses re
sama7 us re tskwactmes
te stsmalts.

(c) re stsmamlt all re
stetexam ac re kwyusmes
us re tskwanstmes te
sama7. Me yaws re
qlmuculucw res qwnuxws.

2. N tkwamiplatn a ta7us es tsqays
yi7ana ma7 tslxastax.

"Glmuc" ma7 yac re Splatsinac
k stoqwalutasts.

"Indian" means a person recognized as an Indian by the Band Council.

"Indian Child" means a band member of the Spallumcheen Indian Band, as defined under the Indian Act under the age of 21 years, and unmarried.

"Extended Family Member" shall be defined by the law and custom of the Spallumcheen Indian Band and shall be a person who is the Indian child's grandparent, aunt or uncle, brother or sister, brother-in-law or a sister-in-law, niece or nephew, first or second cousin or step-parent.

"Family" means the unit within which the Indian child is a permanent member and usually resides.

"Indian Custodian" means any person who has legal custody of an Indian child under custom or under this by-law or whose temporary physical care, custody and control has been transferred by the parent of such child.

"Glmucu7iy" ma7 yac n7al
ac re mutes ne glmuculucw.

"Cglmucwicwlt" ma7 yac re
Splatsinac re stsmalts a
ta7us k stsmelahms all a
twiwtes (sallupekst all nku7)

"Kwsaltktn" ma7 yac xwexwayt
ull sla7as meta qya7as, tu7mas,
sis7as, smastas, uqwis, stsacts,
skaws, stuncs, stamats all s7illew
te tskwatstn.

"Kwsaltktnuy" ma7 yac us ne
mutes ne qllmins.

"Tutilatn" ma7 yac ac re
yucwmanilames wa7 yaws re kukpi7,
a yaws re qllmins niri7 k kectames.

"Parent" means any biological parent or parents of an Indian child or any Indian person who has lawfully adopted an Indian child, including adoptions under tribal law or custom.

"Band Council" means the Chief and Councillors of the Spallumcheen Indian Band, either elected by custom or under the Indian Act.

"Reservation" means the reservation of lands reserved by Her Majesty the Queen for the use and benefit of the Spallumcheen Indian Band as defined under the Indian Act.

"General Band Meeting" means a meeting of the band membership, as defined by the provision of the Indian Act and by band custom and law.

"Child Custody Proceeding" shall mean and include:

- (a) any action relocating an Indian child from the home of his/her parents, extended family member or Indian custodian for placement in another home.

"Gllmin" ma7 yac swati7 k kulentmes, a swatis k pell sectucpilt.

"Tkwamipla" ma7 yac re kukpi7 all re knucwtns.

"Glmuculucw" ma7 yac re tmicw us ne mu tes re glmuc tes kectam te sama7s snkukpi7s.

"Sqw7al" ma7 yac us re plulkwes re qlmuc meta kukpi7 all re knucwtns.

"Scqwlallcwu ne Stsmalt" ma7 tsixastac;

- (a) a kwantmes re cqlmucwicwlt te kwsaltktns, te qllmns, te tutilatn ma7 tntames ne ticwell tek tsitcw.

- (b) and the maintenace of the Indian child in the home of the Indian custodian.
- (b) all a pell knucwtns re cqlmucwicwlt ne tsitcw re tutilatn.
- (c) and the return of the Indian child to the home of the Indian child's family.
- (c) all a tsuntmes es plqatam ne kwsltktnuys.
3. (a) The Spallumcheen Indian Band shall have exclusive jurisdiction over any child custody proceeding involving an Indian child, notwithstanding the residence of the child.
3. (a) Tskuk ull Splatsinac ma7 pell tkwamiplatn ne stsmamlt p7acw te qllmins.
4. (a) The Band Council shall see that the Provisions of this by-law are carried out an may exercise such powers as are necessary to carry out this by-law including;-
4. (a) Re, tkwamipla ma7 yucwemins xwexwayt nray te tsqay es tsetsats kes tnmins.

(b) The Appointment of such persons to act on behalf of the Band Council in the performance of any of the duties under this by-law as the occasion may require, and

(b) All as kwamas wa7 swatis as alksts wa7 nehanis.

(c) The making of such regulations as, from time to time may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this by-law, including but not limiting, regulations:

(c) All as nakas re tkwamiplatn a ta7us kes tsetsats.

(i) governing the creation of special programs designed to aid in any child custody proceeding and in fulfilling the purposes of this by-law.

(i) as knucwas re stsmamlt wa7 nek stames es lleqematas.

(ii) governing the expenditure of band money designed to aid in any child custody proceeding and fulfilling the purposes of this by-law.

(ii) all as knucwas ne sqlaw wa7 swates a tsutes asecqwelallcwu ne stsmalts.

(iii) governing the conduct of Indian children, Indian guardians, parents, or extended family members, or any person acting on behalf of any band member in a child

(iii) as yucwemins re ctsu7atns re stsmamlt, re tutilatn, re qllmins, re kwsalctktns, wa7 swates k yucwaminstmes

(iii) custody proceeding which may be necessary for the proper working of this by-law.

(iii) re stsmamlt as tsetsats re tkwamiplatns.

5. The Chief and Council shall be the legal guardian of the Indian child, who is taken into the care of the Indian Band.

5. Re kukpiy meta knucwtns ma7 tsqay ne cqlmucwicwlt a kwantmes te Spaltsinac es yucwamins.

6. The Chief and Council and every person authorized by the Chief and Council may remove an Indian child from the home where the child is living and bring the child into the care of the Indian Band, when the Indian child is in need of protection.

6. Re kukpi7 meta knucwtns all wa7 swates a kwlmatns ma7 k wans re cqlmucwicwlt us ne mutes ma7 ts7ukwases te Splatsinac es yucwaminta a ta7us kes lecaksts us ne mutes.,

7. An Indian child is in need of protection when:

7. Ma7 knucwata re cqlumcwicwlt:

(a) a parent, extended family member or Indian guardian asks the Indian Band to take care of the child.

(a) re qllmins, re tutilatn a yaws re kwsaltktn a sawases re Splatsinac.

(b) The child is in a condition of abuse or neglect endangering the child's health or well-being, or

(b) a ta7us kes la7s kes yucwamins re stsmamlt, us a k7apes.

(c) the child is abandoned, or

(d) the child is deprived of necessary care because of death, imprisonment or disability of the parents.

8. A person who removes an Indian child from his/her home may place the child in a temporary home, to be chosen at the discretion of the person removing the Indian child.

9. A person who removes an Indian child from his/her home shall within seven days bring the child before Chief and Council.

10. Before deciding where the Indian child should be placed, Chief and Council should consider and be guided by Indian customs and the following preferences:

(i) The wishes of the Indian child, whenever, in the opinion of Band Council, the child is old enough to appreciate his/her situation.

(c) a llwalentmes te xwexwayt swat.

(d) a snankus, a qke7ates all a k7apes re qllmins.

8. Wa7 swates a kwantmes re cqlmucwicwlt te tsitcws ma7 yac awi7s a tntames tca7a ma7 la7es kes muts.

9. Nek tsutsllkasqt ma7 ukwas re cqlmucwicwlt te kukpi7 ma7 tkwamiplentmas.

10. Xetaqs all ma7 kwanemes esmutens re cqlmucwicwlt ma7 ptinesmas yirana:

(i) re pusmas re cqlmucwicwlt as kwenacatsuts a lexlaxes awi7s.

- (ii) Wherever possible, help should be given to rebuild the family, of the Indian child.
- (iii) In the absence of placement with the family, a preference for placement shall be given in this order to:
- 1) a parent
 - 2) a member of the extended family living on the reserve.
 - 3) a member of the extended family living on another reserve, although not a reserve to the Indian Band.
 - 4) a member of the extended family living off the reserve.
 - 5) an Indian living on a reserve.
 - 6) an Indian living off a reserve.
 - 7) only as a last resort shall the child be placed in the home of a non-Indian living off the reserve.
- (ii) a la7es xwexwayt stam, as knucwas re qllmins ma7 plqatames ne kwaslktenuys.
- (iii) a ta7us esla7s es muts ne qllmins:
- 1) ma7 mut ne qi7cas, a yaws re qa7tsas.
 - 2) ma7 mut ne kwaslktns.
 - 3) ma7 mut ne kwsalktns nek ticwell te qlmuculucw.
 - 4) ma7 mut ne kwsalktns ne sm7ulucw.
 - 5) ma7 mut ne glmuc ne qlmuculucw.
 - 6) ma7 mut ne glmuc ne sm7ulucw.
 - 7) tsuk a ta7us pell ckwanamas ma7 tntames nek sama7 ne sm7ulucw.

(iv) In all cases, the best interests of the child should be the deciding consideration.

(iv) wa7 stames ma7 llukmins re cltnmins re cqlmucwicwlt.

11. The Chief and Council shall place the child in a suitable home.

11. Re kukpi7 meta knucwtns ma7 tntas re cqlmucwicwlt ne la7 tek tsitcw.

12. Any band member of any parent or member of the Indian child's extended family or Indian guardian may review the decision made by the Band Council to remove the Indian child from his/her home or to the placement of the child by the Band Council.

12. Wa7 swates te Splatsinac, a yaws re gllmins, re tutilatn, a yaws re kwsaltnks a ta7us kes xwexwistas re tkwamiplatn ma7 cqwllalcwu cu7tsa.

13. The person seeking a review shall notify in writing the Band Council at least 14 days before the next band meeting.

13. A cta7a7alltsus kswat ma7 qi7am ne kukpi7 nek upekst all musasqt te sitqt all ma7 qw7ales re glmuc.

14. Upon receiving the written notice to review, Band Council shall put the question before the Indian Band at the next General Band Meeting.

14. A kwa7wanses re stsqay re kukpi7 ma7 xlitens re Splatsinac cu7tsa es qw7als.

15. The Indian Band, by majority vote of the band members attending at the General Band meeting shall decide on the placement of the Indian child. The decision of the Indian Band shall be governed by the considerations stated in S. 10 of this by-law.

15. Re Splatsinac a qw7ales, a stames k pumas ma7 yaws ri7 k tkwamiplenta.

16. The Chief and Council shall ensure that the child's family be advised of important changes and events in the life of the child while the child is in the care of the band.

Wherever possible the responsibility for such communications shall be delegated to the Indian guardian.

17. The Chief and Council shall ensure that an assistance programme be established from time to time, which may be necessary to facilitate the stable placement of an Indian child.

18. The Indian child, the parent, member of extended family of Indian guardian may, at any time seek a decision from Band Council concerning the return of the Indian Child to his/her family, or the removal of the Indian child to the home of another Indian guardian.

19. Upon receiving written notice of an application to return or remove the Indian child, the Band Council shall consider the placement, guided by the consideration under S. 10 of this by-law to return the Indian child to his/her family or maintain the Indian child with the Indian guardian or place the Indian child in another home.

16. Wa7 stames k ctsu7etns re cqlmucwicwlt, re kukpi7 meta knucwtns all ac re tutiluws ma7 lxcits re kwsaltktns.

17. A tlucwes re cqlmucwicwlt, re kukpi7 meta knucwtns ma7 knucwata wa7 nek stames.

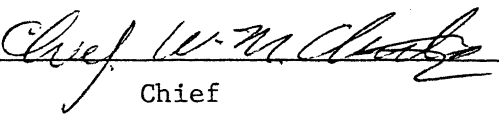
18. Wa7 ne hanes, re cqlmucwicwlt, reqllmins, re kwsaltktns, a yaws ac re tutiluws ma7 nas ne kukpi7 es nakas re tkwamipletn. Ma7 Plqilcwes re stsmamlt ne qllmins a yaws ne kwsaltktns.

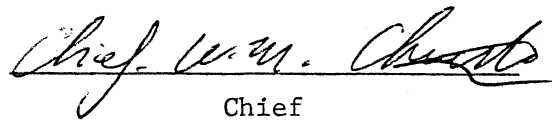
19. Put ma7 qi7cita re kukpi7 all ma7 tkwamiplentmes cu7tsa as plqilcs.

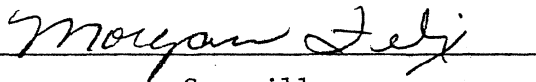
20. Any Band member, parent, member of the child's extended family of Indian guardian may review Band Council's decision under S. 19 of the by-law.
21. The person reviewing shall notify Band Council in writing at least 14 days before the next General Band Meeting.
22. Upon receiving written notice to review, Band Council shall put the question before the Indian Band at the next General Band Meeting.
23. The Indian Band by majority vote of the Band Members attending the General Band meeting, shall decide on the placement of the Indian child. The decision of the Band shall be made and governed by the considerations under S. 10 of this by-law.
20. Wa7 swates a ta7 as secu7tsis ma7 qw7alcu7tsa.
21. Yiri7 tek, glmuc ma7 qi7am neks upekst all musasqt te sitqt te kukpi7 xetaqs all ma7 qw7ales.
22. A kwa7wans re stsqay re kukpi7 ma7 tsunets re Splatsinac neha7a ma7 qw7ales cu7tsa.
23. Stami7 re Splatsinace re pusma7 ma7 tsuncts re glmuc ma7 yaws ri7 re tkwamiplatns.

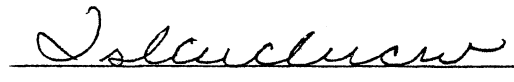
This by-law was passed by an unanimous vote of Band Members at a General Meeting held June 3, 1980 held at the Timbercreek Council Hall; and an unanimous vote of Band Council, taken at that General Band meeting.


Xwexwayt swat yi7ana xwexwistas
telri7 pe tsqayes.

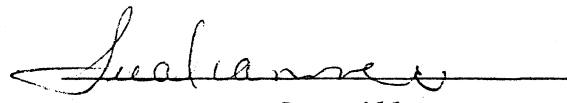

Chief

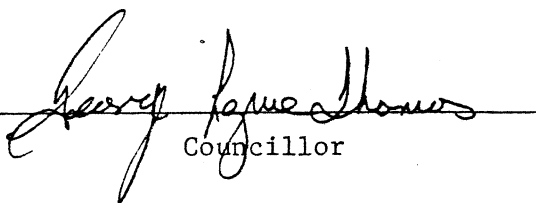

Chief
Kukpi7

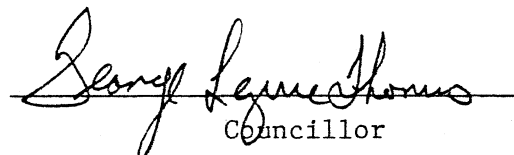

Councillor


Councillor
Knucwtn


Councillor


Councillor
Knucwtn


Councillor


Councillor
Knucwtn